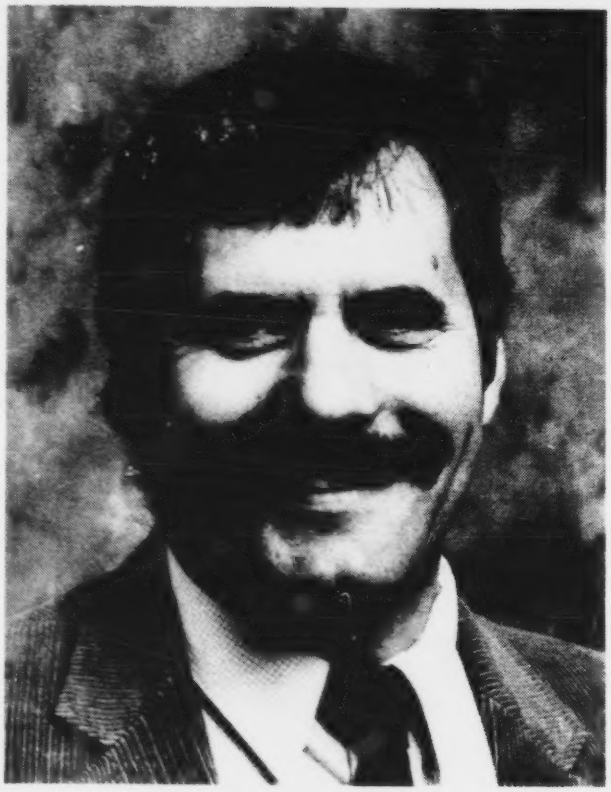
Manitoba
Northern Affairs

1985
Northern Affairs Community Reports

MG-12138

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Northern Affairs
Report of the Minister



Honourable Harry M. Harapiak, Minister of Northern Affairs.

The mandate of the Department of Northern Affairs is to co-ordinate government activities and encourage the development of social and economic opportunities in the North. An on-going consultation process has been developed with the 53 northern and remote communities falling under the jurisdiction of the Northern Affairs Act. This is being done to improve existing programs and services and to ensure that the changing needs of communities are continually being met.

The department provides a wide variety of programs and services including the development, support and funding of local government units and its employees and the planning, construction and maintenance of local infrastructure. In addition, the department provides for provincial input in the management and co-ordination of the Northern Development Agreement, the Northern Flood Agreement and the Special ARDA Agreement. These federal/provincial agreements as well as the Northern Community Assets Program are designed to assist in the social and economic development of the North.

The dialogue over the past year, between the department and Northern Affairs' communities as well as other northern and native organizations has been most vital in establishing the following major departmental objectives:

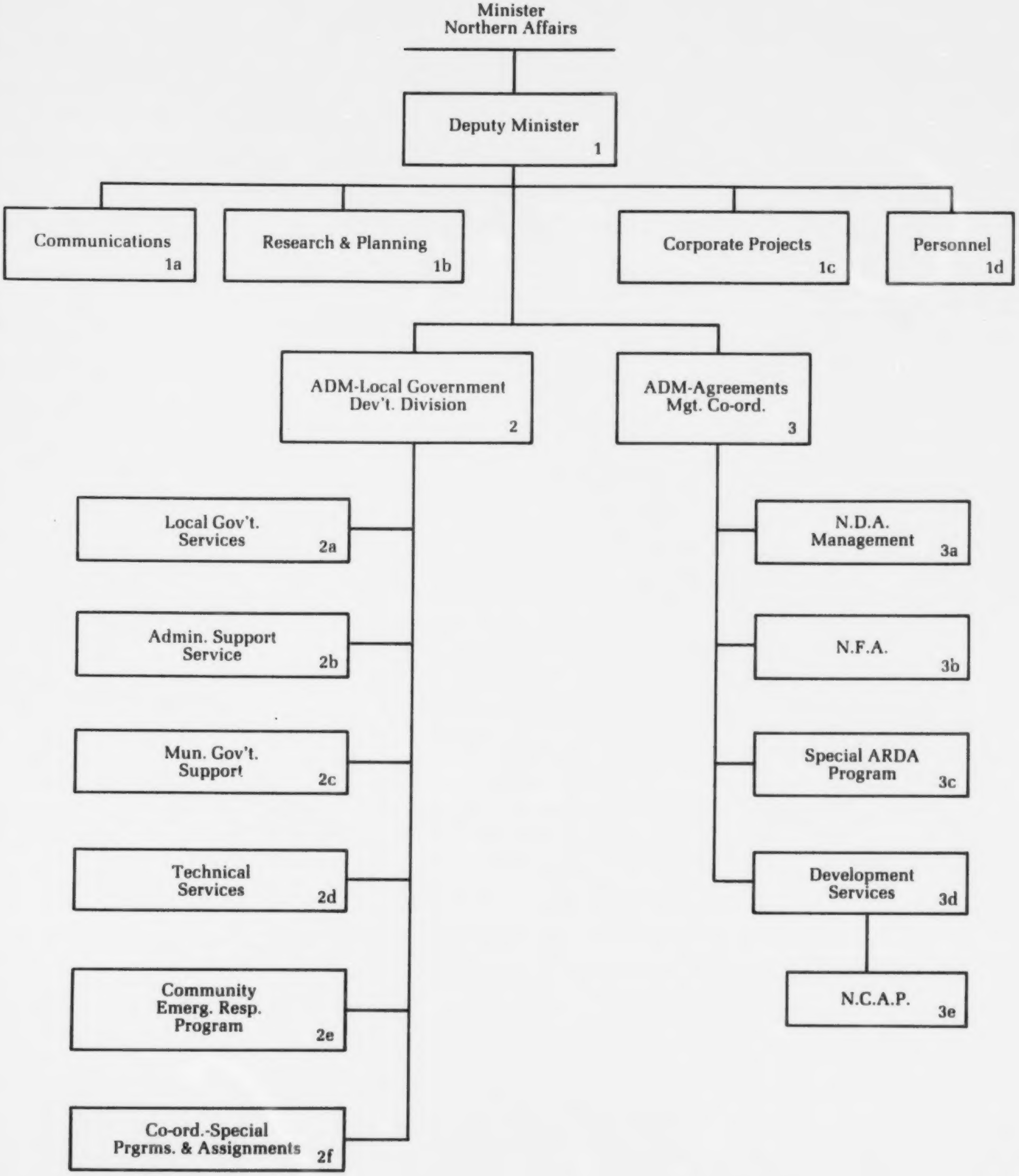
1) To continue to expand local decision making and service delivery capabilities toward self-governing status at the community level.
2) To ensure that effective implementtation of federal/provincial agreements proceed on an ongoing basis.
3) To continue to provide a community based land and resource use planning program to enhance long-term community and resource development planning.
4) To promote increased participation by northerners in the local and regional work force through the encouragement of technical and management skills development, to allow for a more diversified human resource base as one step towards improving socio-economic prospects.
5) To improve the quality and availability of local services in remote northern communities.

On the next two pages you will find an organizational chart and the roles and responsibilities of divisions and branches of the Department to help you contact the appropriate person for any assistance you may need.

It is my hope that each of you will take the opportunity to work together with the Department of Northern Affairs to make our north a place where Manitobans can be proud to work and live.

There are many beautiful areas in northeastern Manitoba.

Basic Organization Reporting To The Minister of Northern Affairs


Minister
Northern Affairs
Deputy Minister 1
Communications 1a
Research & Planning 1b
Corporate Projects 1c
Personnel 1d
ADM-Local Government Dev't. Division 2
ADM-Agreements Mgt. Co-ord. 3
Local Gov't. Services 2a
Admin. Support Service 2b
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Technical Services 2d
Community Emerg. Resp. Program 2e
Co-ord.-Special Prgrms. & Assignments 2f
N.D.A. Management 3a
N.F.A. 3b
Special ARDA Program 3c
Development Services 3d
N.C.A.P. 3e

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Northern Affairs
Report of the Minister

Roles and duties of Divisions and Branches of the Department

1) **Deputy Minister — John Morrisseau**, advises the Minister on policy and program matters and coordinates and directs the affairs of the Department.

a) **Communication Officer — Theresa Wiebe**, Telephone — 945-3694 — Assists with the planning, preparation and delivery of information and materials relating to the Department.

b) **Research and Planning — Terry Sargeant**, Director, Telephone — 945-2517 — Responsible for providing overall policy analysis, research and planning functions to ensure that northern policies and procedures are effectively planned, supported and evaluated.

c) **Corporate Projects — Gordon Trithart**, Director, Telephone — 945-4502 — Responsible for the development of Crown Corporations which provide local employment and development e.g. Moose Lake Loggers, Channel Area Loggers.

d) **Personnel Manager — Ruth Bennett**, Personnel Administrator — located in the Thompson Office: Provides personnel and payroll services. Telephone — Thompson — 778-4411.

2) **Local Government Development Division** — 59 Elizabeth Drive, Thompson, Manitoba R8N 1N4, Telephone — 778-4411.

Assistant Deputy Minister — Isabel Dube — Responsible to the Deputy Minister for the planning, organization and financing of programs for the development of local government and the provision of local municipal services to Northern Affairs communities.

a) **Local Government Services — Oliver Boulette**, Regional Director, Thompson Region, **Inez Miller** — Regional Director, Selkirk Region, **Jim Perchaluk** — Regional Director, Dauphin Region, **Alex Campbell** — Sr. Advisor, Local Government Services, The Pas — Provides coordination in the development of local government; assists in the provision of an acceptable level of municipal services; and actively coordinates and assists in the operations and maintenance of local infrastructure and services.

b) **Administrative Support Services — Rene Gagnon**, (Acting Director): Provides budgeting, accounting and other administrative support services to the Department. Manages the Northern Affairs Fund on behalf of Community Committees that do not administer their own funds. Administers a taxations system in northern Manitoba and provides an audit service to northern communities in accordance with statutory requirements.

c) **Municipal Government Support — Angus McIntrye** — Manager: Delivers financial and administrative training programs to Community Councils, local committees and community clerks in support of local government.

d) **Technical Services — Peter Hur[illegible]k**, Manager: Responsible for the development of local infrastructure which includes water and sewer systems, roads and other community buildings, secures engineering feasibility, design nad control as required.

e) **Community Emergency Response Program — Roger Staff**, Manager: Telephone — 945-2515 — Mr. Stagg is located in the Winnipeg Office. Responsible for the management and coordination of the Fire and Emergency Program to remote communities.

f) **Special Programs and Assignments — Hank Light**, Coordinator in Winnipeg Office: Telephone — 945-2538 — Principal Electoral Officer, and responsible for Community Constable Program as well as interdepartmental negotitions related to provision of local services to communities.

3) **Agreements Management and Coordination Division** — 200-500 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3C 3X1.

Assistant Deputy Minister — Brenda Kustra, (Acting) — Responsible to the Deputy Minister for the overall management, coordination and administration of the Canada-Manitoba Northern Development Agreement, the Special ARDA Program, the Northern Flood Agreement, management of the Personnel Branch, the Northern Community Assets Program and Development Services Branch.

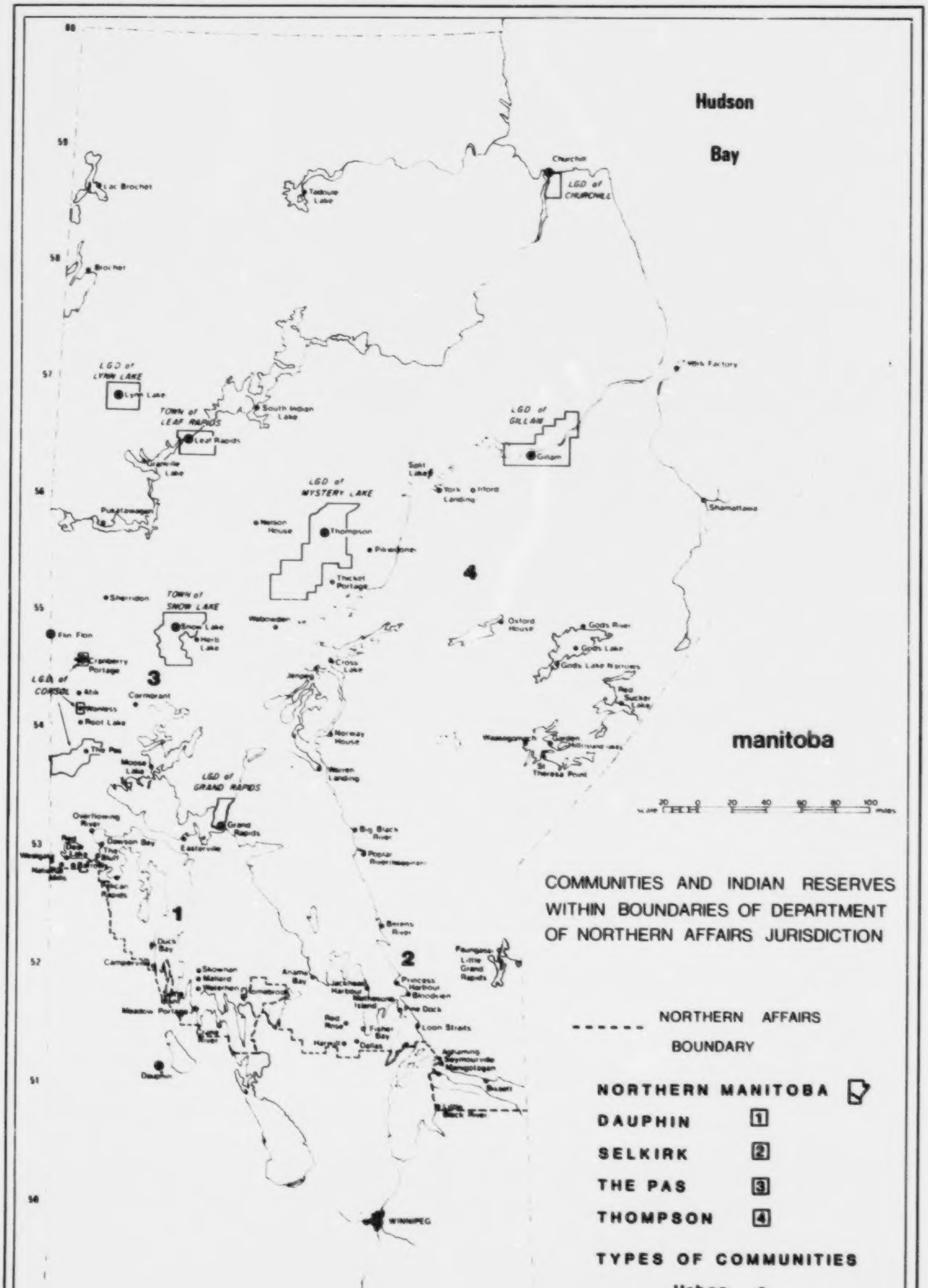
a) **Northern Development Agreement — Jeff Polakoff**, Manager, Telephone — 945-2509 — Represents the Province in negotiations with the federal government respecting all aspects of the implementation and management of the Northern Development Agreement, Co-secretary of the Northern Development Agreement Management Board.

b) **Northern Flood Agreement — Andy Miles**, Manager, Telephone — 945-2511 — Represents the Province in negotiations for the implementation of the Northern Flood Agreement.

c) **Special ARDA Program — Percy Williams**, Manager — Telephone — 945-2535 — Responsible for the implementation of the provincial sector of the Special ARDA Agreement which provides assistance to persons of native ancestry engaged in the development of primary resources.

d) **Development Services — Harold Webber**, Manager, Telephone — 945-2525 — Responsible for providing technical and advisory assistance to individuals and groups who are developing new projects or expanding existing business in remote communities.

e) **Northern Community Assets Program — Donna Stewart**, Coordintaor — Telephone 945-2508 — A program to provide winter employment by creating community assets which have long-term benefits.


Hudson
Bay
Churchill
LGD of CHURCHILL
Lac Brochet
Tadoule Lake
Brochet
York Factory
LGD of LYNN LAKE
Lynn Lake
TOWN of LEAF RAPIDS
Leaf Rapids
South Indian Lake
Granville Lake
LGD of GILLAM
Gillam
Split Lake
York Landing
Ilford
Shamattawa
Pukatawagan
LGD of MYSTERY LAKE
Nelson House
Thompson
Pikwitonei
Thicket Portage
4
Sherridon
TOWN of SNOW LAKE
Snow Lake
Herb Lake
Wabowden
Oxford House
Gods River
Gods Lake
Gods Lake Narrows
Flin Flon
Cranberry Portage
LGD of CONSOL
3
Atik
Wanless
Root Lake
Cormorant
Cross Lake
Jenpeg
Red Sucker Lake
Norway House
Wasagamach
Garden Hill
Island Lake
St Theresa Point
manitoba
The Pas
Moose Lake
Warren Landing
LGD of GRAND RAPIDS
Grand Rapids
Overflowing River
Dawson Bay
The Bluff
Easterville
Big Black River
Poplar River
Pelican Rapids
1
Berens River
Duck Bay
Camperville
2
Pauingassi
Little Grand Rapids
Skownan
Mallard
Waterhen
Anama Bay
Jackhead Harbour
Matheson Island
Princess Harbour
Bloodvein
Pine Dock
Meadow Portage
Red Rose
Fisher Bay
Loon Straits
Crane River
Hargrave
Dallas
Aghaming
Seymourville
Manigotagan
Dauphin
Bissett
Black River
WINNIPEG
60
59
58
57
56
55
54
53
52
51
50
49
101
100
99
98
97
96
scale
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20
40
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80
100
miles
NORTHERN AFFAIRS BOUNDARY
NORTHERN MANITOBA
DAUPHIN 1
SELKIRK 2
THE PAS 3
THOMPSON 4
TYPES OF COMMUNITIES
Urban ●
Remote •

COMMUNITIES AND INDIAN RESERVES WITHIN BOUNDARIES OF DEPARTMENT OF NORTHERN AFFAIRS JURISDICTION

Commercial fisherman Frank Magnusson of Princess Harbour going to work. Photo courtesy of Bruce Popko, Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation.

Acknowledgements

Source of data for these reports was obtained with help from Northern Affairs field staff, Community Councils and Committees, together with information provided by Manitoba Hydro, Manitoba Telephone System, Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation, Frontier School Division, the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, the Department of Natural Resources, and the R.C.M.P.

This assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

Aircraft play an important role in the delivery of fish to northern stations — Photo courtesy of Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation.

Berens River Airstrip and nearby homes.

The pedestrian bridge across the Nelson River at Cross Lake.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Northern Affairs

Northern Affairs Community Reports, first published in 1981 by the Department of Northern Affairs, have been developed for the purpose of providing residents with a tool which would allow them to participate more fully in the development of their community. In addition, the reports will enable the Department of Northern Affairs and other government and private agencies to assist communities with their development plans.

Key people in the community have been identified; the components of community budgets tabulated; populations analyzed for education, training and employment planning; utilities and services identified and described together with current sources of economic development and employment. Some information about adjacent Indian Reserves is also provided.

I have included a brief review of my Department in this edition. My purpose in doing so was to provide you with an overview of our activities, describe our priorities for this year as well as give you an outline of the organization of the Department and the names of key people who are responsible for managing the Divisions and various Branches. In addition, this edition has also been updated to include the information obtained in the Census of Northern Affairs communities which my department conducted in June, 1985.

THE HONOURABLE HARRY HARAPIAK
MINISTER OF NORTHERN AFFAIRS

Alphabetical Index of Northern Affairs Community Reports.

- Aghaming
- Barrows, including
  - National Mills
  - Red Deer Lake
  - Westgate
  - Powell (combined)
- Berens River
- Big Black River
- Bissett
- Bloodvein
- Brochet
- Camperville
- Cormorant
- Crane River
- Cross Lake
- Dauphin River
- Dawson Bay
- Duck Bay
- Easterville
- Gods Lake Narrows
- Granville Lake
- Harwill, including
  - Dallas/Red Rose
  - Fisher Bay (combined)
- Herb Lake
- Homebrook
- Ilford
- Island Lake
- Little Grand Rapids
- Loon Straits
- Mallard
- Manigotogan
- Matheson Island
- Meadow Portage
- Moose Lake
- Nelson House
- Norway House
- Oxford
- Pelican Rapids
- Pine Dock
- Pikwitonei
- Poplar River
- Princess Harbour
- Red Sucker Lake
- Salt Point
- Seymourville
- Sherridon
- South Indian Lake
- St. Theresa Point
- Thicket Portage
- Wabowden
- Warrens Landing
- Waterhen

Note: Additional copies may be obtained by writing to the Department of Northern Affairs, Agreements Management Division, Development Services Branch, 200-500 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3C 3X1.

Northern Affairs Communities By Regional Offices

Dauphin Region

Mr. Jim Perchaluk
Local Government Services
27-2nd Avenue, S.W.
Dauphin, Manitoba
R7N 3E5

	1985 Population
Barrows	176
Camperville	692
Crane River	328
Dawson Bay	43
Duck Bay	669
Mallard	204
Meadow Portage	145
National Mills	46
Pelican Rapids	219
Powell	17
Red Deer Lake	55
Salt Point	26
Waterhen	171
Westgate	19

Selkirk Region

Ms. Inez Miller
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba
R1A 1T3

	1985 Population
Aghaming	19
Berens River	195
Big Black River	43
Bissett	146
Bloodvein	73
Dallas/Red Rose	102
Dauphin River	48
Fisher Bay	55
Harwill	37
Homebrook — Peonan Pt.	49
Island Lake	86
Little Grand Rapids	26
Loon Straits	6
Manigotogan	230
Matheson Island	150
Pine Dock	98
Poplar River	51
Princess Harbour	23
Red Sucker Lake	54
St. Theresa Point	11
Seymourville	125

The Pas Region

Mr. Alex Campbell
Local Government Services
Box 2560
The Pas, Manitoba
R9A 1M3

	1985 Population
Cormorant	482
Easterville	230
Herb Lake Landing	7
Moose Lake	580
Sherridon	173

Thompson River

Mr. Oliver Boulette
Local Government Services
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba
R8G 1X4

	1985 Population
Brochet	315
Cross Lake	581
Gods Lake Narrows	112
Granville	77
Ilford	190
Nelson House	108
Norway House	723
Oxford House	49
Pikwitonei	210
South Indian Lake	845
Thicket Portage	198
Wabowden	660
Warrens Landing	9

M. V. Charlie Sinclair ferry on South Indian Lake.

Manitoba Government Marine Services Ferry at Princess Harbour.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Aghaming

Aghaming is located on the eastern shore of Lake Winnipeg, roughly 70 kms. north of Pine Falls. It is part of a four community complex in an area 16 kms. square. The Hollow Water Indian Reserve with Wanipigow as its centre lies to the west, across the Hole River; as does Seymourville which lies west and south of the reserve. Manigotogan is to the south of Aghaming near to the mouth of the Manigotogan River. Each community is independent, but all are interdependent on each other for some services.

Aghaming is located within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba, an area of granite-gnessic rock with little or no soil cover. The land within the immediate vicinity of the community is clay with rock outcroppings supporting soft and hardwood forest cover.

Economic activity in the area includes fishing, hunting and trapping, as well as logging for the pulpmill at Pine Falls. Trapping in the area is organized under the Hole River and Lac du Bonnet Registered Trapline sections.

Fishermen in the area deliver their catch to the Wanipigow fish station on the Reserve.
Aghaming is represented by a contact person and is administered under The Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	
Children:	
0-4 years	3
5-14 years	5
Total	8
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	0
20-24 years	1
25-34 years	4
35-64 years	4
Total	9
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	2
Total Population:	19

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Robert Bull
Wanipigow, P.O., Man. ROE 2E0
R.C.M.P.: Powerview 367-2222
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Dept. of Northern Affairs
339A Main Street, Selkirk, Man.
Phone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	690
Real Property	21,450
Grants-in-lieu	150
Total	22,290
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Aghaming has a portable pump as well as additional support equipment. The nearby communities of Seymourville and Manigotogan both have fully equipped fire trucks.

Police Services: Provided by the R.C.M.P. in Powerview

Ambulance Service: Provided from Pine Falls

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. There is a health centre in Manigotogan which acts as a first aid station. There is also a health station in Wanipigow which employs a part time community health worker.

Schools

Children from Aghaming attend the Frontier School on the Hollow Water Indian Reserve, along with the children from Manigotogan and Seymourville.

The school is staffed by 1 principal, 13 teachers, 5 aids and 7 support staff: teaching 288 students from 4 communities, pre-school to grade 11.

Enrollment in the school is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	55
1-6	147
7-9	62
9-12	24
	288

Housing

There are approximately 7 households in the community.

Aghaming Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	588	547	550
Local Services	800	1,155	1,600
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
L.G.G.S.	66	—	—
Northern Fire Protection	300	1,200	1,200
Water Supply O & M	2,650	5,300	5,300
Total Grants	5,204	9,002	9,450
Locally Generated			
Taxes	—	398	400
Total Locally Generated	0	398	400
Total Revenues	5,204	9,400	9,850
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	800	900	1,400
Public Works	1,064	1,660	1,610
Protective Services	238	1,200	1,200
Community Health	4,774	5,300	5,300
Recreation	796	—	340
Total Expenditures	7,672	9,060	9,850

Special Projects — None

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Upgrade Pump House Road	Fed.-Prov.	3,500	community
Repair Firehall	N.C.A.P.	13,289	community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost- Sharing
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

The scenic beauty of the Pre-Cambrian Shield country east of Lake Winnipeg attracts many visitors.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Barrows, Westgate, Red Deer Lake, National Mills, Powell

These communities are located along or adjacent to a 25 kilometer section of P.R. #277 west of Mafeking on the northern edge of the Porcupine Provincial Forest and near the Saskatchewan-Manitoba boundary. Barrows, with a population of 176 in 1985 is the largest community and provides some services to the area. It is also the site of the Frontier School which serves the other communities as well. Red Deer Lake is situated 8 kilometers north on the shores of the lake with the same name and is connected to Barrows by a gravel road. Powell, located six miles east of Barrows was recognized as a Northern Affairs community for the first time in 1984.

Barrows originated in the late 19th century when the Red Deer Lake sawmill was in operation. This mill was closed in 1927 and since that time several sawmills have operated for short periods of time. The area is heavily forested and forest harvesting continues to provide some employment for the residents. Fishing on Lake Winnipegosis and Red Deer Lake and trapping in the Porcupine and Red Deer-Shoal River R.T.L. zones are primary sources of employment. There were 8 licenced fishermen operating out of Barrows during the 1983-84 season. Fishermen in the area, as well as those from Pelican Rapids deliver their catch to the Dawson Bay fish station. The soils of the area have potential for agricultural development.

Barrows has been governed since 1969 by an elected mayor and council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. Each of the remaining communities is served by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee with the exception of Powell which is represented by a contact person.

Population 1985

Age Group	Barrows	Westgate	Red Deer Lake	National Mills	Powell
Children:					
0-4	17	3	1	3	1
5-14	44	3	3	13	3
Total	61	6	4	16	4
Labor Force:					
15-19 years	24	0	3	11	2
20-24 years	7	3	2	4	2
25-34 years	25	3	1	3	2
35-64 years	23	5	3	11	1
Total	79	11	9	29	7
Age not given:	34	1	42	0	0
Over 65 years:	2	1	0	1	6
Total Population:	176	19	55	46	17

Local Contacts

	Barrows	Westgate	Red Deer Lake	National Mills	Powell
Contact Person —	—	T. Fidler	—	—	B. Bilow
Mayor —	D. Deloronde	—	—	—	—
Chairman —	—	—	W. Genaille	P. Genaille	—
Telephone —	232-6275	232-6265	232-6221	232-6294	232-6238
Clerk —	S. Langan	—	T. Hather	H. Kulhavey	—
Fire Chief —	—	—	T. Hather	L. Guiboche	—
Local Constable —	—	share Barrows	share Barrows	share Barrows	—
Addresses —	R0L 0B0 c/o Barrows P.O.	R0L 2E0	R0L 0B0	R0L 1H0	R0L 0B0 c/o Barrows P.O.

Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Mr. Jim Perchaluk, Dept. of Northern Affairs
Community Services Branch, Phone (Dauphin) 638-9111
27-2nd Avenue S.W., Dauphin, Manitoba R7N 3E5

Tax Structure

Assessment: (all)	
Business	$ 840
Real Property	135,500
Grants-in-lieu	43,420
	$179,760
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreation Facilities

Westgate, National Mills, Barrows and Red Deer Lake have community halls. All communities have outdoor rinks and the Barrows school has a gymnasium. Barrows and Red Deer Lake each have a local park and playground, and Red Deer Lake has a beach area.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Barrows has a fire hall, a truck, an emergency vehicle, 2 portable pumps, fire extinguishers, smoke detectors, and backpacks. There is a siren on the hall. Some members have pagers which are called by a base station in emergencies. National Mills has a fire shed, a portable pump, and fire extinguishers. There is a siren on the hall. Red Deer Lake has a portable pump. Westgate has a portable pump. Red Deer Lake and Westgate are serviced by Barrows.

Police Protection: Barrows has a community council appointed police constable who also serves the other communities. The R.C.M.P. provide service from Swan River.

Ambulance Service: Provided to all communities from Swan River. There is an emergency vehicle in Barrows to transport patients, and to meet the ambulance from Swan River.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital service is available in Swan River.

Utilities

Hydro: All the communities have land line hydro power. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $6.17; first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 70 hookups.

Water Supply: The basic sources of water for all communities are local wells with the exception of Red Deer Lake where chlorinated water is delivered to a community storage tank. An intake line has been installed in Barrows, and two subdivisions are serviced with a piped water supply.

Garbage Disposal: Each of the communities has a garbage pit and/or disposal area.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Andrychuk Store — Barrows — 232-6274
Restaurant/Pool room — Lorne Gaudry
Mountainview Auction Service — 232-6209

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government
Post Office

Manitoba Government
Frontier School

Local Government
Local Government Services

Schools

Frontier School Division has established a school in Barrows to which students from the other communities are bused. 1 principal, 6 teachers and 4 support staff teach students from pre-school groups through Grade 9. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	7
1-6	56
7-9	29
	92

Housing

	Total
Barrows	49
Westgate	8
Red Deer Lake	11
National Mills	11

Transportation/ Accommodation

The communities are served by Provincial Road #277. The nearest accommodation is at Mafeking.

Local Government Budget Review

Actual 1982/83	Barrows	Westgate	Red Deer Lake	National Mills	Powell
REVENUES					
Grants	67.739	5.542	16.009	16.484	—
Other	961	—	—	597	—
Total	68.700	5.542	16.009	17.081	—
EXPENDITURES					
Administration	17.687	1.120	5.579	9.640	—
Public Works	15.615	456	1.131	921	—
Protective Services	30.882	—	211	797	—
Environmental Health	2.828	3.086	4.736	2.114	—
Recreation	2.656	257	908	1.407	—
Community Projects	4.041	—	—	—	—
Total	73.709	4.919	12.565	14.879	—
Special Projects	26.970	3.158	8.443	60.472	—
Budget 1984/85					
REVENUES					
Grants	82.785	5.485	16.615	17.266	—
Other	3.100	200	—	1.027	—
Total	85.885	5.685	16.615	18.293	—
EXPENDITURES					
Administration	16.818	1.560	5.205	10.525	—
Public Works	19.400	600	2.450	1.800	—
Protective Services	37.600	200	1.200	2.200	—
Environmental Health	7.500	2.800	5.360	2.300	—
Recreation	2.766	525	2.400	1.468	—
Total	84.084	5.685	16.615	18.293	—
Approved 1985/86					
REVENUES					
Grants	85.610	5.994	22.935	20.808	1.762
Other	4.610	240	300	910	—
Total	90.220	6.234	23.235	21.718	1.762
EXPENDITURES					
Administration	20.318	1.260	10.825	12.000	1.762
Public Works	19.850	600	2.450	1.700	—
Protective Services	39.600	200	1.200	2.200	—
Environmental Health	9.000	3.600	5.360	2.720	—
Recreation	3.442	574	3.400	3.098	—
Total	92.210	6.234	23.235	21.718	1.762

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Barrows			
Sewage lagoon water systems	Fed.-Prov.	144.178	Dept. Contract
Water supply to firehall	Fed.-Prov.	6.000	Community
Roll bar and trailer	Fed.-Prov.	2.000	Community
Upgrade treatment plant	(C.A.)	14.578	Dept. Contract
Park development	N. Affairs	1,500	Community
Purchase tractor for loader	N. Affairs	20,000	Community
Construct fire hall	N.C.A.P.	72.400	Community
National Mills			
Park development	N. Affairs	1,500	Community
Skating rink/change house	N.C.A.P.	29,663	Community
Red Deer Lake			
Rink lighting/change house	N.C.A.P.	15,589	Community
Westgate			
Upgrading rink	N.C.A.P.	6,987	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Berens River

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Berens River. One is located on the Berens River Indian Reserve. The second on nearby Provincial Crown Land. The Reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are inter-dependent on each other for some services. Each has its own system of local government and community council budget. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities along the eastern shore of Lake Winnipeg at the mouth of the Berens River are about 292 kilometers by air north of Winnipeg. The area is within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba with a large part quite flat and well forested with the exception of rock outcroppings and marshes. There are no land transportation systems to the communities with the exception of winter roads in the winter. During the summer various barges and ferries provide surface transportation. Perimeter Air Ltd. provides daily transportation services using a 3500 ft. gravelled airstrip and terminal building. Docking for float plane service is also available.

Economic activity includes fishing, trapping and forestry and a Community Development Corporation formed to encourage economic development. Abitibi Pulp and Paper Co. Ltd. has timber rights to most of the area and has a logging contract with the locally organized Crown Corporation "Channel Area Loggers Ltd." for supply of pulpwood to their mill at Pine Falls. This operation produces 15-20,000 cords of pulpwood annually and employs 15-20 men. In the year ended April, 1985 75 fishermen in the area delivered 507,306 kgs of fish valued at $675,355 to the Berens River fish station during the summer season. Trapping in the area is organized under the Berens River R.T.L. zone. In the 1983-84 season, 58 trappers delivered fur valued at $28,983.

The non-Reserve portion of Berens River has been governed since June, 1970 by an elected mayor and council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	23	135
5-14 years	47	218
Total	70	353
Labour Force.		
15-19 years	17	104
20-24 years	19	82
25-34 years	25	94
35-64 years	42	113
Total	103	393
Age not stated:	19	0
Over 65 years:	3	41
Total Population:	195	787

*282 band members living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Leonard Whiteway
Council Clerk: Linda Leggett
Telephone: 328-2417
Fire Chief: Roland Dubien — 382-2077
Community Constable: 382-2417
R.C.M.P.: 382-2436
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Dept. of Northern Affairs
Local Government Services
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Phone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	7,230
Real Property	93,200
Grants-in-lieu	97,970
Total	198,400
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm & Residential	46.2
Commercial & Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a truck and related equipment.

Police Services: The community is served by the R.C.M.P. from Lac du Bonnet supplemented with a community council appointed constable.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation

Hospital/Nursing Station: Supplied from the Reserve. Telephone: 382-2265.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community staffed by 1 principal, 1 vice-principal, 24 teachers, 8 teacher's aides and 13 support staff, teaching 301 students from pre-school through Grade 12 from both communities. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	60
1-6	154
7-9	67
10-12	20
Total	301

Utilities

Hydro: Connected to land line power in March, 1984, with 173 residential hookups. Residential power rates per month: service charge — $9.79 first 215 kwh @ 6.40¢/kwh, balance @ 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones and 241 connections in the two communities.

Water Supply: There are two basic water systems in the community, one serving residents on the north side of the river and one serving the south side. Water for both is pumped from Lake Winnipeg, chlorinated, filtered and pressurized to stand-pipes. There is a new standpipe on the south side. The water line has been extended to homes in the subdivision on the south side. The Reserve has an independent water system.

Sewage Disposal: Private residential disposal by pit-privy. Frontier School employs a septic field disposal system.

Garbage Disposal: There is one existing dump.

Housing

There are approximately 45 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Winter roads and lake boats in the summer are the only surface transportation systems to the community. There are daily scheduled air flights by Perimeter Aviation Ltd. using the 3,500 gravelled airstrip and terminal building. Local taxi service, overnight accommodation and restaurant service are available.

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall with a capacity for 50 people, in poor condition, used as office space and storage of fire equipment. Other facilities include a skating rink, a ball diamond, a local park, playground, and a beach area. A new hall is under construction.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Alix Store - 382-2341
Berens River Community Centre - 382-2417
Graham's General Store - 382-2485
Hudson's Bay Company - 382-2118
North Country Home Canteen - 382-2004
North Country Homes Motel - 382-2379
Northway Aviation - 382-2136
Nor-man Air — 382-2379
Perimeter Airlines - 382-2041

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government -

Berens River Nursing Station — 382-2265
Post Office — 382-2161
R.C.M.P. — 382-2436
Berens River School — 382-2153

Manitoba Government -

Manitoba Hydro Diesel Station — 382-2454
Northern Affairs — Airport — 382-2021
Highways and Transportation
Frontier School — 382-2153
Buntep Centre — 382-2252

Local Government -

Berens River Band Office — 382-2161
Berens River Community Council — 382-2417
Berens River Hospital — 382-2265
Maintenance Garage — 382-2304

Berens River Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	5,670	5,752	5,842
Local Services	20,300	23,940	26,340
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	7,725	13,900	13,900
Community Constable	12,100	23,460	23,860
Northern Fire Protection	1,150	8.500	8,500
Water Supply O & M	7,500	7,400	7,400
Total Grants	55,245	83,752	86,642
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1.983	3,931	1,744
Interest	154	50	50
Rental of Space	302	5,000	5,000
Garbage Services		8,600	8,600
Sale of Assets	500		
Non-budgeted	390		
Total Locally Generated	3,329	17,581	15,394
Total Revenues	58,574	101,333	102,036
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	16,715	22,490	21,490
Public Works	10,128	34,883	35,836
Protective Services	16,187	31,960	32,710
Community Health	16.483	8,600	8,600
Recreation	3,621	3,400	3,400
Total Expenditures	63,134	101,333	102,036
Special Projects	41,916		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Construct 2 Water Treatment Plants & Wet Dump Site	Fed.-Prov.	213,409	N. Affairs Contract
Complete Hall	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	78,005	N. Affairs
Road Brushing	N.C.A.P.	12,710	Community
Renovate Community Garage	N.C.A.P.	20,825	Community
Hall Furnishings	N. Affairs	9,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Big Black River

Big Black River is located at the mouth of the Mukatawa River on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg, approximately 25 kilometers north of the Poplar River Indian Reserve. While there are no roads into the community, air service is available by charter, and there is a barge service operating on Lake Winnipeg in summer. The community is 371 kilometers north of Winnipeg and within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba.

Fishing and trapping are the major economic activities in the area.

In 1983-84, the Big Black River Fisherman's Co-op completed a major renovation of their fish packing facility. The facility is designed to handle approximately 500,000 kgs of fish annually. The station will provide services to 44 local fishermen, 31 of which live on the nearby Reserve, and the remaining 13 live on Crown lands in and nearby the community of Big Black River. In the year ending April 1985, these 44 fishermen delivered 472,663 kgs of fish valued at $467,203. The Co-op operates a grocery and dry goods store serving the community. Big Black River is located in the Polar River R.T.L. zone. Forty-three trappers from this zone produced $19,205 worth of fur in 1983-84

The community has been represented since November, 1982 by a Chairman and local advisory committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Big Black River	1983 Poplar River Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	9	8
5-14 years	8	154
Total	17	162
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	7	74
20-24 years	6	71
25-34 years	4	85
35-64 years	9	82
Total	26	312
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	0	20
Total Population:	43	494

*28 persons off reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Josephine Hansen
Secretary: Barbara Disbrowe
Telephone: 244-9998
Fire Chief: Raymond Valiquette
R.C.M.P.: Norway House — 359-6715
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: (Selkirk) 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	1530
Real Property	24,040
Grants-in-lieu	—
Total:	25,570
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall which will accommodate 60 people and is used for dances, bingos, meetings, etc.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has portable pumps and a small log building for storage.

Police Services: The community is serviced by R.C.M.P. in Norway House.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.)

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. The nearest hospital is at Norway House.

Schools

Frontier School Division was closed in 1985 due to low enrollment. Students attend the school on the Poplar River Reserve.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no roads on or into the community, only trails. Charter air service by float plane is possible with planes landing on Mukatawa River. Barge service is also available in summer. There is no overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel Electric

Telephone: Radio Telephone Service out of Poplar River — one toll station. New Tower in Service.

Water Supply: Water is obtained from the lake or river by individual residents.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Two garbage dumps, one on each side of the river.

Sources of Income in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

Several people find part-time employment in the Big Black River Co-op as fish packers and clerks in the store.

Housing

There are approximately 7 households in the community.

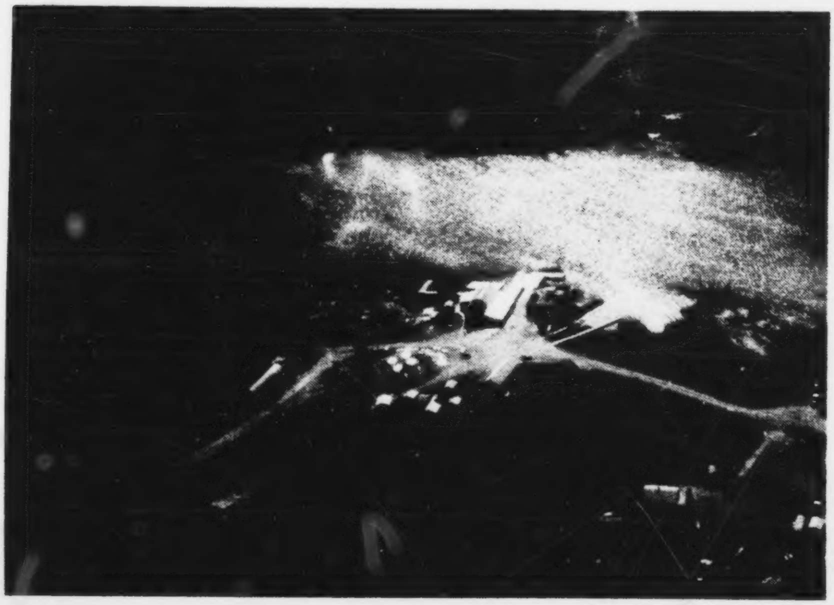
Big Black River Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	882	814	827
Local Services	11,900	10.700	24.148
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
L.G.S.G.	148		
Community Clerk	650	1.000	1,000
Community Constable		4,400	2.152
Northern Fire Protection		725	
Total Grants	14.380	18.439	28.927
Locally Generated			
Taxes		514	
Hydro Committee			10,560
Total Locally Generated	0	514	10,560
Total Revenues	14.380	18.953	39.487
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	2.687	4.507	5,815
Public Works	536	3,722	2,710
Protective Services		4.400	2,152
Community Health		400	4,040
Recreation	1,206	5,200	3,450
Community Projects	816	0	21,320
Total Expenditures	5.245	18.229	39.487
Special Projects	37,178		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Upgrade Hall	N.C.A.P.	24,000	Community

Note: N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program



Aerial view of the community of Big Black River — Photo courtesy of Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Bissett

Bissett, a community with a population of 146 residents in 1985 originated as the service center to the San Antonio gold mine, which started production in 1943. Between this date and 1968 when the mine was closed as being uneconomic, some 200 employees produced 1,190,378 troy ounces of gold and 192,205 troy ounces of silver from 4.5 million tons of ore. The mine re-opened briefly in 1980-81, closing again in 1982-83.

The present economic activities in the area are forestry and tourism. The community is located on PTH 304 about 208 kms. north and east of Winnipeg. This highway has now been extended into the new provincial Nopiming Park and Wallace Lake, some 32 kms to the east and southward through the Park to the Bird River Road. The area which this highway traverses is a major recreation area and Bissett is one of the two major entry points.

Forested areas surrounding the community are included in provincial forestry management unit no. 34. Substantial harvesting is done in the area with the wood being delivered to the Abitibi paper plant at Pine Falls.

Commercial fishing is not a large contributor to the economy. Trapping is largely confined to registered traplines in the Hole River and Lac Du Bonnet R.T.L. zones. One hundred and fifty-four trappers in those zones delivered fur valued at $41,497. Large amounts of wild rice are also produced in the general area.

Bissett is served by the landlines of Manitoba Hydro and the Manitoba Telephone System. Since October 25, 1972, the community has been represented by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under the Manitoba Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Bissett
Children:	
0-4 years	17
5-14 years	19
Total	36
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	8
20-24 years	18
25-34 years	26
35-64 years	46
Total	98
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	12
Total Population:	146

Local Contacts:

Committee Chairman: Hugh Wynn
Committee Clerk: Helen Shindruk, Bissett, Man. R0E 0J0
Town Office Telephone: 277-5218
Fire Chief: John Bilcowski, 277-5445
R.C.M.P.: Powerview, 367-2222
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
339A Main Street,
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 43,380
Real Property	339,640
Grants-in-lieu	38,870
Total	$421,890
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 82 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a renovated fire hall with a siren, a fire truck, and related equipment.

Police Service: Provided by the R.C.M.P. in Powerview.

Ambulance Service: Service is available in the community. The nearest hospital is at Pine Falls.

Nursing Station: Located in community.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with 1 principal, 1 teacher, and 2 support staff. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	1
1-6	16
7-10	2
	19

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is a 5,000 ft. gravelled airstrip and float planes can also land on nearby Rice Lake. Overnight accommodations and food service are available at the Hotel San Antonio.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 87 residential hook-ups. Residential rates per month: Service Charge $5.12 first 175 kwh — 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones — 87 hook-ups.

Water Supply: Pumped from Rice Lake and chlorinated. Line distribution to East Bissett. The pumphouse has been updated with water service extended to West Bissett. A lake control structure is underway.

Sewage Disposal: Estimated 1 acre garbage pit. Weekly pickup service by half ton truck from approximately 42 homes.

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall in good condition, with a capacity for 150 people, used for bingos, dances, meetings, etc. There is also an outdoor rink, a ball field, a local park, a playground, a beach area and a gymnasium.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Andy's Place — restaurant 277-5216
Bissett's Air Services — 277-5262
Bissett Curling Club — 277-5257
Bissett Variety Shop — 277-5229
Boy Scouts of Canada — 277-5261
Henrikson Mining — 277-5201
Hotel San Antonio — 277-5250
Nick's Gulf Service — 277-5254
San Antonio Joint Venture Ltd. — 277-5411
Warren's Service — 277-5260
Wynn Drilling Ltd. — 277-5220 & 5467
Yield Mining Syndicate — 277-5231

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

R.C.M.P. — Powerview, 367-2222
Weather Information — 277-5289

Manitoba Government

Dept. of Natural Resources —
Conservation Office — 277-5212
San Antonio School — 277-5277

Local Government

Bissett Community Committee
- Town Office — 277-5218
- Fire Hall — 277-5213

Bissett Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	7,387	7,737	7,884
Local Services	31,275	32,489	27,810
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	5,800	6,400	7,040
Northern Fire Protection	7,800	7,800	10,450
Water Supply O & M	2,100	5,800	13,500
Emergency Vehicle Program		600	600
Total Grants	55,162	61,626	68,084
Locally Generated			
Taxes	611	10,141	15,814
Rental of Equipment	100		
Water Services	3,535	4,000	4,000
Ambulance Service	229		
Total Locally Generated	4,475	14,141	19,814
Total Revenues	59,637	75,766	87,898
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	13,367	18,170	18,594
Public Works	21,907	30,686	30,926
Protective Services	9,049	8,400	11,550
Community Health	7,119	10,260	19,078
Recreation	4,217	8,250	7,750
Total Expenditures	55,659	75,766	87,898
Special Projects	22,124		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Demolish Store			
Salvage Lumber	N.C.A.P.	12,439	Community
Repair Curling Rink	N.C.A.P.	9,737	Curling Club

Note: N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Bissett is in the centre of a developing tourist area in northeastern Manitoba.

Bloodvein

At present, the Northern community of Bloodvein is located on the Bloodvein Indian Reserve. Negotitations are underway for a new location on Long Body Creek.

Bloodvein is located approximately 210 air kilometers north of Winnipeg on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg directly north of the Bloodvein River. The area encompassing the two communities is situated along three kilometers of shoreline at the mouth of the river.

There are 5.2 kilometers of internal roads, but the Bloodvein River serves as an important internal transportation system as well. There is no permanent road access to the communities. The reserve has relatively good docking facilities for float planes. During the summer months, a ferry service operates between Bloodvein and Princess Harbour. A winter road network to Island Lake passes by and connects with the communities.

Economic activity in the Bloodvein area is based on commercial fishing and trapping. In the 1983-84 season, 24 trappers in the Bloodvein R.T.L. produced fur valued at $20,377.00. Fishermen deliver their fish to the Princess Harbour fish station which in the year ending April 1, 1985 handled 236,110 kg's of fish valued for initial payment at $286,087.

The recent electrical upgrading from a diesel generating plant to a hookup of the land line power grid has also contributed to many changes in the communities.

Residents of the community of Bloodvein are represented by a contact person in negotiations with government under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Bloodvein Community	1983 Bloodvein Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	11	81
5-14 years	21	115
Total	32	196
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	11	57
20-24 years	9	51
25-34 years	6	60
35-64 years	11	67
Total	37	235
Age not stated:	2	0
Over 65 years:	2	12
Total Population:	73	443*

*108 persons living off reserves not included.

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Philip Flett
Telephone: Pine Dock Exchange
Address: Bloodvein, Manitoba R0C 0J0
Fire Chief: None
R.C.M.P.: Lac du Bonnet — 345-2311
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Dept. of Northern Affairs
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3

Tax Structure

Community not assessed.

Recreational Facilities

Use facilities on Reserve.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The Reserve has two water delivery trucks with limited fire-fighting capabilities and a fire control pack. The volunteer fire department is active with six men who have undergone basic training.

Police Protection: The nearest R.C.M.P. detachment is Lac du Bonnet. The Band employs two constables.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a nursing station on reserve. The nearest hospital is in Hodgson and there is a dental station on the Peguis Reserve.

Schools

Students from the community attend the Miskooseepi School on the Reserve which offers classes to Grade 9 and is operated under the Southeast Tribal Division School Inc.

Housing

The 1985 Census of Northern Affairs communities indicated that there were 17 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Bloodvein is inaccessile by all-weather road, although a winter road is constructed each year. There is a 3,000-foot gravel airstrip maintained in the community. A ferry/barge service operated the Marine Division of the Department of Highays services the community two to three times per week during the summer months. This service originates in Pine Dock. Docking facilities are available for both boat and float plane. There is a take-out food service but no overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Service provided by land line. Residential rates: service charge of $9.79 plus 6.4¢/kwh for first 215 kwh and 3.175¢/kwh for additional power.

Telephone: Single party exchange service (full service) on the Pine Dock exchange.

Communications: The community receives radio from Winnipeg stations and the Interlake.

Water Supply: All water is obtained from the Bloodvein River. The water is chlorinated and distributed to residents and local centres via two water trucks. The school, teacherage, nursing station and residence, and R.C.M.P. trailer receive water in this manner.

Sewage Disposal: Community members utilize pit privies. The school and teacherages have a lagoon operated by INAC. The Nursing Station and residence use a Rotating Biological Contactor which is operated by Medical Services. The R.C.M.P. trailer has a lagoon.

Garbage Disposal: There is a landfill site on reserve.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

(including Reserves)

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

School Bus
Take-Out Food Service/Pool Hall
Fishing
General Store
Bloodvein Band Foundation Inc.

Bloodvein Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing		1,578	1,603
Local Services		0	1,400
LGGS	78		
Water Supply O & M	7,050	9,400	9,100
Total Grants	7,128	10,978	12,103
Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	7,128	10,978	12,103
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	0	0	700
Public Works	840	1,578	2,303
Community Health	7,473	9,400	9,100
Total Expenditures	8,313	10,978	12,103
Special Projects	10,212		

New Public Works Investment

Not available.

Brochet

Two closely related and adjoining but independent communities are known as Brochet. One is located on the Barrenlands Indian Reserve on the north end of Reindeer Lake, the other is on nearby Provincial Crown Land. Both are approximately 121 kilometers by air north of Lynn Lake. The Reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are interdependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own form of local government and community budget. All information in this report is for the non-treaty community unless otherwise stated.

There are approximately 3.2 kilometers of internal roads, including a road to the airstrip which is about 1.6 kilometers from the townsite. There are no all-weather road or rail transportation systems to the community. Lynn Lake is the nearest commercial centre, 122 kilometers by air to the south. An all-weather road connects Lynn Lake to Co-op Point on Reindeer Lake in Saskatchewan. In summer, materials are barged from this point to Brochet. There is a 5,000 ft. airstrip with a terminal building adjacent to the community as well as docking facilities for float planes. Scheduled air service is provided.

Economic activity in the Brochet area is based on commercial fishing and trapping. The community is located in the Brochet R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 73 trappers in the zone delivered fur valued at $60,236. Fishermen in the area use Co-op Point fish station in the summer and Lynn Lake fish station in the winter. In the season ending April, 1985, 7 fishermen delivered 19,322 kg's of fish valued at $15,440. The community of Brochet is represented by an elected Mayor and Council under the Manitoba Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	50	37
5-14 years	88	120
Total	138	157
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	46	43
20-24 years	42	22
25-34 years	27	39
35-64 years	46	44
Total	161	148
Age not stated:	5	0
Over 65 years:	11	10
Total Population:	315	315

*58 band members living off reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Alex Cook
Council Clerk: Hermaline Merasty, Brochet, Man. R0B 0B0
Fire Chief: Roderick Thomas
Police Constable: Harry Merasty
R.C.M.P.: Service from Lynn Lake, 356-2494
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R8H 1X4
Telephone: (Thompson) 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 6,480
Real Property	88,050
Grants-in-lieu	198,980
Total	$293,510
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 48 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a fire trailer, a tractor, fire extinguishers, smoke detectors, and related equipment.

Police Services: R.C.M.P. provide service from Lynn Lake assisted by a local constable. The community has a 2-cell detention centre.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.) from Lynn Lake.

Hospital/Nursing Station: The nursing station has 6 beds and is staffed by three nurses. Hospital service is availabe at Lynn Lake.

Schools

Both communities are served by Frontier School which employs 1 principal, 12 teachers, 3 teacher-aids, and 9 support staff to teach students from pre-school through Grade 9. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	26
1-6	126
7-9	31
Total	183

Utilities

Hydro: 15 ampere diesel electric with 81 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $9.79; first 215 kwh — 6.40¢/kwh; additional power — 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Communications service provided by satellite — seven pay telephones.

Water Supply: Source from Reindeer Lake by surface intake line, there is a pump house with 3 standpipes distributed in community. The Nursing Station, R.C. Mission, R.C.M.P., the Bay Store and school are serviced by running water. The remainder of the residents obtain their water from the standpipes. The water is chlorinated and regular tests taken. The pump house is heated and the system managed by Brochet Water Committee consisting of Brochet Community Council, D.I.A.N.D. and Frontier School.

Sewage Disposal: Those facilities with running water have indoor bathrooms with septic tanks emptied into a lagoon. Otherwise residents use outdoor pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: New garbage disposal grounds constructed in 1980 with twice weekly garbage pickup contracted by Community Council.

Recreational Facilities

The community hall was renovated in 1985 for community activities. There is an outdoor rink and playground facilities at the school.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Basic transportation is by charter or scheduled air service. Overnight accommodation may be arranged with some of the residents.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Canteen and Poolroom
Hudson's Bay store
Small Truck

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office
Nursing Station
Weather Station

Manitoba Government

Frontier School
Airport Terminal

Local Government

Barrenlands Indian Band Office
Brochet Community Council

Brochet Community Council Budget Review

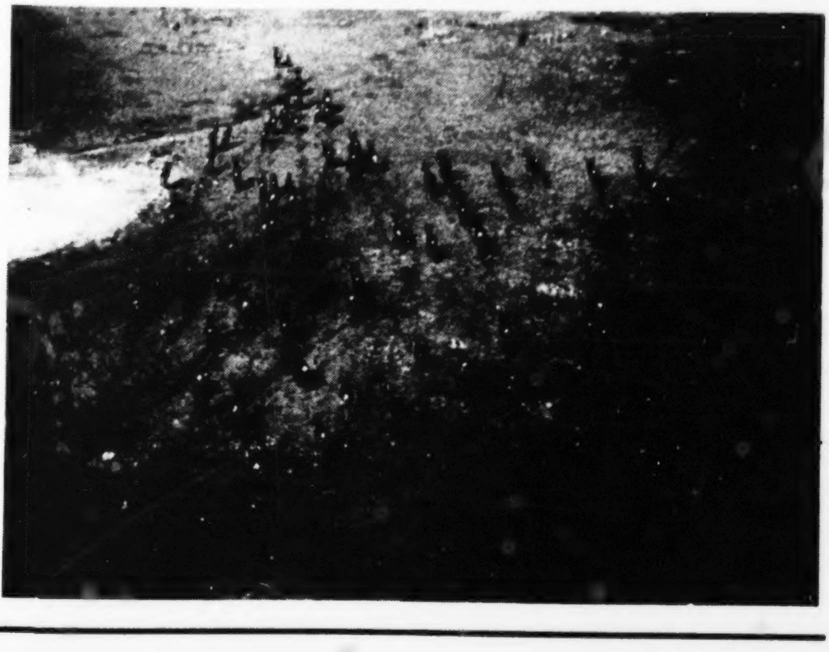
	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	7.217	7.559	7,677
Local Services	10.531	11,163	14,409
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	5.632	6.039	7,280
Community Constable	23.625	24,749	24,448
Northern Fire Protection	3.993	4,093	4,093
Water Supply O & M	10.220	10.220	10,220
Total Grants	62.018	64,623	68,927
Locally Generated			
Taxes	—	5.097	5,097
Rental of Space	4.000	3.206	3,924
Total Locally Generated	4.000	8.303	9.021
Total Revenues	66.018	72.926	77,948
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	15.010	16.067	20.537
Public Works	3,430	7,790	16,963
Protective Services	27,718	28.942	28,641
Community Health	18.520	18.530	10,720
Recreation	1,340	1,597	1,088
Total Expenditures	66.018	72.926	77,949

Special Projects — None

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Community Fire Shelter	Fed.-Prov.	41,466	N. Affairs
Dock Access Road	Fed.-Prov.	7,000	Community
Renovate Community Hall	N.C.A.P.	67,700	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program



Caribou migrate to the area north of Brochet.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Camperville

Camperville is located on the west shore of Lake Winnipegosis, 106 kilometers north of Dauphin on PTH No. 20. It is bordered on the north by the Pine Creek Indian Reserve and the community of Duck Bay is 16 kilometers to the north. Houses and farms are scattered throughout the Camperville area.

The community has been represented since May 28, 1970 by a Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Economic activity includes fishing and trapping. Fishermen in the area use the Duck Bay and Good Harbour fish stations.

There is a Community Development Corporation in Camperville. The Amik Tannery which produced exotic leather from beaver tails has been closed. A Community Development Corporation has been formed to assist residents with economic development. Part of this development includes a building which can be used to house industrial projects.

Population

Age Group	1985 Camperville	1983 Pine Creek Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	83	63
5-14 years	141	116
Total	224	179
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	88	51
20-24 years	93	44
25-34 years	98	64
35-64 years	145	83
Total	424	253
Age not stated:	7	0
Over 65 years:	37	30
Total Population:	692	462

*371 band members living off reserve are not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Charles Wellburn
Council Clerk: Leona Chartrand, Box 119, Camperville, Man. R0L 0J0
Office Telephone: 524-2212
Fire Chief: George Flamond, 524-2110
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
27-2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Man. R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 2,130
Real Property	195,920
Grants-in-lieu	152,460
Total	$350,510
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Duck Mountain (#34)	63.3
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall with a capacity to hold 200 people. Other facilities include: a baseball diamond, beach, poolroom, a local park with swimming, boating, and fishing, a gymnasium at the school, and a recreation complex on Pine Creek Reserve.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line power with 243 residential hookups. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $5.17, first 175 kwh @ 5.99¢/kwh, balance @ 3.17¢/kwh. Some of these connections are outside of the community proper. The hookups outside of the community proper are billed as follows: Service charges $9.44 first 250 kwh @ 5.902¢/kwh, balance @ 2.988¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones. M.T.S. has a combined total of 458 connections in Duck Bay and Camperville.

Water Supply: Water is pumped from Lake Winnipegosis into a 14,000,000 gallon reservoir. Water is chlorinated and distributed to the community by three methods — water line, manual pickup from standpipe and trucked delivery from standpipe.

Sewage Disposal: The homes and other places noted above as being connected to the waterline are also served by a low pressure sewage system which empties into a lagoon south of the built-up area. The remainder of the homes depend on pit privies for disposal.

Garbage Disposal: A garbage dump consists of a fenced area 300 feet by 400 feet in size. In addition there is a 20' x 30' burning area also fenced. Once a week garbage pickup by truck is contracted out by Council to a private individual.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: New hall being constructed. There is a truck and related equipment. The town foreman is also the fire chief.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide services from Winnipegosis.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is supplied from Winnipegosis 40 kms to the south, and from Swan River.

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. Doctors, nurses and hospital available at Winnipegosis.

Housing

There are approximately 157 households in the community.

Schools

The Duck Mountain School Division maintains a school in the community. A teaching staff of 8, teaches students from kindergarten through to Grade 7. Other classes are bussed to the School in Winnipegosis.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is bus service to the community daily. There is no accommodation within the community at the present time.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Camperville Billiards and Coffee Shop — 524-2271
Rick's Grocery — 529-2113
North-West Metis Corporation — 524-2440
Riverside Lodge — 524-2472
C.P. Sorenson and Sons — 524-2248
Stan's Gas Bar Ltd. — 524-2432
Stan's Taxi — 524-2432
Winnipegosis Co-op Fisheries (Good Harbor) — 524-2166
Camperville Development Corporation — 524-2726
Campbell Taxi Service — 524-2348
Joey's Taxi — 524-2219
Clarkson's Grocery — 524-2113

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Manitoba Government

Health and Community Services — 524-2443
Highways Office — 524-2102
Department of Natural Resources — 524-2378
Duck Mountain School Division — 524-2343

Local Government

Camperville Community Council — 524-2212
Camperville Community Constable — 524-2566
Camperville Community Hall — 524-2389
Camperville Community Well — 524-2284
Camperville Sports Arena — 524-2414

Camperville Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	15,528	16,263	16,518
Local Services	70,540	44,968	43,089
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	17,300	39,021	41,465
Community Constable	7,245	24,899	26,034
Northern Fire Protection	8.800	7,800	7,800
Water Supply O & M	4,500	4,700	4,700
Total Grants	124.713	138,451	140,406
Locally Generated			
Taxes	5,404	9,539	6,800
Interest	600		
Licences and Permits	220	300	
Rental of Space	7,241	8,331	12,170
Rental of Equipment	96	1,800	500
Water Services	1,800	7,938	12,402
Sale of Assets	460		
Fine Option	67	2,000	1,000
Total Locally Generated	15,888	29,908	32,872
Total Revenues	140,601	168,359	173,278
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	60,500	65.145	59,234
Public Works	35,420	32,932	34,675
Protective Services	10,142	34,199	22,317
Community Health	21,712	20,233	19,250
Recreation	15,353	15,850	17,439
Total Expenditures	143.127	168,359	152,915
Special Projects	74,651		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Sewer Valves	Fed.-Prov.	15,000	Community
Recreation Grounds	N. Affairs	20,000	Community
Sawmill Road	N. Affairs	6,862	N. Affairs
Park Development	N. Affairs	1,000	Community
Hall Extension	N.C.A.P.	67,559	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Cormorant

Cormorant is located in the west central portion of Manitoba on the east shore of Cormorant Lake, 48 kilometers northeast of The Pas. The C.N.R. Bayline passes through the community and the town-site is located next to the railway bridge over the Narrows which connects Cormorant Lake with Little Cormorant Lake. The main section of the community is situated on a point along the north shore of the Narrows. The rest of the community stretches along the south shore. Travel between the two parts of the community is by water, the C.N.R. bridge, and a single lane timber bridge constructed by the community in 1976. Provincial Road #287 provides access to The Pas and P.T.H. #10.

Cormorant lies within a relatively flat marshy region which is part of the Paleozoic geologic zone of Manitoba. To the west and surrounding Cormorant Lake is the Cormorant Forest Reserve, while the remaining forests are within Manfor's logging area. Present and potential economic activity is based on commercial fishing, trapping, forestry and tourism as well as the local service sector. Potential mineral reserves are also found within 80 kms of the community. Cormorant is located in the Cormorant R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 16 trappers in the zone delivered fur valued at $13,694. During fishing season, licenced fishermen harvested a total of three different lakes in the Cormorant vicinity. Fishermen in the area deliver their catch to The Pas fish station. Cormorant Lodge caters to sports fishermen on the lake and a number of residents provide guiding services to the lodge. During the winter of 1984, the newly formed Agricultural Cooperative cleared 60 acres for a community garen which is now in use.

Wild rice has been planted in shallow parts of nearby lakes. Cormorant has been governed since early 1971 by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Cormorant
Children:	
0-4 years	55
5-14 years	131
Total	186
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	61
20-24 years	75
25-34 years	64
35-64 years	86
Total	286
Age not stated:	1
Over 65 years:	9
Total Population:	482

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Ernest Lavallee
Council Clerk: Jessie Turner, Cormorant, Man. R0B 0G0
Council Office Telephone: 357-2145
Community Constable: 357-2285
Fire Chief: Joe Sydor
R.C.M.P.: The Pas, 623-6441
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Mr. Alex Campbell
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
Box 2560,
The Pas, Man. R9A 1M3
Telephone: (The Pas) 623-7481

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 1,950
Real Property	101,420
Grants-in-lieu	123,160
Total	$226,530
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a fire truck, fire trailer portable pump, and related equipment.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provides service from The Pas and are assisted by a local police constable.

Ambulance Service: Provided from The Pas.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Nursing station staffed by one L.P. nurse. Doctor visits once every two weeks.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with 1 principal, 9 teachers, 2 teacher-aides and 4 support staff teaching students from pre-school through Grade 8. Numbers of students are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	17
1-6	77
7-8	23
Total	117

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall with a capacity for 140 people, used for bingos, socials and meetings. There are also an outdoor rink, parks, playgrounds, beaches, ball field, and a gymnasium at the school.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 96 residential connections, the majority of which are for heat, light and power. Residential power rates per month. Service charge $5.12; first 175 kwh — 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line service with 106 dial phones connected.

Water Supply: Water source is a well with a stand pipe. Water is pumped from stand pipe to two pumphouses where it is chlorinated. There are 10 individual wells in the community. Frontier School and approximately 14 houses are now hooked up to water line. Council is responsible for operating and maintenance with funding from Northern Affairs.

Sewage Disposal: Sewage lagoon installed by Frontier School. There are some holding tanks in the community pumped out by the Council owned septic truck every 10 days. The remainder of the homes use pit privies. A community lagoon has been constructed.

Garbage Disposal: There is regular bulk garbage pickup and delivery to the garbage dump located 6.9 kms northwest of the community.

Housing

There are approximately 85 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Cormorant is connected to The Pas by the all-weather provincial road #287. Rail service is provided three times weekly. Taxi service, overnight accommodation and restaurant service is available.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Alex's Taxi — 357-2211
Cormorant Garage — 357-2062
Cormorant Lodge — 357-2171
Store of Economy — general store, 357-2012
Gouch's Cabinet Shop — 357-2103

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Manitoba Government

Northern Health Services — 357-2161
Cormorant Lake School — 357-2225

Local Government

Cormorant Community Council — 357-2145
Constable — 357-2285

Cormorant Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	11.478	11.478	11.659
Local Services	34.455	33.793	30.297
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS Grant	2.349		—
Community Clerk	21.465	23.611	32.211
Community Constable	20.963	24.432	24.895
Northern Fire Protection	8.243	7.800	7.800
Water Supply O & M	9.600	10.450	12.925
Nite Soil	35.965	42.360	44.972
Total Grants	145.318	154.724	165.559
Locally Generated			
Taxes	8.137	3.674	3.760
Interest	2		
Licenses and Permits	250		
Rental of Space	2.550	1.546	2.500
Rental of Equipment	60		1.120
Sewage Services	8.077	9.000	12.000
Sale of Assets	200		—
Total Locally Generated	19.276	14.220	19.380
Total Revenues	164.594	168.944	184.939
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	54.395	57.172	67.127
Public Works	20.187	21.900	21.900
Protective Services	24.886	32.232	32.695
Community Health	51.510	52.810	57.897
Recreation	6.162	4.830	5.320
Total Expenditures	157.140	168.944	184.939

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Constable Equipment	N. Affairs	2.500	Community
Tractor Mower	N. Affairs	2.000	Community
Water Sewer Design	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	7.925	N. Affairs
Admin. Bldg. Maintenance	N. Affairs	2.779	N. Affairs
Greenwood Drive	N.C.A.P. (C.A.)	7.583	N.A. Contract
Community Hall	N.C.A.P.	75.917	Community
Community Hall	Fed.-Prov.	48.000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Crane River

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Crane River. One is located in the Crane River Indian Reserve. The second is on nearby Crown Land. The reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are inter-dependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own system of local government and community council budget. All information in this report is for the non-treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located on the west shore of the north end of Lake Manitoba. All-weather road access is provided by Provincial Road #276 from Ste. Rose du Lac to Toutes Aide and by P.R. #481 from Toutes Aide to Crane River. Ste. Rose du Lac is situated 56 kilometers south of these communities. Dauphin is about 120 kilometers by road to the west and Winnipeg 320 kilometers to the south-east.

Economic activity in the Crane River area centres on commercial fishing, farming, livestock and the local service sector. A sewing factory is being reorganized. Crane River Housing employs approximately 10 people.

The terrain is primarily made up of mixed farm land — woodland. There are no forestry operations at present. Most commercial fishing is conducted during the winter. In 1982-83. 42 fishermen in the area delivered 115.447 kg of fish valued at $147.317 to the Crane River fish station. Crane River is on the western edge of the Crane River R.T.L. zone where 2 trappers in the area delivered fur valued at $1,459 in 1981-82. Some trapping is conducted in the adjacent open areas.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	33	19
5-14 years	73	27
Total	106	46
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	43	12
20-24 years	37	14
25-34 years	46	29
35-64 years	79	19
Total	205	74
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	17	4
Total Population:	328	124

*104 band members living off reserve not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Maurice Morrisseau
Council Clerk: Vivian Routhier. Crane River. Man. R0L 0M0
Council Office Telephone: 732-2268
Fire Chief: Maurice Routhier — 732-2257
Community Constable: 732-2109
R.C.M.P.: Ste. Rose du Lac — 447-2513
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Mr. Jim Perchaluk
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
27-2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin. Manitoba R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin — 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 3,210
Real Property	116,500
Grants-in-lieu	72,950
Total	$192,660
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a truck, and related equipment.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. provide service from Ste. Rose du Lac and are assisted by a Council appointed Constable.

Ambulance Service: Provided from Waterhen.

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. The nearest doctor and hospital are at Ste. Rose du Lac.

Schools

The community is served by Frontier School Division with 1 principal, 8 teachers, 2 teacher-aides, and 4 support staff. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	9
1-6	99
7-9	34
Total	142

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 128 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $9.79 first 215 kwh — $6.40¢/kwh; additional power $3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones served from the Rorketon exchange. M.T.S. is adding 4 km cable in summer of 1985 to ease congestion.

Water Supply: Chlorinated and filtered water supply to two standpipes from double reservoir. Waterline serves homes in subdivision, school and elderly persons home. The reservoir has been enlarged, and a new pumphouse has been built.

Sewage Disposal: Low pressure sewage system from homes in subdivision and school to two cell sewage lagoon. Other residences use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: A 400' x 400' fenced dump with burning area was constructed in 1980.

Housing

There are 81 households in the community.

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall in good condition with a capacity for 200 people, used for weddings, bingos, dances, etc. Other facilities include an outdoor rink, ball diamond, a half mile racetrack, a local park, a playground, and a gymnasium at the school.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

(Both Communities)

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Crane River Band Restaurant and Recreation Centre — 732- 2368
Crane River Constructors — 732-2055
Crane River Indian Band Store — 732-2832
Crane River Sewing Factory — 732-2814
Routhier Trading — 732-2257

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office
Crane River Nurses Office — 732-2490
Crane River Health Office — 732-2490
Crane River Community Health Representative — 732-2200

Manitoba Government

Frontier School — 732-2750

Local Government

Crane River Community Council — 732-2268
Crane River Indian Band — 732-2490
Crane River Constable — 732-2109

Transportation/ Accommodation

The community has local taxi service. There is a restaurant on the Reserve as well as 4 newly built log cabins at the beach for rental.

Crane River Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	9,900	9,900	10,056
Local Services	15,585	15,379	17,419
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Local Government Support	994		
Community Clerk	10,962	11,763	12,222
Community Constable	19,512	24,099	24,085
Northern Fire Protection	3,908	10,375	8.890
Water Supply O & M	10,953	10,384	10,384
Grant in Aid	241		
Total Grants	72,855	82,700	83,856
Locally Generated			
Taxes	3,754	4,299	3,306
Rental of Space	1,880	3,000	2,523
Water Services	2,145	1,900	2,500
Sale of Assets	665		
Total Locally Generated	8.444	9,199	8,329
Total Revenues	81,299	91,899	92,185
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	20,286	22,138	23,702
Public Works	2,991	3,333	2,750
Protective Services	24,265	35,371	34,475
Community Health	18,107	19,071	19,271
Recreation	8,315	11,986	11,986
Total Expenditures	73,964	91,899	92,184
Special Projects	170,648		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Extend Water & Sewer Line	Fed.-Prov.	24,144	Crane River Housing
Renovate Hall	N.C.A.P.	25,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Cross Lake

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Cross Lake. One is located on the Cross Lake Indian Reserve. The second is on nearby Provincial Crown Land. The reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs, the second under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are interdependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own system of local government and community council budget. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located near the centre of Manitoba, 520 kilometers by air north of Winnipeg, 120 kilometers south of Thompson and 72 kilometers north of Norway House and on the shores of the Nelson River where it enters Cross Lake. Manitoba Hydro's Jenpeg power dam and Lake Winnipeg control structure have been about 15 kilometers upstream from the communities. There is an all-weather road, completed in 1984. The barge "Charlie Sinclair" previously used for transportation on the river has been moved to South Indian Lake.

Present economic activity includes fishing, trapping, the Pi-Mi-Chi-Ka-Mac sawmill being reorganized, and the local service industry. Small deposits of lithium and copper exist in the immediate area but are not believed to be economically recoverable. Forest resources are substantial and could potentially be marketed at the pulp plant in The Pas.

In 1983-84, 195 trappers in the area delivered fur valued at $85,414 in the Cross Lake R.T.L. zone. Due to the fluctuation in water levels, there has been very little fishing on Cross Lake. Fishermen registered at Cross Lake harvest Cross Lake, Walker Lake, and Pipestone Lake. Their catch is delivered to Wabowden.

The non-reserve portion of Cross Lake has been governed by elected Mayor and Council since September, 1970 under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. The Council has accepted responsibility for community financial management under the Departments Block Funding Program.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	84	268
5-14 years	136	503
Total	220	771
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	73	263
20-24 years	61	236
25-34 years	82	262
35-64 years	117	341
Total	333	1102
Age not stated:	4	0
Over 65 years:	24	90
Total Population:	581	1963

*515 band members living off reserve not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Glen Smith
Council Clerk: Darlene Beck, Cross Lake, Man. R0B 0J0
Council Office Telephone: 676-2465
Fire Chief: Glen Smith — 676-2407
Fire Phone: 676-2291
Police Constable: 676-2465
R.C.M.P.: 676-2345
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
Box 27-59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R3H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 26,040
Real Property	139,880
Grants-in-lieu	116,040
Total	$281,960
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicates that there are 110 households in the community.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 495 hook-ups in the two communities. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $5.17 first 175 kwh — 5.99¢/kwh, additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 648 dial phones in the two communities. A 160 line station was completed in 1984, together with a submarine cable to serve the new school and surrounding area.

Water Supply: Chlorinated and filtered from submerged floating intake in Cross Lake. Distribution line heat traced to standpipe building (approx. 1,770 ft.).

Additional homes may be connected to system. Water quality meets requirements but excessive suspended particles create cloud appearance. Council through Northern Affairs responsible for O & M. Piped water and sewer services are being installed in the community.

Garbage Disposal: Sanitary landfill site of about 3 acres developed adjacent to lagoon in 1978, fenced with seasonal burning. Serves both communities and commercial establishments.

Sewage Disposal: One cell, 500,000 gallon sewage lagoon located approximately 6.4 kms from community constructed in 1978 serves those homes connected to system as well as motel. Pump out services are provided on a fee for service basis. Council responsible for O & M with funding from Department. Piped water and sewer services are being installed in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall with siren, and a pagers fire truck, and related equipment. Water delivery trucks are used as backups.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided by the Cross Lake Reserve Community.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. maintains a detachment in the community and supported by a local community appointed Constable.

Hospital/Nursing Station: A nursing station with 4 beds and served by 4 nurses and 1 doctor is located within the community. The nearest hospital is at Norway House.

Schools

Frontier School Division now maintains the D.R. Hamilton School in the community opened in 1983 and staffed by 1 teaching principal, 8 teachers, 2 aides, and 3 support staff. An additional school is to be constructed in 1985-86. The number of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	19
1-6	82
7-9	45
Total	146

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

CFNC — 676-2248 (Radio Station)
Charlie's Inn — 676-2043
Cross Lake Alcohol Planning Group 676-2361
Cross Lake Band Store 676-2460
Cross Lake Handicraft Shop 676-2396
Hamilton Taxi — 676-2189
Hudson's Bay Store — retail outlet — 676-2224
Perimeter Airlines — 676-2210
Pi-Mi-Chi-Ka-Mac Development Corporation — 676-2449
Sinclair Motor Repair — 676-2355
d North Development Corporation — 676-2404
& M Construction Ltd. — 676-2210
Popeyes — 676-2333
Triple R. Electric Services Ltd. — 676-2411

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Cross Lake Nursing Station — 676-2011
Post Office
R.C.M.P. — 676-2345
Cross Lake Outreach Program 676-2407

Manitoba Government

Buntep Centre — 676-2282
Cross Lake Airport — 767-2061
M.H.R.C. — 676-2140
Probation Service — 676-2063
Natural Resources — 676-2193
Cross Lake Personal Care Home — 676-2144

Local Government

Cross Lake Community Council — 676-2465
Cross Lake Band Office — 676-2218
Cross Lake Band of Indians — Welfare Office, 676-2145

Recreational Facilities

The community has a hall accommodating 150 people which was renovated in 1980. It is used for dances, bingos, meetings, etc. There is also an outdoor skating rink, a local park, a playground, a beach area, and a gym at the school. A new arena complex has been constructed.

Transportation/ Accommodation

The communities are served by a 3,000 ft. gravelled airstrip and terminal building. Motel, restaurant and taxi service are available. A cable ferry has been installed to connect an all-weather road to the community, thus providing longer hours of services.

Cross Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	9.849	9.849	10.004
Local Services	71.713	67,665	
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Block Funding	—	—	168.900
Community Clerk	29.401	44.169	
Community Constable	29.700	32.071	
Northern Fire Protection	10.800	11.564	
Water Supply O & M	11.115	2.381	
LGGS	1.869		
Total Grants	165.247	168.499	179.704
Locally Generated			
Taxes	3.057	6.589	13.084
Licences and Permits		14.400	13.500
Rental of Space	15.126	2.160	1.440
Rental of Equipment	610		
Garbage Services	474		
Sewage Services	2.276		
Water Services	31.143	20.560	30.810
Gifts or Donations	1.000		
Sale of Assets	601		
Recoveries	174		
M.T.S.	423		
Total Locally Generated	54.884	43.709	58.834
Total Revenues	220.131	212.208	238.538
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	55.973	64.622	69.541
Public Works	58.407	64.190	62.045
Protective Services	38.800	44.135	47.556
Community Health	50.276	35.931	56.195
Recreation	2.716	4.450	4.700
Total Expenditures	206.172	213,328	240.037
Special Projects	153,927		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Townsite Landscaping	Fed.-Prov.	170,209	Community
Water and Sewer	Fed.-Prov.	452,696	N. Affairs Contract
Water & Sewer	Fed.-Prov.	150,212	N. Affairs Contract
New Disposal Site	Fed.-Prov.	18,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs

Dauphin River

Formerly Anama Bay

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Dauphin River. One is located on the Dauphin River Reserve while the second, formerly known as Anama Bay, is on Crown Land. The reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and the other is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs.

Each has its own system of local government. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located on Sturgeon Bay, Lake Winnipeg, at the mouth of the Dauphin River. The settlement is 5 kms long and the main portion is on the north bank of the Dauphin River. Inter-community roads pass through the community to join up with an all-weather road (P.R. #513) to Gypsumville. There are three docks, two on the north side and one on the south side, as well as 3,000 ft. airstrip. The community is located approximately 378 kms north of Winnipeg, 465 kms south-east of The Pas and 72 kms north of Gypsumville.

Economic activity in Dauphin River is based on commercial fishing, trapping and the local service sector. There is a mine at Gypsumville, but few of the residents are employed there. The community is located in the Gypsumville R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 80 trappers in the zone delivered fur valued at $88,855. Fishermen in the area use the Dauphin River Fish Station. In the year ending April, 1985, 61 fishermen delivered 275,383 kg's of fish valued at $292,496 to this station.

There is also a fish hatchery which employs a few residents.

This community has been represented since March 24, 1970 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	**1985** Community	**1983** Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	8	15
5-14 years	13	30
Total	21	45
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	4	5
20-24 years	7	11
25-34 years	7	19
35-64 years	8	23
Total	26	58
Age not stated:	1	0
Over 65 years:	0	3
Total Population:	48	106

*5 members of the Band living off Reserve not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Henry Einarsson
Clerk: Carol Einarsson, Gypsumville, Man. R0J 1J0
Office Telephone: 659-4573
Fire Chief: Kris Einarsson — 659-4413
R.C.M.P.: Gypsumville — 659-2682
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 240
Real Property	22,830
Grants-in-lieu	12,220
Total	$35,290
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall with a capacity of 150. It is mainly used for dances, meetings, bingos, etc. There is also a children's playground, a skating rink, and a ball field

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, a fire trailer, and related equipment including emergency medical response equipment.

Police Services: The community is serviced by the R.C.M.P. from St. Martin's.

Ambulance Services: Ambulance service is supplied from Ashern.

Hospital/Nursing Station: The hospital is also located in Ashern. There is a nursing station in Gypsumville.

Schools

There is a school located on the Dauphin River Reserve. A teaching staff of 4 teach students from Kingergarten through Grade 9.

Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	**No. of Students**
Kindergarten	5
1-6	24
7-9	5
S.S.	4
Total	38

Utilities

Hydro: Served by line-hydro power with 55 hook-ups. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $9.44; first 250 kwh. 5.90¢/kwh; additional power 2.99¢/kwh.

Telephone: Dial telephone service is being provided out of the Gypsumville exchange.

Water Supply: The water in the community is obtained from locally drilled wells and is untreated.

Sewage Disposal: Seven homes in the community have their own septic field. The other three use outdoor privies.

Garbage Disposal: There is an unattended garbage dump, two miles from the community. This dump serves both the community and the Dauphin River Reserve.

Housing

The 1985 census indicates that there are 13 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is bus service from Winnipeg to Gypsumville twice a day. Air service is by charter. The Dauphin River has several docks and is used as an internal transport system by residents. There are tourist cabins located in the community and available in season.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

(Both Communities)

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Band Store and Restaurant
Anama Bay Tourist Camp

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

School

Manitoba Government

Fish Hatchery

Local Government

Dauphin River Community Committee
Dauphin River Reserve Council

Dauphin River Community Committee Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	1,196	1,374	1,396
Local Services	5,688	5,550	7,527
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS Grant	39	0	0
Community Clerk	600	2,400	2,400
Community Constable		0	0
Northern Fire Protection	3,500	5,350	5,300
Water Supply O & M	600	400	273
Estimated Grant	2,183		
Training	256		
Total Grants	14,862	15,874	17,696
Locally Generated			
Taxes	989	446	1,876
Total Locally Generated	989	446	1,876
Total Revenues	15,851	16,320	19,572
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	5,563	6,540	7,149
Public Works	575	1,525	1,600
Protective Services	2,969	5,350	5,300
Community Health	1,634	775	2,123
Recreation	2,657	2,130	3,400
Total Expenditures	13,398	16,320	19,572
Special Projects	20,454		

New Public Works Investment

None.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Dawson Bay

Dawson Bay, a community with a population of 43 people in 1985 is located on the northwestern shore of Dawson Bay, which is a part of Lake Winnipegosis, about 35 kilometers north of Mafeking and just east of PTH #10.

Dawson Bay was first settled by a few fishermen who fished the Bay and Lake Winnipegosis and continues to serve as a safe harbour for them. A fish packing plant has been located there for many years. In the season which ended April 1, 1985, 45 fishermen from the community as well as from the small communities west of Mafeking delivered 531,158 kilograms of fish valued at $224,598. The community is located in the Red Deer/Shoal RTL zone where 93 trappers produced fur valued at $83,045 in the 1983-84 year. Agriculture has not been developed in the area although some cattle are raised in outlying islands and local soils have produced good gardens.

The community came under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs in 1984 and is represented by a contact person in negotiations with the provincial government under the authority of Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	
Children:	
0-4 years	1
5-14 years	8
Total	9
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	3
20-24 years	5
25-34 years	6
35-64 years	14
Total	28
Age not stated:	3
Over 65 years:	3
Total Population:	43

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Darlene Parker
Telephone: Mafeking 545-2049
Water Plant Operator: Gerald Parker
R.C.M.P.: Swan River — 734-3454
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
Local Government Development
27 - 2nd Avenue S.E.
Dauphin, Manitoba R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin 638-9111

Tax Structure

Land in the community is not assessed for tax purposes.

Recreational Facilities

Community has two newly constructed ball diamonds, picnic area and lighted outdoor arena complete with change-house. A new hall was constructed in 1984-85 with N.C.A.P. funding.

Local, Provincial and Federal Government Services

Fire Protection: Served from Mafeking.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. provide service from Swan River.

Ambulance Service: Served from Swan River.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Served from Swan River.

Utilities

Hydro: Served by landline hydro power. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $5.17; first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Landline on Mafeking exchange.

Water Supply: Department of Northern Affairs presently constructing one standpipe with chlorinated water for residential use.

Garbage Disposal: E.P.B. approved site. No regular pickup.

Schools

School children are bussed to the school at Mafeking which offers Grades 1 to 9. High school students attend schools at Cranberry Portage or Swan River.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 14 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Dawson Bay is connected to P.T.H. #10 by a short local road. There is no public accommodation.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

None.

[illegible]ty Council

	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] Approved
[illegible]	0	0	1,420
[illegible]	0	0	3,680
[illegible]	0	0	2,595
[illegible]	0	0	7.695
Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	0	0	7.695
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	0	0	1.300
Public Works	0	0	500
Community Health	0	0	3.095
Recreation	0	0	2.800
Total Expenditures	0	0	7.695
Special Projects			

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Well & Pumphouse	Fed.-Prov.	3,843.07	Department
Park Development	N. Affairs	1,500.00	Community
Construct Community Hall	N.C.A.P.	64,446.00	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Duck Bay

Duck Bay is situated on a peninsula on the western shore of Lake Winnipegosis. It is bordered on the south by the Pine Creek Indian Reserve. The community of Camperville is located 16 kms to the south. Provincial Trunk Higwway #20 provides access to Dauphin, 128 kms to the south and to Swan River, 105 kms to the west.

Duck Bay lies within the Pleozoic region of Manitoba. The region has a limestone, shale and sandstone base. The area is dotted with small lakes and is sparsely forested. Economic activity centres on commercial fishing and trapping and the local service sector.

Fishing activity is focused primarily on Lake Winnipegosis and Pelican Lake. There are also 7 other lakes in the region of less importance. Fish is marketed through the local station as well as through Good Harbour and Winnipegosis. In the year ending April 1985, fishermen in the communities of Duck Bay, Camperville, Winnipegosis and the Pine Creek Indian Reserve delivered more than one million kilograms of fish worth over $700,000 to these stations.

A Community Development Corporation (C.D.C.) has been formed in the community to assist residents with economic development.

Trapping is less important as most of the trapping area accessible to local trappers is "open" territory.

Duck Bay has been governed by an elected Mayor and Council since June 9, 1971 under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. Early in 1985 the Council assumed responsibility for community financing through Northern Affairs block funding program.

Population

Age Group	**1985** Duck Bay	**1983** **Pine Creek** Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	83	63
5-14 years	177	16
Total	260	179
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	69	51
20-24 years	61	44
25-34 years	100	64
35-64 years	114	93
Total	344	252
Age not stated:	33	0
Over 65 years:	32	30
Total Population:	669	461

*371 persons belonging to the Band are living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: George Zong
Council Clerk: Lorna McNichol
Council Office Telephone: 524-2314
Council Address: Duck Bay, Manitoba R0L 1N0
Community Constable: Franklin Klyne, 524-2314
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Fire Chief: Charles Sanderson — 524-2434
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Mr. Jim Perchaluk
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
27-2nd Avenue S.E.
Dauphin, Man. R7N 3E5
Telephone: (Dauphin) 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 690
Real Property	174,340
Grants-in-lieu	37,720
Total	$212,750
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 142 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a new fire hall, fire truck, and related equipment.

Police Services: Protection to the community is provided by the R.C.M.P. stationed in Winnipegosis, also by the community constable.

Ambulance Service: Provided from Winnipegosis

Hospital/Nursing Station: None available. Hospital at Winnipegosis. Health and Community Services rent space in the administration building which is used once or twice a week by a visiting health nurse as a baby clinic.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community staffed by 1 teaching principal, 11 teachers, 3 aides and 8 support staff. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	33
1-6	112
7-9	47
Total	192

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 132 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $5.17; first 175 kwh — 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones served by the Camperville exchange.

Water Supply: Water pumped by surface intake from Lake Winnipegosis to 6,000,000 gallon reservoir. Pressurized, treated and distributed by second pump house to waterlines serving 26 homes, Frontier School and the teacherages. Water is picked up by residents not connected to waterline at the pumphouse. Quality of water is satisfactory. The hall and administration building have been hooked up to the water and sewer line.

Sewage Disposal: Those homes connected to the water line are also connected to a low pressure sewage system, emptying into a lagoon. Other homes use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage dump 300' x 400' and fenced was completed and upgraded in 1980-81. There is also a fenced burning area 20' x 30'. Garbage pick-up is contracted out by the Council on a once-a-week basis.

Recreational Facilities

The community has a hall accommodating 250 people used for bingos, dances, meetings, etc. and requiring insulation. Other facilities include an outdoor rink, gymnasium, ball diamond, pool hall, local park, beach, swimming and fishing and a playground.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Duck Bay is served by the all-weather PTH #20. There is a daily bus service from Winnipeg and local taxi service is available. There is no commercial overnight accommodation.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Campbell Taxi Service — 524-2348
Winnipegosis Co-op Fisheries (Good Harbour) — 524-2166
Pete Matkowski Fish Market — 524-2319

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Manitoba Government

Dental Clinic — 524-2444
Frontier School — 524-2394
Northern Health Services 524-2206

Local Government

Duck Bay Community Council — 524-2314

Duck Bay Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	17,713	17,713	17,992
Local Services	41,978	43,174	43,467
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Local Government Support	1,755		
Community Clerk	14,314	15,319	27,000
Community Constable	13,799	24,099	24,099
Northern Fire Protection	12,093	9,300	10,500
Water Supply O & M	3,500	4,600	6,100
Total Grants	105,952	115,005	129,958
Locally Generated			
Taxes		3,293	3,370
Interest	3		
Licences and Permits	290	300	250
Rental of Space	1,454	2,500	2,500
Rental of Equipment	79		
Water Services	4,590	2,000	2,000
Sale of Assets	150		
Community Operations	733		
Total Locally Generated	7,299	8,093	8,120
Total Revenues	113,251	123,098	138,078
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	34,571	33,518	46,299
Public Works	21,381	24,294	27,389
Protective Services	23,997	35,399	35,599
Community Health	15,502	20,000	21,300
Community Projects		600	70
Recreation	8,478	7,597	7,600
Total Expenditures	103,929	121,408	138,257
Special Projects	197,674		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Develop Peninsula Area	Fed.-Prov.	7,100	Community
Water Treatment Plant	Fed.-Prov.	178,178	N. Affairs
Beach upgrading	N.C.A.P.	40,137	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Easterville

The Community of Easterville has grown up near the Chemahawin Indian Reserve Community of the same name. Both are located on the south shore of Cedar Lake. 40 air kms, and 100 kms. by road, west of Grand Rapids. Road access is provided by Provincial Roads 327 and 327A which allow residents to move east to PTH No. 6 and Grand Rapids or Winnipeg, or west to PTH No. 10 and The Pas.

Both communities were relocated to this site in 1962-63 as the result of flooding of the Shoreline of Cedar Lake caused by the construction of a Hydro dam on the Saskatchewan River where it enters Lake Winnipeg at Grand Rapids.

The most important economic activity is fishing on Cedar Lake. In the year ending March 31, 1985, 100 fishermen delivered about 477,000 kgs of fish to the new fish station built in 1984 and the harvest was worth more than $500,000. Some fish is also delivered to Denbeigh Point. Trapping is also important. Trappers share the Cedar Lake and Grand Rapids R.T.L.'s with residents of Grand Rapids. In the 1983-84 year, 129 trappers from within these two zones delivered fur valued at more than $48,000.

The two communities are inter-dependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services. All information given in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

Easterville is governed by an elected mayor and Council under The Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	34	49
5-14 years	64	107
Total	98	156
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	21	61
20-24 years	25	47
25-34 years	37	36
35-64 years	47	73
Total	130	217
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	2	16
Total Population:	230	389

*119 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Alfred Sinclair
Council Clerk: Lorraine Young
Council Office Telephone: 329-2080
Council Address: Easterville, Manitoba. R0L 0V0
Fire Volunteer: Orville Mercredi — 329-2308
Constable: 329-2088
R.C.M.P.: Grand Rapids — 639-2222
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Alex Campbell
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Branch
Box 2560
The Pas, Manitoba R9A 1M3
Telephone: The Pas — 623-7481

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 4,710
Real Property	94,050
Grants-in-lieu	39,050
Total	$137,810
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 44 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, a fire trailer, and related equipment.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide services from Grand Rapids and are assisted by a community constable. The community has a two cell detention centre.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance Service is provided from The Pas via local taxi.

Hospital/Nursing Station: One nurse is employed.

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall in fair condition with a capacity for 300 people. There is also an outdoor rink, a playground, and a gymnasium at the school.

Schools

The E.J. Johnson School operated by the Department of Indian Affairs serves the Reserve community. The Metis community is served by a school operated by the Frontier School Division. Enrolment at present is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Nursery	6
Kindergarten	7
1-6	47
7-9	18
Total	78

Frontier School Division will be constructing a new school in the summer of 1986.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 135 residential hookups (both communities). Residential power rates per month: service charge $5.17; first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones, 123 hookups, in both communities.

Water Supply: Pumphouse with stand pipe from well. The Nursing station and school have piped running water. Remainder of community obtains water manually from pumphouse. Water chlorinated and checked regularly. Pumphouse heated by electric heat with propane gas backup.

Sewage Disposal: Nursing station, Co-op store manager's house, nursing residence and school have septic tanks, other residences have outdoor toilets with pails. Sanitation employees pump out septic tanks and empty toilet pails on regular basis.

Garbage Disposal: New garbage disposal grounds constructed in 1980-81 fiscal year for disposal of both garbage and sewage. Council maintains two wagons, one equipped with tank for liquid waste, pulled by a tractor to pick up garbage and sewage on a bi-weekly basis. The garbage dump is fenced.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Coffee Shop — 329-2340
Easterville Co-op Store — 329-2156
Herman's taxi — 329-2224
Ledoux Taxi 329-2264

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

E. J. Johnson School — 329-2115
Post Office
R.C.M.P. (Grand Rapids) — 639-2222
The Pas Outreach Inc. — 329-2277

Manitoba Government

Frontier School Division
Nursing Station — 329-2212

Local Government

Chemahawin Indian Band Office — 329-2161
Easterville Community Council Office — 329-2080

Easterville Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	5.686	5.955	6.049
Local Services	8.347	8.563	8.196
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	9.957	12.115	12.482
Community Constable	24.260	25.420	25.420
Northern Fire Protection	2.980	5.000	5.000
Water Supply O & M	5.957	5.807	9.306
Recreation			
Nite Soil	24.905	28.395	28.395
Total Grants	82.892	92.055	95.648
Locally Generated			
Taxes		2.515	2.645
Rental of Space	500	900	1.500
Rental of Equipment	100		
Garbage Services		882	900
Sewage Services	680		
Hall Rental	2.021	2.500	3.500
M.T.S.	30	6.798	8.545
Total Locally Generated	3.331	6.798	17.090
Total Revenues	86.223	98.853	112.738
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	17.900	21.981	22.472
Public Works	2,072	6.300	5.600
Protective Services	25.536	30.420	30.420
Community Health	30.011	34.202	37.701
Recreation	6.729	5.950	8.000
Total Expenditures	82.248	98.853	104.193
Special Projects	59.029		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Renovate Holland Admin. Bldg.	Fed-Prov.	68.467	N. Affairs
Tractor Mower	N. Affairs	2,000	Community
Renovate Hall & Garage	N.C.A.P.	40,930	Community
Break Water Extension	N.C.A.P.	20,000	Fishermans Assoc.

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Gods Lake Narrows

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Gods Lake Narrows. One is located on the Gods Lake Narrows Indian Reserve, the other is located on nearby Provincial Crown Land. The first is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second is supported by the Provincial Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are interdependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own form of local government and community budget. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

Both communities are located along the lakeshore of the narrows of Gods Lake, 225 kilometers south-east of Thompson and 547 kilometers north-east of Winnipeg. The only access to the outside is by air or by winter-road.

Gods Lake lies within the Precambrian Shield region which is dotted with many small lakes and heavily forested. White fish in Gods Lake have been downgraded to "cutters" and are uneconomical to harvest. Virtually no commercial fishing is done on the lake. Relatively small amounts of fish are taken from some of the smaller outlying lakes.

In 1983-84, 53 trappers harvested wild fur valued at $35,371 from the Gods Lake R.T.L. zone.

Gods Lake Narrows has been represented since June 22, 1976 by a Chairperson and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. The members of the Local Advisory Committee act in an advisory and consultative capacity to the Minister of Northern Affairs.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	13	115
5-14 years	28	253
Total	41	368
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	11	136
20-24 years	13	118
25-34 years	19	116
35-64 years	22	156
Total	65	526
Age not stated:	4	0
Over 65 years:	2	51
Total Population:	112	945

*293 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Chairperson: Marion Whiteway
Clerk: Leslie Anderson, Gods Lake Narrows, Man. R0B 0M0
Office Telephone: 335-1405 (Lodge)
Fire Chief: Raymond Trout — 335-2465
R.C.M.P.: Norway House — 335-2464
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Local Government Services
Dept. of Northern Affairs
Box 27-59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R3H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 10,390
Real Property	69,940
Grants-in-lieu	55,590
Total	$135,920
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall with a capacity of 75, used as a billiard hall, for meetings, and as a court room. Swimming in the lake, and an outdoor skating rink.

Utilities

Hydro: A diesel plant provides electrical power for 49 hook-ups in the two communities. Residential power rates per month. Service charge $9.49, first 215 kwh @ 6.40¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones. There are 255 hook-ups in the two communities.

Water Supply: Comes from Gods Lake by submerged intake line to pumphouse with standpipe. Water is chlorinated and filtered distribution line heat traces to second standpipe. Water is of high quality. Lodge, Bay residences, Forestry residences, Nursing Station, R.C.M.P. and two houses are hooked up to water line. Other homes use standpipes, with exception of one using lake water. Northern Affairs responsible for major repairs.

Sewage Disposal: Buildings connected to water line have septic fields, others use pit privies. The emptying of septic fields is the responsibility of the homeowners.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage dump built the summer of 1980, fenced burning area 40 ft. x 50 ft. with pit for burning refuse. There is a separate solid waste metal disposal area. Pickup service commenced in October, 1980 with privately owned truck, operator to be responsible for maintenance of disposal area, with community committee supervision. Pit on grounds for disposal of septic tank sludge.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, a fire trailer, a tractor, and related equipment.

Police Services: Provided by a local R.C.M.P. unit.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.)

Hospital/Nursing Station: A nursing station equipped with 4 beds and 1 crib, staffed with 1 Community Health Representative and 2 nurses. A doctor visits the community every Thursday plus alternate Fridays. A dentist visits the school twice a year.

Schools

There is one school on the Reserve funded by the Federal Government and serving both communities. Children from the Metis community are taken by boat or skidoo to the school on the mainland.

Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	59
1-6	150
7-9	84
10-12	31
S.S.	4
Total	328

Transportation/ Accommodation

The community is served by a 5,000 ft. runway — 12 flights per week from Thompson. A local charter service is available. There is one lodge and five cabins with a total of 26 beds providing overnight accommodation. Docking facilities are also available. Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. provide schedule air service as well.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 26 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Calm Air International Ltd. — agent — 335-2010
Gods Narrows Lodge Ltd. — Meals and Accommodation — 335-2405
Hudson's Bay Company — retail outlet — 335-2323
Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. — 335-2559

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Nursing Station — 335-2557
Post Office
R.C.M.P. — 335-2464
School - 335-2003

Manitoba Government

Buntep Centre — 335-2483
Dept. of Highways and Transportation — Air Terminal — 335-2024
Dept. of Natural Resources — Conservation Officer — 335-2366
Government Services Maintenance — 335-2156

Local Government

Gods Narrows Band Office — 335-2130
Gods Lake Advisory Committee

Gods Lake Narrows Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	2,800	2,800	2,844
Local Services	11,585	15,796	18,993
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Block Funding	279		
Community Clerk	1,210	2,073	2,899
Northern Fire Protection	4,228	4,693	3,961
Water Supply O & M	11,623	12,037	12,647
Total Grants	32,525	38,199	42,144
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,585	2,363	2,985
Sewage Services	2,135		1,800
Water Services			490
Grant	3,660		
Recovery WCB	41		
Total Locally Generated	7,421	2,363	5,274
Total Revenues	39,946	40,562	47,418
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	5,200	8,807	10,206
Public Works	483	7,990	9,679
Protective Services	3,328	4,693	3,961
Community Health	26,043	18,637	19,835
Total Expenditures	35,074	40,127	43,681
Special Projects	530		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Complete Lake Shore Drive	Fed.-Prov.	1,746	N. Affairs
Community Hall	N.C.A.P.	160,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Granville Lake

Granville Lake is located on a peninsula on the south shore of Granville Lake, which is part of the Churchill River system. Many of the residents are members of the Mathias Colomb Indian Band at Pukatawagan. The mining community of Leaf Rapids, 42 kilometers to the northeast is accessible by water, via the Churchill River. There are no all-weather roads into the community. Access by winter road from Lynn Lake or by air or water transportation systems.

The community lies within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba which is characterized as a region of granitic and gneissic rocks overlaid with a thin muskeg cover. There are many lakes making the area suitable for fishing, hunting and recreation. The local economy is based on trapping and commercial fishing in the summer. The community is located in the Pukatawagan R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 155 trappers delivered fur valued at $177,659. Fishermen in the area use the Leaf Rapids fish station. Commercial fishermen in the area focus their harvest primarily on Granville Lake. Other lakes included in the harvest are Stag Lake, Watt Lake, and Barrington Lake.

Additional employment is available at the Sherritt-Gordon Mines at Fox Lake, Lynn Lake, and Leaf Rapids. Most of the productive forest land is in young growth.

The community of Granville Lake has been represented since August 10, 1971 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Granville Lake
Children:	
0-4 years	13
5-14 years	21
Total	34
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	8
20-24 years	6
25-34 years	9
35-64 years	14
Total	37
Age not stated:	1
Over 65 years:	5
Total Population:	77

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Louis Baker
Address: Granville Lake R0B 0P0
R.C.M.P.: Lynn Lake — 356-2494
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: (Thompson) 778-4411

Tax Structure

Community not assessed.

Housing

There are approximately 14 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has fire extinguishers, and a storage building.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide service from Lynn Lake.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation from Leaf Rapid.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Patients requiring hospitalization are transferred to Leaf Rapids. There is health aid assistance in the community.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Mary Newell School in the community staffed by 1 teaching principal; 2 teachers, 1 aide, 1 special needs aide and 2 staff. Enrollment by grade is as follows:

Grades	**No. of Students**
Pre-school	5
Grade 1-6	12
Grade 7-8	4
Total	21

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is no all-weather road or rail access to the community and no airstrip. There is float plane service at the dock. Most travel now is to Leaf Rapids by skidoo in winter and by boat in summer. There is no overnight accommodation.

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall with a capacity of 100 people, the hall is in good condition. It could be used for movies, socials, etc. As well there is an outdoor skating rink.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric power with 7 hook-ups. Residential power rates per month. Service charge $9.79; first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Three pay telephones.

Water Supply: From Granville by surface intake line, pumphouse and one standpipe. Chlorinated and tested regularly. Pumphouse and standpipe heated by propane. These facilities are managed by the Community Committee.

Sewage Disposal: There is no sewage system and most residences use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: At present an incomplete site is being used.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Chuiak Store

Federal Government

Manitoba Government

Frontier School

Local Government

Granville Lake Community Committee

Granville Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	2,499	2,291	2,327
Local Services	11,825	8,263	8,718
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS	237		
Community Clerk	1,698	3,396	3,396
Northern Fire Protection	1,613	2,800	2,800
Water Supply O & M	8,158	22,351	17,386
Total Grants	26,830	39,901	35,427
Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	26,830	39,901	35,427
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	5,446	8,535	9,035
Public Works	1,228	2,990	3,170
Protective Services	362	2,900	2,900
Community Health	16,556	23,495	18,530
Recreation	231	3,270	3,191
Community Projects		1,101	1,000
Total Expenditures	23,823	42,291	37,826
Special Projects	8,109		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Fire Equipment	Fed.-Prov.	15,391	N. Affairs
Hydroline	N. Affairs	14,173	Man. Hydro
Hydroline Clearing	N.C.A.P.	59,086	Community
School Gymnasium Addition	N.C.A.P.	50,000	Frontier S.D.

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Pre-Cambrian country in the Churchill River System.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Harwill - Dallas/ Red Rose - Fisher Bay

These communities are located near the northern boundaries of the Peguis and Fisher River Indian Reserves, which are located about 215 kilometers north of Winnipeg. Provincial Road #224 passes through the Reserves and connects with P.T.H.'s #228 and #7 to provide access to southern communities. Major trading centres serving the area include Ashern, 72 kilometers to the west; Hodgson on the southern edge of the Peguis Reserve; and Fisher Branch, 46 kilometers further south. Dallas, located between the Reserves, has a store which serves both. Additional stores and service centres are located on the Reserves.

Economic activity is based on farming, trapping and ranching. Some residents of Fisher Bay engage in commercial fishing on Lake Winnipeg. Fishermen in the area use the Catfish Creek, George's Island, Jackhead Island, Koostatak and McBeth Point fish stations.

In the 1981-82 fishing season, there were 25 commercial fishermen from these communities registered in Dallas.

Potential may exist for expanded livestock production. The local service sector provides some employment. All the communities mentioned are located in an open trapping area which also provides some income.

Each community is represented by a Chairman and an Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

	1985	1985	1985	1983	1983
Age Group	Harwill	Dallas/ Red Rose	Fisher Bay	Peguis Reserve*	Fisher River Reserve**
Children:					
0-14 years	7	5	9	167	89
5-14 years	6	12	16	307	191
Total:	13	17	25	474	280
Labour Force:					
15-19 years	2	11	2	224	109
20-24 years	1	7	7	215	109
25-34 years	8	6	8	233	119
35-64 years	9	27	11	334	161
Total:	20	51	28	1,006	498
Age not stated:	0	16	0	0	0
Over 65 years:	4	17	2	57	55
Total Population:	37	101	55	1,537	833

*1,298 band members living off-reserve — not included.
**592 band members living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

	Harwill	Dallas/Red Rose	Fisher Bay
Chairman:	David Hobden	Marlene Wuskynk	M. Govereau
Secretary/Clerk:	M. Brown	Anne Mankewich	Melinda Govereau
Postal Code:	R0C 1N0	R0C 0S0	R0C 1S0
Telephone:	546-2197	645-2286	645-2135
Fire Chief:	D. Hobden		
R.C.M.P.:	All served from Fisher Branch — 372-6240		
Regional Director:	Inez Miller Department of Northern Affairs Community Services Division 339A Main Street Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3 Telephone: 482-7535		

Tax Structure

Assessment	**Harwill**	**Dallas/Red Rose**	**Fisher Bay**
Business	—	3,840	—
Real Property	58,950	244,950	46,370
Grants-in-lieu	2,540	16,730	5,570
Total:	61,490	265,520	51,940
Taxation Levies: - (same for all communities)			
Municipal Levies (mills):			
General Municipal	15.50	15.50	15.50
School Division Levies:			
Frontier (#48)	34.9	34.9	34.9
Business Tax:	10%	10%	10%

Utilities

Hydro: All the communities have land line hydro power. Residential power rates per month: Service charge — $9.79, first 250 kwh — 6.4¢/kwh; additional power 3.175¢/kwh.

Telephone: All the communities have land lines with dial telephones on the Fisher River Exchange.

Water Supply: All communities depend on drilled wells.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies generally. Some homes have septic fields.

Garbage Disposal: All communities have open pit, landfill garbage disposal areas. In 1981-82 Fisher Bay purchased a tractor for various uses including garbage.

Housing

	Approximate Households
Harwill	9
Dallas/Red Rose	38
Fisher Bay	10

Transportation/ Accommodation

Each of the communities is connected to P.R. #224 which passes through the Reserve and provides access to the Provincial Highway system. Overnight accommodation, restaurants and service stations are available in Hodgson and Fisher Branch.

Schools

Students attend the Fisher River and Peguis Schools. Enrollment is as follows:

	Fisher River	Peguis
Grades	**No. of Students**	
Pre-school	44	81
1-6	132	221
7-9	75	142
10-12	55	144
S.S.	3	11
Total	309	599

Recreational Facilities

Each community has a community hall.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Harwill has a fire hall, fire tank, fire trailer, and related equipment. Fisher Bay has a hall.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. provide service to all 3 communities from Fisher Branch.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from Hodgson or Fisher Branch.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospitals are located in Hodgson and Fisher Branch.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

Harwill and Dallas/Red Rose are small farm based communities, while Fisher Bay is largely a fishing community. Nearly all services and hence alternative sources of employment other than farming, trapping or fishing are located on the Reserves or in the communities of Hodgson, Fisher Branch or Ashern.

Local Government Budget Review

Actual 1982/83	Harwill	Dallas/ Red Rose	Fisher Bay
REVENUES			
Grants	13,157	34,632	6,692
Other	2,865	17,844	1,244
Total	16,022	52,476	7,936
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	6,011	14,427	812
Public Works	2,062	17,337	1,044
Protective Services	2,001	5,051	90
Environmental Health	—	210	—
Recreation	1,195	6,462	369
Total	11,269	43,487	2,315
Special Projects	34,243	31,149	66,901
Budget 1984/85			
REVENUES			
Grants	12,316	32,046	11,622
Other	2,726	8,294	1,653
Total	14,043	40,340	13,275
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	6,237	14,140	2,795
Public Works	1,906	13,600	2,980
Protective Services	3,340	5,000	4,100
Environmental Health	200	350	400
Recreation	2,460	7,250	500
Total	14,142	40,340	10,775
Approved 1985/86			
REVENUES			
Grants	13,331	34,511	23,241
Other	2,915	8,755	1,244
Total	16,246	43,266	24,485
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	7,086	14,790	7,063
Public Works	1,950	15,876	5,752
Protective Services	3,300	5,000	6,750
Environmental Health	200	350	4,140
Recreation	3,710	7,250	750
Total	16,246	43,266	24,485

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Dallas/Red Rose			
Complete Community Hall	Fed.-Prov.	362	N. Affairs
Fire Hall Well	Fed.-Prov.	6,000	Community
Hall Repairs/Shed	N.C.A.P.	42,195	Community
Fisher Bay			
Complete Community Hall	Fed.-Prov.	10,911	N. Affairs
Hall Extension	N.C.A.P.	94,400	Community
Harwill			
Extend Fire Hall	N.C.A.P.	38,000	Community

Note:

Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

**Manitoba
Northern Affairs**

Herb Lake

Herb Lake is located on the east shore of Wekusko Lake, approximately 6.4 kms north of P.R. #391. The road connecting the community to P.R. #391 is an all-weather, gravel road. The community is approximately195 kilometers N.E. of The Pas and approximately 55 kilometers from Snow Lake.

The community lies within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba which is characterized as a region of granite and gneissic rocks overlaid with a thin muskeg cover. There are many lakes making the area suitable for fishing, hunting and recreation/tourism.

Present activity in the area includes some commercial fishing and trapping. Fish are delivered to the Wabowden fish station. The community lies within the Herb Lake R.T.L. zone and in the 1983-84 season some 22 trappers caught $42,831 worth of fur. The community is represented by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under the Manitoba Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Herb Lake
Children:	
0-4 years	0
5-14 years	0
Total	0
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	0
20-24 years	0
25-34 years	0
35-64 years	6
Total	6
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	1
Total Population:	7

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Jim Corman
Committee Clerk: Noreen Roberts
Address: c/o Snow Lake, Box 700, R0B 1M0
Fire Chief: Jim Corman
Telephone: Mobile YL5-3030
Police: R.C.M.P. (Snow Lake)
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Alex Campbell
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 2560
The Pas, Manitoba R9A 1M3
Telephone: (The Pas) 623-7481

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	—
Real Property	$6,460
Grants-in-lieu	—
Total	$6,460
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Schools

Children, when present, are bussed to Snow Lake for schooling.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a small fire hall, fire trailer and related equipment.

Police Services: The community is served by the R.C.M.P. from Snow Lake.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.)

Hospital: The nearest hospital is in Snow Lake.

Recreational Facilities

There is a good picnic area overlooking the lake, and scenic trails around the lake.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is an all-weather road into the community. Air service is by charter. There are private docks. Overnight accommodation available at Carman's Guest House which is now called Tawow Lodge.

Utilities

Hydro: Provided by privately owned plant.

Telephone: Mobile phone installed by Northern Affairs.

Water Supply: By pumphouse from the lake. No organized service.

Sewage Disposal: None.

Garbage Disposal: There is an unattended dump, 3 kms from the community.

Housing

There are approximately 8 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Grocery Store — Ted's Grab, Pay and Run Store.

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

None

Provincial Government

None

Local Government

Herb Lake Landing Community Committee

Herb Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	316	331	336
Local Services	4,215	10,269	10,769
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	600	726	726
Northern Fire Protection	1,705	1,705	1,705
Total Grants	7,696	13,831	14,336
Locally Generated			
Taxes	174	200	192
Rental of Equipment	—	80	80
Total Locally Generated	174	280	272
Total Revenues	7,840	14,111	14,608
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	4,078	4,346	5,043
Public Works	1,174	7,300	7,300
Protective Services	1,705	1,705	1,705
Community Health	583	500	500
Recreation	330	560	60
Total Expenditures	7,870	14,411	14,608

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Waterwell	Fed.-Prov.	2,212	N. Affairs

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs

Fishing provides many jobs in the north.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Homebrook

Homebrook and the adjacent settlement of Peonan Point are located along P.R. #328, 5 kilometers north of Portage Bay on Lake Manitoba, and 24 kilometers west of Gypsumville, the nearest trading centre. P.R. #328 connects the settlements to P.T.H. #6, 11 kilometers to the east which provides access to Winnipeg, some 256 kilometers to the south.

The primary economic activity is farming and ranching, supplemented by trapping and fishing. The community is located in an open-trapping zone.

Homebrook has been represented by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Homebrook
Children:	
0-4 years	8
5-14 years	6
Total	14
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	2
20-24 years	3
25-34 years	11
35-64 years	15
Total	31
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	4
Total Population:	49

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Marvin Hillyer
Clerk: Ruth Zahorodny
Address: c/o Gypsumville, R0C 1J0
Office Telephone: 659-4412
R.C.M.P.: 659-2682 (Gypsumville)
Fire Chief: Ruth Zahorodny
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Ms. Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	—
Real Property	96,460
Grants-in-lieu	770
Total	$97,230
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire trailer, small hall and related equipment.

Police Services: The community is served by the R.C.M.P. in St. Martin

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital service is available at Ashern.

Schools

Children from Homebrook may attend school at Gypsumville, St. Martin's or at the Canadian Forces station, however, bus service is only available for those attending school at Gypsumville.

Recreational Facilities

The community has a playground.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Access is gained from P.R.#328. There is no public overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line power.

Residential rates per month: Service charge — $9.79; first 215 kwh @ 6.40¢/kwh; balance @ 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones, on the Gypsumville exchange.

Water Supply: Drilled wells.

Sewage Disposal: Most homes use outdoor pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: There is a new garbage dump together with a service road.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 18 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

There are no stores or service centres in the community, and consequently no local sources of employment other than farming, fishing and trapping.

Homebrook-Peonan Point Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	967	1,145	982
Local Services	2,353	10,530	11,111
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Local Government Grant	20		
Community Clerk	525	1,963	1,963
Est. Grant	1,000		
Northern Fire Protection	2,100	2,707	2,807
Training	305		
Total Grants	8,070	17,145	17,663
Locally Generated			
Taxes		1,207	1,543
Total Locally Generated	0	1,207	1,543
Total Revenues	8,070	18,352	19,206
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	6,827	6,010	6,764
Public Works	7,549	9,405	9,405
Protective Services	2,516	2,707	2,807
Community Health		200	200
Recreation		30	30
Community Projects	2,127		
Total Expenditures	19,019	18,352	19,206
Special Projects	93		

New Public Works Investment

None.

HOMEBROOK
FIRE HALL

Firehall in Homebrook.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Ilford

Ilford, is located along the C.N.R. Bay line, 40 kilometers southeast of Split Lake; 144 kilometers by air northeast of Thompson; 416 kilometers by rail northeast of The Pas, and 688 kilometers by air north of Winnipeg. The community originated as a construction and service centre during the building of the railway. Later it served as a marshalling area for prospectors during the Island Lake gold rush. Present economic activity includes rail track maintenance, commercial fishing, trapping and local service activity. Forest resources in the area are largely immature.

Fishermen harvest fish from 11 lakes in the area and deliver their fish either to Wabowden or the Odei River station. Trapping is conducted in the Split Lake R.T.L. zone, in which 154 trappers produced fur valued at $156,975 in 1981-82.

Ilford has been governed since early 1979 by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba s Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Ilford
Children:	
0-4 years	15
5-14 years	45
Total	60
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	22
20-24 years	17
25-34 years	26
35-64 years	43
Total	108
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	10
Total Population:	178

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Sandy Kirkness
Council Clerk: Alfred Laliberty
Address: Ilford, R0B 0S0
Community Council Telephone: 288-4394
Fire Chief: Ed Shoup — 288-4398
R.C.M.P.: 288-4381
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 37 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: Thompson 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 8,670
Real Property	97,540
Grants-in-lieu	67,380
Total	$173,590
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 35 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, a fire truck, a portable pump, and related equipment. There is a siren on the hall.

Police Services: Police services are provided by the R.C.M.P. stationed in Gillam.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.) system based in Thompson.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is one community health worker.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with 1 teaching principal, 2 teachers, 1 aide, and 1 support staff teaching 41 pupils, from pre-school through Grade 9. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	0
1-6	32
7-9	9
Total	41

Transportation/ Accommodation

Calm Air scheduled flights are available twice weekly, using 4,000 ft. runway. C.N. passenger train service is available three times weekly. Taxi, hotel and restaurant service is available.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line service with a total of 38 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $5.17 first 175 kwh 6.99¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line service with dial service and 53 connections in community.

Water Supply: Water pumped from local river system, chlorinated and delivered to two stand pipes.

Sewage Disposal: Most residences use pit privies. Frontier School has its own disposal system.

Garbage Disposal: There is a fenced garbage dump with a garbage hauling service.

Recreational Facilities

The community has a hall with a capacity for 100 people. It is in good condition and is used for movies, special meetings and some recreational activity. There is also a skating rink and the Frontier School gymnasium is used for some activities.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Garage — 288-4339
Gold Trail Hotel — 288-4380
Ilford Community Development Corporation — 288-4394
Wahlenberg's Store Ltd. — 288-4318

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office
R.C.M.P. — 288-4381

Manitoba Government

Frontier School — 288-4355
Ilford Health Centre — 288-4348

Local Government

Ilford Community Council — 288-4394
War Lake Band Office — 288-4315

Ilford Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	151	4,831	4,912
Local Services	28,784	22,570	19,922
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	11,769	13,300	13,838
Northern Fire Protection	4,672	5,940	6,050
Water Supply O & M	8,689	8,090	10,890
Total Grants	54,865	55,531	56,412
Locally Generated			
Taxes		3,429	3,423
Rental of Space	1,260	5,184	5,352
Total Locally Generated	1,260	8,613	8,775
Total Revenues	56,125	64,144	65,187
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	25,220	27,178	28,695
Public Works	4,320	9,740	7,834
Protective Services	5,887	5,940	6,050
Community Health	20,297	17,690	20,190
Recreation	2,215	3,600	2,418
Total Expenditures	57,939	64,148	65,187
Special Projects	55,490		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Road Upgrading and Drainage	Fed.-Prov.	16,254	N. Affairs
Renovate Multi-Purpose Building	N.C.A.P.	37,436	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Island Lake

The community of Island Lake consists of a group of islands near the north shore of Island Lake including Stevenson, Wass, Hamilton, Boothe, Chapins, R.C. Mission, Gravel and Lindsays. These islands are quite close to the Garden Hill Indian Reserve which is located largely on the mainland. These communities are located in the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba, approximately 412 kilometers northeast of Winnipeg, and 260 kilometers southeast of Thompson. Two other Indian Reserves, Ste. Theresa Point and Wassagomach are located on the west shore of the lake, about 20 kilometers away.

The two communities are dependent on each other for services. The 4,000' airstrip, air terminal and the Hudsons Bay Store are located on Stevenson Island. Other stores and the school are on the Reserve.

The original settlement in the area was established by the Hudson's Bay Company in 1818 and is listed among those posts which were occupied at the union with the Northwest Company. Gold-bearing areas were discovered in the 1920's and mined for a few years. Small to medium deposits of lithium and nickel have been found in the area, and magnetic anomalies indicate further reserves. There are no operating mines at present. The area is heavily forested but lack of surface access prevents development of this resource.

Fishing and trapping are the major economic activities at present.

In the summer of 1985, 38 fishermen from these communities delivered 28,000 kgs of fish with a value of $22,500 to the Garden Hill fish station. In the 1983-84 trapping season, 253 trappers from the Island Lake R.T.L. zone delivered fur valued at $123,316. The service industry which includes the airport and Hudson's Bay Store also provide significant employment.

Island Lake residents are represented by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

	1985	1983	1983	1983
Age Group	Island Lake	Garden Hill*	Wasaga-mack**	Ste. Theresa Point***
Children:				
0-14 years	12	271	105	211
5-14 years	13	481	214	464
Total:	25	752	319	675
Labour Force:				
15-19 years	3	226	88	162
20-24 years	7	189	67	129
25-34 years	27	235	93	201
35-64 years	21	279	98	222
Total:	58	929	346	714
Age not stated:	1	0	0	0
Over 65 years:	2	63	20	42
Total Population:	86	1,744	685	1,431

*185 persons off-reserve — not included.
**31 persons off-reserve — not included.
***158 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Thomas Hamilton
Clerk: Vicky Gurdebeke
Telephone: 456-2470
Fire Chief: Len Chornaby — 456-2696
R.C.M.P.: Norway House — 359-6715
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment: (including Ste. Theresa Point)	
Business	$ 10,050
Real Property	89,500
Grants-in-lieu	74,360
Total	$173,910
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a hall, a fire truck, and related equipment.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. have established a local detachment in the community.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.)

Hospital/Nursing Station: The nearest hospital is located at Norway House. There is a Nursing Station on the Reserve.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric plant supplied and maintained by Manitoba Hydro, supplying the two communities. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $9.79 first 215 kwh — 6.40¢/kwh; additional power 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: M.T.S. has completed a major upgrading including Garden Hill, Wasagamack and Ste. Theresa Point.

- Land line with a total of 1,069 phones in the three communities.
  437 — Garden Hill (100-line extension in 84-85)
  428 — Ste. Theresa Point (100-line extension 84-85)
  204 — Wasagamack (40-line extension 84-85)
- ANI or Automatic Number Identification brought to all these areas.
- Ste. Theresa and Garden Hill converted for Touchtone service. Wassagamack to be converted later in 1985.
- Expansion to the EAS (Extended Area Service) capability of Island Lake.

Water Supply: Water pumped from Island Lake, chlorinated, with distribution to a limited number of homes. Others obtain their own supply.

Sewage Disposal: Sewage disposal to lagoon for those homes on water line. Others use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage disposal area on Stevenson Island is located on airport property and is available for limited use.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Stevenson Island School in the community staffed by 2 teachers and 1 support staff. Numbers of students attending as follows:

Grades	**No. of Students**
Pre-school	2
1-6	9
7-9	4
Total	15

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 32 households in the community.

Recreational Facilities

Facilities include a curling rink, skating rink and community club hall with a capacity for 60 people, used for meetings, socials, bingos, etc. There is also a Drop-in-Centre, presently used primarily for classroom and meeting centre, living accommodation upstairs.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no all-weather roads into the community, but there is a winter road in season. There is a daily scheduled air service from Winnipeg by Perimeter Air Lines Ltd. Calm Air flies a twice weekly scheduled service into the communities also. Taxi service is available as is overnight accommodation, on the Reserve. A chartered air service (Ministic Air) operates locally. This is jointly owned with the Band having shares in it.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Garden Hill T.V. — 456-2794
Hudson's Bay Company — 456-2333
Island Air Ltd. — 456-2723
Big Hook Lodge Ltd. — 456-2043
Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. — 456-2179
Wasagamack Woodwork Ltd. — 457-2113

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Garden Hill Elementary School — 456-2000
Garden Hill Nursing Station — 456-2343
Garden Hill School — 456-2391
Native Peoples Island Lake Agency — 456-3104
Post Office
Weather Information — 456-2223

Manitoba Government

Stevenson Island School — 456-2786
Island Lake Airport — 456-2147
Manitoba Hydro — 456-2714
Natural Resources Conservation Officer — 456-2362

Local Government

Garden Hill Band Office — 456-2085

Island Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	3,591	2,724	2,714
Local Services	25,420	24,390	26,212
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Other	298		
Community Clerk	9,400	9,400	9,509
Rec. Grant	783		
Northern Fire Protection	8,600	16,600	13,100
Water Supply O & M		1,000	3,079
Other	591		
Total Grants	49,483	54,913	55,414
Locally Generated			
Taxes		3,577	3,547
Rental of Space		700	1,800
Rental of Equipment	940	100	100
Sewage Services			4,000
Water Services			4,000
Restitution Payment	13		
Total Locally Generated	953	4,377	13,447
Total Revenues	50,436	59,290	68,861
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	22,455	26,140	26,149
Public Works	6,710	4,150	16,734
Protective Services	8,934	16,600	13,100
Community Health	11,195	11,000	11,479
Recreation	329	1,400	1,400
Community Projects	664		
Total Expenditures	50,287	59,290	68,862
Special Projects	44,575		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Water and Sewer Connection	N. Affairs	10,923	Joint delivery

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Little Grand Rapids

Two closely related and adjoining but independent communities, are known as Little Grand Rapids. One, is located on the Little Grand Rapids Indian Reserve, the other is located on nearby Provincial Crown Land. The first is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The smaller community is largely dependent on the reserve for commercial and government services including schools, garbage disposal and stores. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

Both communities are located approximately 240 kilometers northeast of Winnipeg on both shores of Family Lake at the narrows into Fishing Lake and near the Ontario-Manitoba border. There are no all-weather transportation systems into the communities. Access is gained by twice-weekly scheduled flights by Perimeter Airlines, charter aircraft and winter road. A 3,000 ft. gravelled airstrip and air terminal is located on the north shore of Family Lake. Float plane service is also available from about May 1 to November 1.

Economic activity includes some commercial fishing, trapping and wild rice harvesting. The communities are located in the Little Grand Rapids R.T.L. zone. Thirty-nine trappers delivered $15,211 worth of fur from the area in 1983-84.

In addition to these activities, there is also some sport fishing in the area and one lodge caters to fishermen as well as providing overnight accommodation for other travellers to the area.

The Department of Northern Affairs is responsible for providing municipal services to the community on Crown Land. The community has appointed a local contact person to work with the Department in identifying needs.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	0	117
5-14 years	5	228
Total	5	345
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	1	131
20-24 years	3	86
25-34 years	6	98
35-64 years	10	179
Total	20	494
Age not stated:	1	0
Over 65 years:	0	41
Total Population:	26	880

*126 band members living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Local Contact Person: Charles Moore
Address: Little Grand Rapids, R0B 0V0
Office Telephone: 397-2333
R.C.M.P. 397-2133
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 2,820
Real Property	21,290
Grants-in-lieu	23,400
Total	$47,510
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

On Reserve.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has fire extinguishers.

Police Services: Service is provided by the R.C.M.P. from Lac du Bonnet.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There are nursing stations in the community and on the nearby Reserve. Nearest hospital is at Pine Falls.

Schools

Children attend the Little Grand Rapids School on the reserve. These schools offer levels K4-12 nd K4-9 respectively. Both schools are Band operated under the Southeast Tribal Division School.

Grades	No. of Students
Kindergarten	48
1-6	215
7-9	68
10-12	13
S.S.	2
Total	346

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric power supplied by Manitoba Hydro with 87 hookups in the two communities. Residential power rates per month: Service charge: $9.79, first 215 kwh — 6.40¢/kwh; additional power — 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line dial service with local exchange and 145 hookups in the two communities.

Water Supply: Pumped from Family Lake, chlorinated, with distribution outlet at pump house and supplied free of charge to users.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: One acre garbage disposal 2.5 kms from community with burning area 20' x 25'.

Housing

There are approximately 13 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

No all-weather surface transportation system. Scheduled air service twice weekly by Perimeter Airlines, charter air service, as well as winter roads make up the alternatives.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

The Bay — 397-2038
J.J. Levesque Enterprise Ltd. — 397-2143
L.G.R. General Merchants — 397-2002
Little Grand Rapids Lodge — 397-2333
Fishing Family Air Service — 397-2333
Pauingassi Trading Post — 397-2427

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

D.I.A.N.D. School 397-2199
Nursing Station — 397-2115
Post Office
R.C.M.P. — 397-2133

Manitoba Government

Airport Terminal — 397-2012
Little Grand Rapids Medical Services — 397-2074
Nursing Station

Local Government

Band Office — 397-2264

Little Grand Rapids Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	942	942	956
Local Services	490	1,850	1,750
N.A.C.C.		0	800
L.G.G.S.	91		
Northern Fire Protection		200	600
Water Supply O & M		7,950	8,150
Nite Soil	5,250		
Total Grants	6.773	10.942	12,256
Locally Generated			
Taxes		1,014	1,014
Total Locally Generated	0	1,014	1,014
Total Revenues	6.773	11.956	13,270
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	0	300	1,900
Public Works	1,854	2.564	1,671
Protective Services	0	200	600
Community Health	7,477	7.950	9,100
Total Expenditures	9,331	11.014	13,271
Special Projects	17,773		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Sub-division Roads	Fed.-Prov.	24,010	N. Affairs
Fire Extinguishers	N. Affairs	216	N. Affairs

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs

There are three major whitewater rivers on the east side of Lake Winnipeg — The Berens, Bloodvein and Poplar Rivers.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Loon Straits

Loon Straits, is located on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg, diagonally opposite Washaw Bay and 50 kilometers north of Manigotogan. There are no all-weather roads into the community. Access is gained by boat and barge in the summer, by winter road and by float or ski equipped charter aircraft.

The primary economic activity is commercial fishing and trapping. Fishing centres on Lake Winnipeg, and during the 1983-84 fishing season there were 5 commercial fishermen registered in Loon Straits. Fishermen from Loon Straits deliver their catch to the Island View and Pine Dock fish stations. The community is located in the Bloodvein R.T.L. zone which produced fur valued at $20,377 in the 1983-84 season.

The Selkirk office of the Department of Northern Affairs is responsible for municipal services in the community. Mr. Bob Oddliefsen is the local contact person.

Population 1985

Age Group	Loon Straits
Children:	
0-4 years	0
5-14 years	0
Total	0
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	0
20-24 years	0
25-34 years	0
35-64 years	0
Total	0
Age not stated:	6
Over 65 years:	0
Total Population:	6

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Bob Oddliefsen
Address: Loon Straits, R0C 1X0
Telephone: Public Service Phone 1020 or 276-2328
R.C.M.P.: Lac du Bonnet 345-2311
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	—
Real Property	$24,930
Grants-in-lieu	—
Total	$24,930
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a portable pump and related equipment.

Police Services: Serviced by the R.C.M.P. from Lac du Bonnet.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital services available at Gimli.

Schools

Students are transported to Pine Dock for their primary education.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no all-weather roads into the community. Access is gained by winter road, and by float and ski-equipped aircraft.

Utilities

Hydro: Connected land line power, March, 1984 with 4 residential hookups. Residential electric power rates: Service charge: $9.79; first 215 kwh; 6.40¢/kwh; balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 2 hookups and one pay phone.

Water Supply: Lake Winnipeg — no standpipes or treatment.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage pit built in 1975. Private individual haulage.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 4 households in the community.

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall in fair condition which will accommodate 50 persons, used for dances, bingos, and meetings.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

Nearly all commercial and government services are located outside the community and there are very few employment opportunities in addition to trapping and fishing.

Loon Straits Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	546	178	181
Local Services	13,100	7,610	8,100
N.A.C.C.	1,600	800	800
Grant Support	5,400		
Northern Fire Protection	900	900	900
Travel	300		
Total Grants	21,846	9,488	9,981
Locally Generated			
Taxes	159	386	159
Total Locally Generated	159	386	159
Total Revenues	22,005	9,874	10,140
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	1,100	1,675	1,675
Public Works	2,217	6,900	7,165
Protective Services	1,039	900	900
Community Health		400	400
Community Projects	18,534		
Total Expenditures	22,890	9,875	10,140
Special Projects	23,058		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Purchase tractor	N. Affairs	15,193	N. Affairs
Repair ice-house and Hydro R.O.W. brushing	N.C.A.P.	7,737	Community

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Mallard

Mallard is located on the southeast end of Waterhen Lake, approximately 288 kilometers northwest of Winnipeg and 96 kilometers north northeast of Dauphin. Three other communities are located nearby, these being Skownan, the Waterhen Indian Reserve and Waterhen. Winnipegosis is the nearest service centre 78 kilometers to the southwest. There are several stores in the area, notably at Skownan.

Economic activity centres on commercial fishing, trapping, the local service sector and some livestock production. The community is located in the Skownan R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 57 trappers produced fur valued at $42,973 in this zone. Fishermen from Mallard deliver their catch to the Skownan fish station which handled 210,070 kgs of fish valued at $205,172 in the season ending April 1985.

Mallard has been governed since May 1, 1970 by an elected mayor and council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	**1985** Mallard	**1983** Waterhen Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	27	39
5-14 years	52	86
Total	79	125
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	28	30
20-24 years	27	31
25-34 years	17	47
35-64 years	44	56
Total	116	164
Age not stated:	6	0
Over 65 years:	3	10
Total Population:	204	299

*190 band members living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Norman Lacquette
Council Clerk: Ernestine Brazeau — 628-3396
Address: c/o Waterhen P.O., R0L 2C0
Community Council Telephone: 628-3396
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
27 - 2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Man. R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$4,180
Real Property	59,820
Grants-in-lieu	34,410
Total	$94,410
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall in fair to good condition capable of accommodating 150 people and used for meetings, dances, weddings, etc. In addition, there is an outdoor rink, ball diamond, local park, playground, and a bench area.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Mallard is serviced by Waterhen.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide services from Winnipegosis assisted by a local constable.

Ambulance Service: Served from Waterhen.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Served from Winnipegosis. There is a dental clinic in Waterhen.

Schools

Children are bussed to the Frontier School at Waterhen where 1 principal, 13 teachers, 5 aides and 7 support staff, teach students from pre-school through Grade 9. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	**No. of Students**[1]
Pre-school	13
1-6	105
7-9	56
Total	174

Note: [1]includes students from several communities.

Housing

There are approximately 48 households in the community.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power, with a total of 133 accounts in Mallard, Waterhen and Homebrook. Residential power rates per month: Service charge — $9.44 first 250 kwh — 5.902¢/kwh; additional power — 2.988¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones on Waterhen exchange.

Water Supply: Water supplied from deep well, chlorinated and distribution system to some homes. Central standpipe for those not connected to distribution line. At preset there is no charge for water.

Sewage Disposal: Some homes have private field systems. Others use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage facility renewed in 1979 - 300' x 400' and fenced with enclosed burning area. Weekly pick-up for all residents.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Overnight accommodation is available in nearby tourist cabins in season. Taxi service is also available at Skownan and Waterhen.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

(including Skownan and Waterhen)

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT (in area as noted)

North Star Tourist Camp — Waterhen — 628-3462
Ray's Taxi — Mallard — 628-3493
Skownan General Store — 628-3359
Waterhen General Store — Waterhen — 628-3481
Waterhen Lake Resort — Waterhen — 628-3331
Waterhen Pumping Station — Waterhen — 628-3316
Waterhen Tourist Camp — Waterhen — 628-3453

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office — 628-3331

Manitoba Government

Frontier School — Waterhen — 628-3443
Department of Natural Resources Office — Waterhen — 628-3470
Health and Community Services Dental Clinic — Waterhen — 628-3441

Local Government

Mallard Community Council — 628-3384
Waterhen Community Centre — 628-3488
Waterhen Indian Band Office — 628-3373

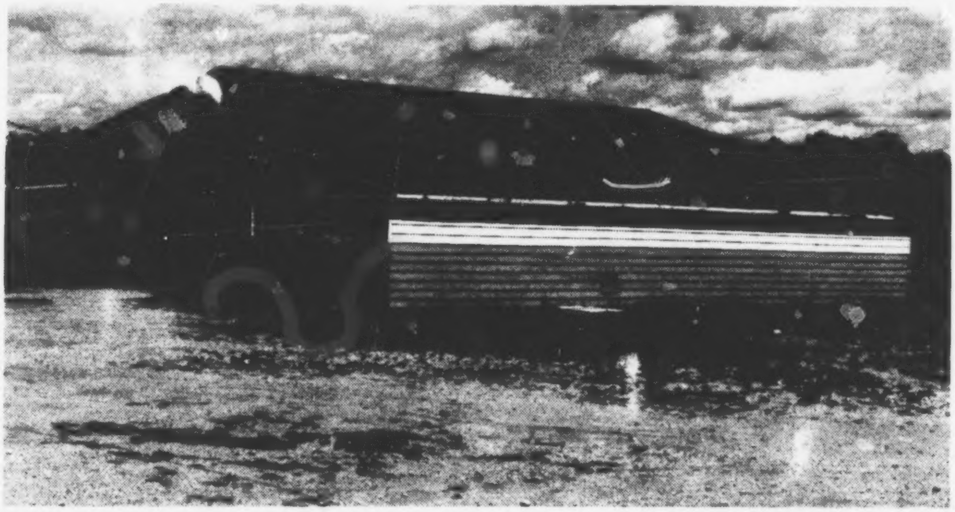
Mallard Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	5,312	5,310	5,403
Local Services	19,851	19,148	19,866
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Gen. Support	589		
Community Clerk	6,800	7,317	10,939
Northern Fire Protection	1,000	1,200	3,600
Water Supply O & M	6,400	6,385	6,385
MDF Funds	180		
Total Grants	40,932	40,160	46,993
Locally Generated			
Taxes		1,217	1,200
Rental of Space	480	480	540
Water Services		1,320	1,320
Total Locally Generated	480	3,017	3,060
Total Revenues	41,412	43,177	50,053
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	14,160	14,250	18,757
Public Works	1,835	5,452	5,420
Protective Services	1,296	1,200	3,600
Community Health	13,601	15,938	15,938
Recreation	5,100	6,338	6,338
Total Expenditures	35,992	43,178	50,053
Special Projects	91,716		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
New garbage site	Fed.-Prov.	6,000	Community
Office Equipment	N. Affairs	5,500	Community
Rink water supply	N. Affairs	500	Community
Skating rink and fire hall approach	N.C.A.P.	32,250	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program



Community hall in Mallard.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Manigotogan

Manigotogan is located near the mouth of the Manigotogan River on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg, 70 kms north of Pine Falls on P.T.H. No. 304. It is part of a four community complex in an area approximately 16 kms square. The Hollow Water Indian Reserve, a community of 422 residents with Wanipigow as its centre lies to the north. The community of Seymourville with a population of 123 lies on the northern boundary of this Reserve, and Aghaming with 22 people is nearby. Each community is independent but all are interdependent on each other for some services.

They are located within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba, an area of granite-gneissic rock with little or no soil cover. The land within the immediate vicinity of the communities is clay with rock outcroppings supporting soft and hard wood forest cover.

Economic activity in the area includes fishing, hunting, trapping, logging for the pulp mill at Pine Falls, the local sawmill, tourism and wild rice harvesting.

Fishermen from Manigotogan deliver their catch to the Wanipigow fishing station on the Hollow Water Reserve at Wanipigow. This station handled 120,414 kgs of fish valued at $162,582 in the year ending April, 1985.

Trapping in the area is organized under the Hole River and Lac du Bonnet Registered Trapline sections which produced fur valued at $41,498 in the 1983-84 season.

Information given in this report is for Manigotogan only unless otherwise specified, notably in populations and sources of government and commercial services and employment.

Manigotogan is governed by an elected mayor and council under the Manitoba Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Hollow Water Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	22	65
5-14 years	53	115
Total	75	180
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	23	44
20-24 years	17	50
25-34 years	42	72
35-64 years	60	79
Total	142	245
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	13	12
Total Population:	230	437

*120 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Harry Carter
Council Clerk: Henry Phillips
Address: Manigotogan, R0E 1E0
Office Telephone: 363-7375
Fire Chief: Charles Simard 00
363-7355
Constable: John Veroneau (serves both Manigotogan & Seymourville)
R.C.M.P.: Powerview — 367-2222
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 6,750
Real Property	215,900
Grants-in-lieu	75,940
Total	$298,590
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is one new community hall with a capacity of 200 people. There is also a curling rink, outdoor skating rink, and ball diamond.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Manigotogan has a fire hall with a siren, a fire truck and related equipment.

Police Services: Police protection by the R.C.M.P. based in Powerview

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from Pine Falls

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. There is a health centre in Manigotogan which acts as a first aid station. There is also a health station in Wanipigow which employs a parttime community health worker.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Entry into the community is by PTH #304 or chartered float planes. Hotel accommodation is available.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Wanipigow School on Hollow Water Indian Reserve. This school serves the communities of Manigotogan, the Reserve and Seymourville. The school is staffed by 1 principal, 21 teachers, 4 aides and 10 support staff, teaching 288 students pre-school to grade 12.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	55
1-6	147
7-9	62
10-12	24
Total	288

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 70 residential connects. Residential power rates: Service charge $9.79 first 215 kwh; 6.404¢/kwh; balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones. M.T.S. has a combined total of 249 hookups in the Manigotogan, Seymourville and Hollow Water communities.

Water Supply: Water is pumped from the Manigotogan River. There are 3 pumphouses in the community and one standpipe, with filtration and chlorination. The recreation hall, curling rink and about 30 residences are hooked up to the system.

Sewage Disposal: A lagoon with an estimated capacity of 20,000 gallons was built last year. Hauling and disposal of sewage is the responsibility of the individual. The homes connected to water have septic fields or pump-out systems.

Garbage Disposal: A garbage pit with an estimated area of one acre was built last year. Garbage is hauled to the pit by individual householders.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 64 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

John's Lunch Bar, Hollow Water Reserve — 363-7339
Lori's Chip Stand — 363-7322
Nor-East Enterprises Ltd., Restaurant — 363-7352
Seymour Co-operative, General Store, Seymourville — 363-7343
Simard's Corner Service, Garage — 363-7287
Wanipigow Producers Co-op, Fish Packing — Wanipigow — 363-7272
Manigotogan Development Ltd. — 363-7248

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Hollow Water Health Station, Wanipigow — 363-7364
Post Office

Provincial Government

Health Centre — 363-7202
Highways Office 363-7224
Frontier School Division. Wanipigow — 363-7253

Local Government

Hollow Water Indian Band Office — 363-7278
Manigotogan Community Council — 363-7375
Manigotogan Community Club — 363-7285
Manigotogan Community Council — 363-7246

Manigotogan Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	5,346	5,599	5,687
Local Services	24,300	20,862	29,391
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	7,100	16,554	17.024
Community Constable	18.900	25,685	25,685
Northern Fire Protection	2,900	7,600	10,900
Water Supply O & M	5,000	4,400	5,500
Total Grants	64,346	81.500	94,987
Locally Generated			
Taxes	2.271	5,548	5,548
Rental of Space	4,192	4,120	3,639
Rental of Equipment	870		
Garbage Services	145		3,000
Water Services		2,400	2,400
Recreation	200		
Other	50		
Total Locally Generated	7,728	12,068	14,587
Total Revenues	72,074	93,568	109,574
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	18,239	26,332	23,137
Public Works	24,855	23,252	22.152
Protective Services	26,598	33,284	36,585
Community Health	3,256	5.100	7.200
Recreation	5,775	5,600	500
Community Projects	25		
Total Expenditures	78,748	93,568	89,574
Special Projects	58,243		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Waterline installation (1)	Fed.-Prov.	5,000	Community
Sub-division survey	N. Affairs	2,413	N. Affairs
Garbage truck	Fed.-Prov.	60,956	Community
Upgrade garbage site	Fed.-Prov.	20,000	Community
Upgrade treatment plant	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	4,995	Dept./Contract
Waterline installation	N.C.A.P.	150,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs
Note 1 — supplementary to N.C.A.P.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Matheson Island

Matheson Island, is situated on an island with the same name, near the Narrows on Lake Winnipeg. Nearby communities include Princess Harbour and the Bloodvein Indian Reserve, both of which are on the other side of the Narrows, some 16 kilometers distant and Pine Dock which is about the same distance to the southeast. The community itself extends for approximately 6 kilometers along the southeast side of the island. A road runs the length of the settlement and there are numerous trails throughout the island. A ferry connection provides access to P.R. #234, an all-weather road which connects with P.T.H. #8 at Riverton. Winnipeg lies 224 kilometers to the south.

Present economic activity is based on commercial fishing, trapping and the local service sector.

Fishermen from Matheson Island deliver their catch to the Island View fish station which handled 406,057 kgs of fish with an initial value of $551,903 in the season ending April, 1985.

The community is located in the Bullhead R.T.L. zone and trapping supplements income during the winter. A sawmill provides lumber for local construction.

Matheson Island has been governed since October, 1969 by a Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Matheson Island
Children:	
0-4 years	15
5-14 years	27
Total	42
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	11
20-24 years	12
25-34 years	27
35-64 years	42
Total	92
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	16
Total Population:	150

Local Contacts:

Mayor: William Mowat
Council Clerk: Dianne Carlson
Address: Matheson Island, R0C 2A0
Fire Chief:
Telephone: 276-2150
R.C.M.P.: Arborg — 376-2324
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 1,020
Real Property	143,370
Grants-in-lieu	13,080
Total	$157,470
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 40 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a small hall, fire trailer, related equipment and water tank wagon.

Police Services: The community is serviced by the R.C.M.P. from Arborg.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from Riverton.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital service is available at Riverton.

Schools

The community is served by a Frontier School with 1 teaching principal, 1 teacher, and 3 support staff, teaching 28 students from pre-school through Grade 9.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	3
1-6	14
7-9	11
Total	28

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall in fair condition with a capacity for 100 people and used for socials, meetings, weddings, etc. There is also an indoor skating rink, baseball diamond, gymnasium at the school, local park, playground, and beach area.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 39 residential hookups as well as power to 7 other builings. Residential power rates: Service charge — $9.79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones and 41 hookups from Pine Dock Exchange.

Water Supply: 32 drilled wells

Sewage Disposal: Most homes have septic fields.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage dump available with individual delivery.

Transportation/ Accommodation

A ferry connects the community to the all-weather road P.R. #234. There is no overnight accommodation.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Matheson Island Fishermen's Co-operative — 276-2136
Monkman's Store — self-employed
Island Grocery

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Manitoba Government

Frontier School 276-2118

Local Government

Matheson Island Community Council 276-2150

Matheson Island Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	3,110	3,258	3,335
Local Services	6,450	13,020	16,212
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	11,325	11,830	12,338
Community Constable	900		
Northern Fire Protection		1,850	2,650
Total Grants	22,585	30,758	35,335
Locally Generated			
Taxes	2,785	2,503	2,711
Interest	4,068		
Rental of Equipment	1,579	2,000	2,000
Gifts or Donations	334		
Sale of Assets	235		
Dept. of Highways	2,352		
Total Locally Generated	11,353	4,503	4,711
Total Revenues	33,938	35,261	40,046
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	14,112	17,600	18,823
Public Works	6,029	11,501	11,270
Protective Services	312	1,850	2,650
Community Health	131	1,660	2,828
Recreation	2,127	2,650	4,475
Community Operations	1,361		
Total Expenditures	24,072	35,261	40,046
Special Projects	53,667		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Drainage study	N. Affairs	482	N. Affairs
Complete community hall	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	61,751	N. Affairs
Logging	N.C.A.P.	13,902	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Meadow Portage

Meadow Portage is located on a narrow strip of land dividing Lake Manitoba and Lake Winnipegosis, 16 kilometers south of Waterhen and 48 kilometers east of Winnipegosis. The terrain is mixed farmland-woodland. Economic activity in the area is centred on commercial fishing, farming, livestock and local services. Agriculture has provided a modest income. All fishing activity was located on Lake Manitoba. A private fish station is used by the licensed fishermen in the area. Tourism also provides some income to the community.

A Community Development Corporation was started in 1984 to assist residents with economic development.

Winnipegosis is the nearest major shopping and service centre. School children are bused to the school there.

Meadow Portage has been governed since December, 1970, by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Meadow Portage
Children:	
0-4 years	5
5-14 years	26
Total	31
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	17
20-24 years	6
25-34 years	19
35-64 years	49
Total	91
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	23
Total Population:	145

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Ludger Ferand
Committee Clerk: Betty Shewchuk
Address: Meadow Portage, R0L 1E0
Telephone: 656-4628
Fire Chief: Ken Spence — 732-2528
Police Constable: Shared with Waterhen
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
27 - 2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Man. R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 870
Real Property	156,000
Grants-in-lieu	1,350
Total	$158,220
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a fire trailer and a fire truck and related equipment.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide service from Winnipegosis assisted by a local constable.

Ambulance Service: Provided from Waterhen.

Hospital/Nursing Station: A hospital is available in Winnipegosis, Ste. Rose du Lac, and Dauphin.

Schools

School children are bused to Winnipegosis.

Transportation/ Accommodation

All-weather road access is provided via P.R. #276 to Ste. Rose du Lac and other areas by connecting highways. No overnight accommodation is available.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 53 accounts. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $9.79; first 215 kwh. at 6.40¢/kwh. balance at 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones served from the Rorketon exchange upgraded to touch-tone service.

Water Supply: Private wells. A reservoir and pumphouse are scheduled for 1982.

Sewage Disposal: Most residences use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: There are two fenced-in facilities, one at each end of the community.

Housing

There are approximately 47 households in the community.

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall in good condition which will accommodate 225 persons and used for dances, weddings, bingos, etc. In addition, there are baseball diamonds, an outdoor skating rink and playground.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

Farming and ranching provide some employment. Most commercial and government services are provided from Rorketon, Waterhen or Winnipegosis.

Meadow Portage Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	3,919	3,919	3,981
Local Services	21,126	14,316	14,966
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Local Gov. Dev.	480		
Community Clerk	6.537	9,843	10,193
Grants in-aid	1,012		
Northern Fire Protection	7,725	8,700	8,700
Water Supply O & M	4,400	7,941	7,941
Total Grants	45,999	45,519	46,581
Locally Generated			
Taxes	3.664	2.619	2,796
Rental of Space	605	1.907	1.500
Sale of Assets	75		
Other	262		
Total Locally Generated	4,606	4.526	4,746
Total Revenues	50.605	50,045	51,327
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	13.469	17.351	18,526
Public Works	5,510	5,680	6,010
Protective Services	7.637	8,700	8.700
Community Health	11.722	12.241	12,241
Recreation	4,303	5,873	5,850
Total Expenditures	42,641	50,045	51.327
Special Projects	74.831		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Hall flooring	N. Affairs	712	Community
Picnic shelters — bleachers	N.C.A.P.	17,077	Community

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Moose Lake

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Moose Lake. One is located on the Moose Lake Indian Reserve. The second is nearby on Provincial Crown Land. The first is under the jurisdiction of the Federal government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second under the jurisdiction of the Provincial Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are interdependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own community council budget. All information in this report is for the non-treaty community unless otherwise stated.

Both communities are located on the northern limits of the Saskatchewan River Delta on the western shore of Cedar Lake 74 km. southeast of The Pas. They are connected to The Pas by an all-weather road.

The delta area and adjoining Cedar Lake are suitable for intensive fish and wildlife production and cattle ranching on an extensive scale has been practiced in the past. The most notable economic activity at present is provided by Moose Lake Loggers Incorporated. This company, operating as a Crown Corporation, produces 55,000-70,000 cords of pulpwood and sawlogs for sale to Manfor at The Pas and employs 60 - 70 people, most of whom come from the nearby communities.

Trapping and fishing are also important to the community. Fishing is concentrated mostly on Moose Lake and fishermen delivered 209,855 kgs of fish valued at $167,215 to the fish station in the community in the year ending April, 1985.

IN 1983-84, 9 trappers caught fur valued at $2,968 in the Moose Lake R.T.L. zone.

The community of Moose Lake has been governed since June, 1971, by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Moose Lake	1983 Moose Lake Band*
Children:		
0-4 years	73	41
5-14 years	156	96
Total	229	137
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	72	45
20-24 years	67	41
25-34 years	82	44
35-64 years	92	52
Total	313	182
Age not stated:	18	0
Over 65 years:	20	15
Total Population:	580	334

*45 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Glen Sanderson
Council Clerk: Greg Ballantyne
Address: Moose Lake, R0B 0Y0
Community Council Telephone: 678-2161
Fire Chief: Michael Lucien — 678-2287
Deputy Fire Chief: Greg McAree — 678-2212
Police Constable: Clifford Campbell — 678-2150
R.C.M.P.: 632-6441
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Mr. Alex Campbell
Box 2560
The Pas, Manitoba R9A 1M3
Telephone: The Pas 623-7481

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 6,720
Real Property	139,970
Grants-in-lieu	97,320
Total	$244,010
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a fire truck with a portable pump, and fire trailer.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide service from The Pas, assisted by a local constable. The community has a 2-cell detention centre.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.).

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with a staff of 1 principal, 1 vice-principal, 18 teachers, 4 teachers aides and 9 support staff, teaching 317 students from pre-school through grade 9. Students in higher grades are accommodated at The Pas and Frontier Collegiate at Cranberry Portage. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	56
1-6	186
7-9	73
Total	315

Housing

There are approximately 103 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is an all-weather road into Moose Lake. Three buses and three taxis provide service. In emergency cases, Lambair or Government Air provide transportation from a 3,400' gravelled runway. There is public overnight accommodation. Post Office has delivery two times per week.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line with 141 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $5.12, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh; balance at 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 121 dial phones connected in the two communities.

Water Supply: Source of water is 100' well with line to pumphouse where water is chlorinated. Frontier School, teacherages, administration building, lock-up facility and new community hall are connected to metered water line service. The Council is responsible for operating and maintenance costs. There is no other water delivery system in the community and residents obtain their water manually from the well.

Sewage Disposal: Frontier School has its own septic field; there are holding tanks at the Community Hall (1,000 gal.); the lock-up facility (1,400 gal.); and the administration building (1,400 gal.) Most residences use outdoor toilets. Services of a sewage truck are available on request to service the 9 holding tanks in the community.

Garbage Disposal: There is a night soil and garbage pickup daily on a rotational basis, 5 days per week. Equipment used is a small Case tractor and wagon with a small tank for night soil. The night soil and bulk pit is located 1.6 kms off the highway, 6.4 kms from the community.

Recreational Facilities

There is a gymnasium in the school which is available to the community upon request; two baseball diamonds; two soccer fields; an outdoor skating rink; bingo five nights per week; a hockey committee; M.M.F. committee; and two halls, one of which is new with a capacity for 150 people and which is used for bingos, dances, receptions, meetings, etc.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Lucian's Store — 678-2010
Macarees Store (Lambs Store) — 678-2212
Moose Lake Fish Packing Plant — 678-2282
Moose Lake Limousine — 678-2114
Moose Lake Loggers Ltd. — YJ8-2243

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

R.C.M.P. — 678-2267
Post Office — 623-6449
Moose Lake Employment Centre — 678-2170

Manitoba Government

Frontier School — 678-2353
Nursing Station — 678-2252

Local Government

Moose Lake Community Council — 678-2161
Moose Lake Community Constable — 678-2038
Moose Lake Indian Band Council — 678-2113

Moose Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	13,171	13,794	14,011
Local Services	11,182	2,733	3,420
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	15,839	18,537	19,227
Community Constable	27,760	34,256	34,256
Northern Fire Protection	5,250	8,200	8,200
Water Supply O & M	4,725	6,023	10,006
Nite Soil	33,320	36,752	41,891
Total Grants	112,047	121,095	131,811
Locally Generated			
Taxes	3,626	4,433	4,394
Rental of Space	1,625	1,620	1,560
Sewage Services		4,106	6,000
Sale of Assets	550		
Community Center	2,640	3,000	3,800
Total Locally Generated	8,441	13,159	15,754
Total Revenues	120,488	134,254	147,565
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	44,031	36,112	37,802
Public Works	5,871	5,200	7,700
Protective Services	33,184	42,456	42,456
Community Health	42,561	42,775	51,897
Recreation	5,795	7,710	7,710
Community Projects	4,489		
Total Expenditures	135,931	134,253	147,565
Special Projects	34,729		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Purchase pump out truck	Fed.-Pro.	92,069	Dept./Contract
Well and pumphouse	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	9,294	N. Affairs
Dust-laying	N. Affairs	3,110	N. Affairs
Disposal site	Fed.-Prov.	5,306	N. Affairs
Renovate admin. building	N.C.A.P.	62,378	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Nelson House

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Nelson House. One is located on the Nelson House Indian Reserve, the other is located on nearby Crown Land. The Reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second community is under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities, with a combined population of 1,454 are inter-dependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own system of local government. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located along the north shore of Footprint Lake, approximately 65 kilometers west of Thompson, 656 kilometers north of Winnipeg and 248 kilometers northeast of The Pas. P.R. #391 connects Nelson House to Thompson as well as Lynn Lake.

Economic activity in Nelson House is based on fishing, hunting and the local service sector.

Fishermen from Nelson House deliver their catch to the Wabowden fish station.

In 1983-84, 121 licensed trappers harvested fur valued at $70,603 in the Nelson House R.T.L. zone.

Nelson House has been represented since July 30, 1974 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee, under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. The Reserve community is governed by an Indian Band Council.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	15	148
5-14 years	36	422
Total	51	570
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	15	169
20-24 years	10	140
25-34 years	13	177
35-64 years	18	220
Total	56	706
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	1	70
Total Population:	108	1,346

*182 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Greg Bunn
Committee Clerk: Earl Swanson
Address: Nelson House, R0B 1A0
Office Telephone: 484-2084
R.C.M.P.: Thompson 677-2344
Fire Chief: George Howard — 484-2374
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 37 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 3,660
Real Property	44,940
Grants-in-lieu	41,210
Total	$89,810
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is no community hall. There is a beach, park, picnic area and barbeque pits, playground, baseball diamond, and outdoor rink.

Housing

There are approximately 15 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, a tractor, a fire trailer and related equipment.

Police Protection: Provided by the R.C.M.P. from Thompson assisted by a local Reserve Constable.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is obtained from Thompson.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a nursing station with 2 Registered Nurses and one Community Health Worker in the community. A doctor visits Nelson House monthly and a dentist yearly.

Schools

The Roland Lauze School burned down in 1983. Trailers and other buildings are being used as classrooms until a new school, now under construction, is completed.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Three taxi services are available, as well as daily bus service. Air service is available by charter only. There is no overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 244 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.17, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: M.T.S. provided the two communities with dial telephones in 1974. There are 189 hookups.

Water Supply: Water is obtained from Footprint Lake by submerged intake line through to a pump house. There is one standpipe. The water is chlorinated and treated with potassium permanganate. The water line is heat taped.

Sewage Disposal: There is no public sewage system. Most of the residents use pit privies, with the exceptions of the school, the nursing station and the R.C.M.P. station. There are long-range plans for a sewage system but nothing has been finalized yet.

Garbage Disposal: A garbage dump has been built recently and there is pickup service once a week. The operation and maintenance costs are funded by the Department of Northern Affairs.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Hudson's Bay — 484-2343
Nelson House Forest Industries — 484-2084
Gil's Confectionary — 484-2027
Gil's Towing — 484-2027
McMunn & Yates Building Supplies 1982 Ltd. — 484-2203
Nelson House Loggers — 484-2318

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Nursing Station — 484-2031
Postal Service
R.C.M.P. — 484-2288
School — Elementary — 484-2295.
Junior High — 484-2242

Manitoba Government

Mines, Natural Resources and Environment — 484-2102

Local Government

Nelson House Local Police — 484-2083 (Band Police)
Nelson House Community Committee — 484-2132
Nelson House Reserve Band Office — 484-2332

Nelson House Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	2.624	2.749	2.792
Local Services	19.468	14.311	18.471
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	2.580	3.108	3.108
Northern Fire Protection	2.830	4.760	4.000
Water Supply O & M	5.716	7.421	7.421
Total Grants	34.018	33.149	36.592
Locally Generated			
Taxes	414	1.707	2.053
Rental of Space	1.440	250	250
Total Locally Generated	1,854	1.957	2.303
Total Revenues	35.872	35.106	38.894
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	8.442	9.348	10.073
Public Works	5.054	6.626	6.626
Protective Services	4.037	3.510	4.000
Community Health	12.550	13.921	13.921
Recreation	344	900	3.474
Community Projects Youth Corp Support	1.034	800	800
Total Expenditures	31.461	35.105	38.894
Special Projects	26.658		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Building new community hall	N.C.A.P.	140.000	Community

Note: N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Norway House

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Norway House. One is located on the Norway House Indian Reserve. The second is on nearby Crown Land. The Reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second under the jurisdiction of the Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are interdependent on each other for some services, notably commercial services and economic development. Each has its own system of local government. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located on the east channel of the Nelson River, approximately 29 kilometers north of Lake Winnipeg. There is an all-weather road from Norway House to Jenpeg, from Jenpeg an all-weather road connects to PR 391. Norway House is approximately 456 kilometers north of Winnipeg, 208 kilometers east of The Pas and 190 kilometers south of Thompson.

Economic activity in Norway House is based on commercial fishing, trapping and the local service sector. The terrain is primarily made up of a granite base with little or no soil cover. Large areas are marshy and there are also many rivers, streams and small lakes. Commercial fishing is conducted throughout the year.

Fishermen from Norway House deliver their catch to the Playgreen Point and the Tait Island fish stations. In the year ending April, 1985, fishermen delivered 438,869 kgs of fish valued at $308,114 to Playgreen Point. During the same period 18,193 kgs valued at $23,181 was delivered to Tait Island.

In 1983-84, 175 trappers caught fur valued at $80,979 in the Norway House R.T.L. zone.

Norway House has been governed since November, 1970 by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	93	292
5-14 years	129	597
Total	222	889
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	57	318
20-24 years	73	256
25-34 years	121	334
35-64 years	160	434
Total	411	1,342
Age not stated:	68	0
Over 65 years:	22	101
Total Population:	722	2,332

*393 band members off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Terry Mowat
Council Clerk: Freda Albert
Address: Norway House, R0B 1B0
Council Office Telephone: 359-6719 and 359-6328
R.C.M.P.: 359-6755
Fire Chief: Dennis Dwyer — 359-6297
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: Thompson 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 55,200
Real Property	586,070
Grants-in-lieu	528,870
Total	$1,170,140
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 196 households in the community.

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall (in fair condition), with a capacity of 200, used for meetings, dances, etc. A new arena is also in operation, as well as a ball field, beach area, local park, playground, and a gym at the school.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a truck, a fire trailer and related equipment.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. have a detachment in the community.

Ambulance Service: None

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a 25 bed hospital located in the community served by two doctors and fifteen nurses. There is also a medical centre, a public health centre and a northern medical unit.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Jack River School, Rossville School and Norway House High School in the community, staffed by 3 principals, 3 vice-principals, 63 teachers, 13 aides and 22 support staff, teaching 952 students, pre-school to grade 12.

Jack River School

Grades	**No. of Students**
Pre-school	84
1-6	289
7-8	87
Total	460

Rossville School

Grades	**No. of Students**
Pre-school	52
1-6	189
7-8	74
Total	315

Norway House School

Grades	**No. of Students**
9	64
10-12	113
Total	177

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 629 residential connections in Norway House and Warren's Landing. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.17, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones, totalling 924 hookups in the two communities.

Water Supply: The West Island subdivision is now serviced by an underground water line.

Sewage Disposal: There is no public sewage system. Most of the residents use pit privies, with the exception of the hotel, hospital, R.C.M.P., etc., who use a pump-out system. A lagoon has been constructed on Fort Island. A private entrepreneur operates a sewage truck.

Garbage Disposal: Presently, there is a small garbage dump on Fort Island. A new facility has been built on West Island. There is a pick-up service operating at the present time.

Norway House Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	15,932	15,932	16,182
Local Services	54,174	52,359	60,077
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	20,497	22,534	39,118
Community Constable	21,713	22,624	23,580
Northern Fire Protection	8,230	10,495	11,125
Water Supply O & M	2,400	2,400	—
Total Grants	123,746	127,144	150,882
Locally Generated			
Arena operations	—	—	30,000
Taxes	27,121	12,702	25,293
Rental of Space	3,308	2,898	5,094
Garbage Services	1,710	4,020	2,010
Water Services			5,119
Total Locally Generated	32,139	19,620	37,516
Total Revenues	155,885	146,764	218,398
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	44,019	45,234	62,318
Public Works	23,092	27,471	26,860
Protective Services	15,346	33,669	34,955
Community Health	21,132	22,890	36,765
Recreation	34,807	41,500	56,500
Community Projects Youth Corp Support	1,254	1,000	1,000
Total Expenditures	139,650	171,764	218,398
Special Projects	1,229,553		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Fire equipment	Fed.-Prov.	1,000	N. Affairs
Survey road	N. Affairs	2,150	N. Affairs
Water and sewer	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	24,090	Dept./Contract
C. office plumbing	Fed.-Prov.	9,975	Community
Purchase tiller	Fed.-Prov.	1,000	Community
Recreational centre renovations	N. Affairs	55,000	Community
Water for fire hall	Fed.-Prov.	12,000	Community
Artificial ice for arena	N.C.A.P.	275,000	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Oxford House

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Oxford House. One is located on the Oxford House Indian Reserve No. 24 which covers an are of some 4,876 hectares on the eastern shoreline of Oxford House has developed on Crown Lake on the Northeastern end of the peninsula which separates Back Lake from Oxford House Lake and is adjacent to the main settled area of the Reserve.

The two communities are located on a ridge of land between Oxford Lake to the west and Back Lake to the east in an area heavily forested with species of hard and soft woods. Features such as eskers and rock outcroppings are common with deposits of clay, boulder clay, and sand. Muskeg fills the long narrow depressions.

The Reserve itself is dispersed more than most similar northern communities because of topography and can be clearly divided into three sections. The central core area holds the majority of dwellings, including the school, nursing station, and school-related community buildings. South of the core, dwellings are scattered along the shoreline, and further north the land is low-lying and houses are dispersed farther on either side of the Hudson's Bay store.

Employment opportunities are primarily provided through limited commercial and transportation services, Band administration, fishing, snowshoe manufacturing, and trapping. Local operations include the Weenusk sawmill, freight hauling, and a convenience store. During the 1983/84 trapping season, 72 trappers using the Oxford House R.T.L. zone produced fur valued at $46,934.

The community of Oxford House is represented by a contact person in negotiations with the Provincial government under Manitoba Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Indian on-reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	4	137
5-14 years	5	337
Total	9	474
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	1	117
20-24 years	4	106
25-34 years	4	139
35-64 years	2	213
Total	11	575
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	0	58
Total Population:	20	1,107

*94 persons living off-reserve not included.

Local Contacts:

Contact Persons: David Lounsbury
Telephone: Home: 538-2085, Work: 538-9929
Fire Chief: None.
R.C.M.P.: Norway House, 359-6715
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Mr. Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Branch
Box 37 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Land in the community is not assessed.

Housing

There are 7 households in the Oxford House community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: Provided from the Reserve.

Police Protection: The R.C.M.P. provides service from Norway House. The Band employs 2 Band Constables.

Ambulance: Patient Air Transportation.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a nursing station on reserve. The nearest hospitals are in Norway House and Thompson.

Schools

Students from the community attend school on the Reserve which offers levels K4 to 12.

Utilities

Hydro: Service provided by diesel generating plants. Residents are limited to 15 amp service (100 amp commercial). Residential rates: service charge $9.79 plus 6.4¢/kwh for the first 215 kwh; and 3.17¢ for each additional kwh.

Telephone: Microwave system for long distance — Normal underground cable within community and reserve with 227 subscribers on the Oxford House exchange.

Water Supply: The community obtains water from Oxford Lake. It is chlorinated and delivered via three water trucks. The school, teacherage, and Nursing Station utilize a piped system and simple chlorination. The HBC has a similar private system.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies are utilized by most residents. Large facilities on the Reserve utilize a small primary treatment plant. The HBC has a septic field.

Garbage Disposal: The unfenced garbage pit was redug in 1984. There is a separate waste metal disposal area.

Communications: The Band receives radio from Thompson. CBC-TV and CKY-TV are rebroadcast in the community. The Band also operates a satellite dish.

Sources on Employment

The Bay Store — 538-2359
Calm Air International Ltd. — 538-2153
Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. — 538-2118
T.V. Satellite Station — 538-2542
Gillam Air Services Ltd. — 538-2273

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office
Oxford House School
Nursing Station

Provincial Government

None

Oxford House Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	0	0	155
Local Services	0	729	2,000
N.A.C.C.	0	0	800
Total Grants	0	729	2,955
Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	0	729	2,955
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	0	0	1,400
Public Works	0	0	855
Community Health	0	729	700
Total Expenditures	0	729	2,955
Special Projects	0		

New Public Works Investment

None.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Pelican Rapids

Pelican Rapids, is located on the southeast shore of Dawson Bay which is on the northwestern end of Lake Winnipegosis. The Shoal River Indian Reserve is nearby. Both communities are connected to P.T.H. #10 by a winding 32 kilometer gravel road. Construction has begun on a new road to the community.

Economic activity is largely confined to trapping and commercial fishing. There is some winter fishing as well as summer fishing.

Fishermen from Pelican Rapids fish on Lake Winnipegosis and deliver their catch to the Dawson Bay fishing station which in the year ending April, 1985 served 45 fishermen who delivered 531,158 kg's of fish with a value of $224,598.

The community is located in the Red Deer-Shoal River R.T.L. zone. Trappers from a number of communities use this zone.

Pelican Rapids is governed by a Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Pelican Rapids	1983 Shoal River Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	28	61
5-14 years	52	97
Total	80	158
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	29	53
20-24 years	19	46
25-34 years	40	38
35-64 years	37	68
Total	125	205
Age not stated:	12	0
Over 65 years:	2	30
Total Population:	219	393

*224 band members living off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Joe Genaille
Council Clerk: Karen Barker, Pelican Rapids, R0L 1L0
Office Telephone: 587-2229
Police Constable: John Mullaney
Fire Chief: Gordon Munroe, 587-2076
R.C.M.P.: Swan River — 734-3454
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Branch
27-2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Manitoba R7N 3E5
Telephone: Dauphin 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Real Property	$54,750
Grants-in-lieu	29,380
Total	$84,130
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a small hall, light support vehicle, fire trailer and related equipment.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provide service from Swan River and are assisted by a local constable. The community has a 2-cell detention centre.

Ambulance Service: Served from Swan River, with an emergency alternative from Barrows.

Hospital/Nursing Station: The Province operates a Health and Community Services Health unit in the community. Hospital services are available at Swan River.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 49 households in the community.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community staffed by 1 teaching principal, 11 teachers, 3 aides and 6 support staff, teaching 108 students, pre-school to grade 6.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	25
1-6	83
Total	108

Transportation/ Accommodation

Community accessible by all-weather winding gravel road from P.T.H. #10. No overnight accommodation available. There is a taxi service.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 98 residential connections. Residential power rates per month. Service charge — $5.17, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones and 50 connections in the two communities.

Water Supply: A dugout was built in the spring of 1982 to replace the previous intake line. Water is fed from Lake Winnipegosis to the dugout, and pressurized. From there it goes to the pumphouse where it is chlorinated. School connected to this system. Water quality is good.

Sewage Disposal: Frontier School has its own sewage lagoon. Residents use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Newly constructed fenced 400' x 400' disposal area with central smaller burning area fenced with chain link fence. Council has instituted a weekly pickup of residential garbage. The community owns a garbage tractor.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Clarkson Taxi — 587-2070
Pelican Rapids General Store
Shoal River Band Store 587-2038

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Manitoba Government

Frontier School — 587-2131
Health Services — 587-2009

Local Government

Pelican Rapids Community Council — 587-2050
Shoal River Indian Band Council — 587-2012

Pelican Rapids Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	5,735	6,006	6,100
Local Services	16,387	15,367	12,764
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	8,439	10,940	11,750
Community Constable	18,589	23,300	24,136
Northern Fire Protection	1,878	6,500	6,500
Water Supply O & M	5,183	8,300	12,000
Total Grants	57,011	71,213	74,050
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,599	1,300	1,300
Rental of Space	1,060	500	0
Gifts or Donations			600
M.T.S.	88	200	392
Recover Stolen Money	100		
Total Locally Generated	2,847	2,000	1,992
Total Revenues	59,858	73,213	76,042
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	15,586	17,783	19,893
Public Works	1,746	4,400	3,850
Protective Services	24,399	29,800	30,636
Community Health	10,950	17,430	18,364
Recreation	2,782	3,800	4,099
Total Expenditures	55,463	73,213	76,842
Special Projects	68,142		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Complete fire hall	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	1,821	N. Affairs
Park Development	N. Affairs	1,500	Community
Water-Sewer Service	N.C.A.P.	54,042	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Firehall in Pelican Rapids.

Pikwitonei

Pikwitonei is located along the C.N.R. Bay line 304 kilometers by rail northeast of The Pas and 48 kilometers southeast of the city of Thompson. The railway provides the only surface transportation system to the outside linking the community to these cities as well as to Thicket Portage, 48 kilometers, and Wabowden, 120 kilometers to the southeast. The railway reached Pikwitonei in 1914 and the community served as a division point on the railway until 1972. Employment on the railway is now limited to roadbed maintenance. The population has been declining slowly.

Pikwitonei is located within an area suitable for recreational as well as forestry development. Pockets of clay soil with some suitability for agriculture are also found in the area. Trapping is an important economic activity. In 1983-84, 22 trappers produced fur valued at $36,347 in the Pikwitonei R.T.L. zone.

During fishing season, fishermen harvested a total of 6 lakes in the vicinity of Pikwitonei. Licenced fishermen in the area, deliver their catch to the Odie River fishing station.

A diesel plant provides the community with 15 ampere electric service. The Manitoba Telephone System has installed a land line and dial telephone system. The community is also served by a 3,000' clay airstrip and float plane dock.

Pikwitonei has been governed since September, 1969 by an elected mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985*

Age Group	Pikwitonei
Children:	
0-4 years	22
5-14 years	35
Total	57
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	36
20-24 years	18
25-34 years	23
35-64 years	49
Total	126
Age not stated:	6
Over 65 years:	12
Total Population:	201

* Total census population in 1985 was 210.
Age cohort separations not available.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Isiah Dick
Council Clerk: Marlene Morris, Pikwitonei, R0B 1E0
Council Office Telephone: 458-2420
R.C.M.P.: 677-2344
Fire Chief:
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
For information contact above at:
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Manitoba R8H 1X4
Telephone: Thompson — 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 540
Real Property	46,550
Grants-in-lieu	83,130
Total	$130,220
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There were approximately 42 households in the community in 1982.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: A hall is to be built soon with a siren. There is a truck and related equipment.

Police Services: The community is served by the R.C.M.P. detachment stationed in Thompson.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.).

Hospital/Nursing Station: Local nursing station serviced by medical staff from Thompson supplemented by 2 local nursing aides.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with 1 teaching principal, 4 teachers, 2 aides and 1 support staff teaching 39 students from pre-school through Grade 9. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	6
1-6	19
7-9	14
Total	39

Recreational Facilities

Community hall in poor condition and not acceptable for public use. Other facilities include community playground, ball field, beach area, outdoor skating rink and school gymnasium.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Rail service three times weekly. Calm Air scheduled flights on Wednesday and Friday each week. No commercial accommodation available.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric plant maintained by Manitoba Hydro supplying 15A, 120V power with 41 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge: $9,79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 44 dial phones connected.

Water Supply: Five year old submerged floating intake from Pikwitonei River to pumphouse with chlorinated and filtered water distributed to two standpipes, one on each side of the river and manual pick-up by residents. Average daily consumption about 1200 gallons. Water quality satisfactory although clouded. Frontier School Division obtains water from local C.N.R. water system. Council maintains system with funding from Northern Affairs. Some expansion anticipated.

Sewage Disposal: Private residential disposal by pit privy. Frontier School employs a septic field disposal system.

Garbage Disposal: Four-acre, sanitary landfill site developed one-half mile north of community in 1979. Active disposal by trench method with burning permissible on seasonal basis. O & M requirements restricted to spring and fall waste compaction and burial. No established pick-up service at present.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Pikwitonei Loggers — 458-2492
Canadian National Railways
Cordell's Store — 458-2434

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office
R.C.M.P. — 458-2447

Manitoba Government

Department of Highways
Department of Natural Resources — Forestry tower — 458-2415
Frontier School — 458-2471
Nursing Station — 458-2402

Local Government

Pikwitonei Community Council — 458-2420

Pikwitonei Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	4,884	5,115	5,196
Local Services	24,508	46,169	48,848
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
O & M Supplement	4,000		
Community Clerk	8,778	6,791	7,402
Northern Fire Protection	5,520	9,740	7,500
Water Supply O & M	13,143	14,100	17,100
Total Grants	61,633	82,715	86,846
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,182	2,082	2,234
Rental of Space		300	300
Rental of Equipment		1,000	1,000
Total Locally Generated	1,182	3,382	3,534
Total Revenues	62,815	86,097	90,380
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	20,243	18,538	21,588
Public Works	10,161	30,895	33,417
Protective Services	7,733	9,790	7,500
Community Health	24,489	19,824	22,824
Recreation	804	7,050	5,050
Total Expenditures	63,430	86,097	90,379
Special Projects	28,771		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Water treatment plant	N.C.A.P.	130,000	Community

Note: N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Pine Dock

Pine Dock is situated on the west shore of the Narrows on Lake Winnipeg, 16 kilometers south of Matheson Island. The community is served by P.R. #234 which provides access to Riverton, 80 kilometers to the south and to Winnipeg via P.T.H. #8 from Riverton some 98 kilometers further south. Nearby communities in addition to Matheson Island include the Bloodvein Indian Reserve and Princess Habour.

Economic activity in Pine Dock is based primarily on commercial fishing with some income being provided by trapping and the small service sector. Several years ago, the residents of the community formed a Community Development Corporation to assist with economic development. Fishermen deliver their fish to the station in the community which handled 171,325 kgs of fish valued at $234,275 in the year ending April, 1985.

Pine Dock, has been represented since April 5, 1972 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Pine Dock
Children:	
0-4 years	11
5-14 years	18
Total	29
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	9
20-24 years	12
25-34 years	15
35-64 years	28
Total	64
Age not stated:	2
Over 65 years:	3
Total Population:	98

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Paulette Lea
Council Clerk: Jean Simundson, Pine Dock, c/o Little Bullhead, R0C 1V0
Telephone: 276-2140
Fire Chief: Carl Johnson
R.C.M.P.: Arborg — 376-2324
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1H 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk — 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 1,470
Real Property	80,500
Grants-in-lieu	340
Total	$82,310
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There is one community hall in fair condition, used for socials, meetings, weddings, bingos, etc. In addition there is a skating rink, gymnasium at the school as well as a beach, ball field, playground and picnic area.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a leased facility, and a trailer as well as related equipment.

Police Protection: Provided by the R.C.M.P. from Arborg.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from Riverton.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital service available at Riverton.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community staffed by 1 teaching principal, 1 aide and 3 support staff, teaching 17 students pre-school to grade 9.

Grades	No. of Students
1-6	14
7-9	3
Total	17

Transportation/ Accommodation

P.R. #234 passes through the community and provides access to Riverton. Taxi service available. No overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 28 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $9.79, first 175 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones and 182 hookups on the local exchange.

Water Supply: Drilled wells — two community owned pressure systems servicing six households. Remainder are privately owned.

Sewage Disposal: 17 out of a total of 27 households have septic tanks and fields. Committee owns pump-out system consisting of truck and tank which also serves Matheson Island and Princess Harbour. Remaining households have pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Unfenced garbage dump with weekly garbage pickup under contract to the Committee.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 25 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

There is a store and taxi service in the community as well as a fish packing station. Other commercial and government services are available from Riverton.

Pine Dock Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	2,672	2,641	2,714
Local Services	5,100	12,799	13,300
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Block Funding (LGGS)	1		
Community Clerk	3,591	4,000	4,000
Est. Grant	1,000		
Northern Fire Protection	2,025	2,700	2,700
Water Supply O & M	600	2,400	2,400
O & M Advance	300		
Total Grants	16,089	25,340	25,914
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,739	1,568	1,469
Rental of Space	271		150
Rental of Equipment		1,700	700
Garbage Services	190		
Sewage Services		700	1,700
Water Services			250
Sale of Assets	150		
Poker Derby	172		
Copying Charges			20
Total Locally Generated	2,522	3,968	4,289
Total Revenues	18,611	29,308	30,203
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	6,563	8,208	8,858
Public Works	2,020	4,820	5,064
Protective Services	1,434	2,700	2,700
Community Health	1,898	4,980	4,980
Recreation	1,366	2,600	8,600
Community Projects	6		
Total Expenditures	13,287	23,308	30,202
Special Projects	34,438		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Complete garbage site	Fed.-Prov.	193	N. Affairs
Hall renovations	N.C.A.P.	38,042	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Poplar River

Two closely related but independent communities are known as Poplar River. One is located on the Poplar River Indian Reserve #16. The other is a new community being developed by Metis people from the Reserve about two kilometers from the Treaty community on Crown land and which will also be called Poplar River. This community developed its first budget for the 1985/86 fiscal year. Seven homes have been built or are being built.

Both communities are located on the east side of Lake Winnipeg at the mouth of the Poplar River, approximately 340 kilometers by air from Winnipeg.

All passenger access and much of the freight is delivered by air; however, during the summer, there is irregular boat service for freight. A winter road extends up the east side of Lake Winnipeg through Berens River to Poplar River.

The terrain is generally gently undulating with the exception of bedrock outcrops adjacent to the river. The majority of surficial soil is clay which is overlain by varying depths of organic soil. The dominant tree species are spruce and poplar.

At present, electricity is produced by diesel generators. Poplar River is expected to be connected to the provincial power grid system in three to five years.

Some people are employed for various lengths of time in fishing.

In the 1983/84 season 43 trappers using the Poplar River R.T.L. produced fur valued at $19,205.00. The fish station located at Big Black River serves 44 fishermen in the area during the season ending April, 1985. Their combined catch amounted to 472,663 kilograms valued at $467,203.00.

The residents of the community are represented by a contact person in delibertations with the government under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Poplar River Community	1983 Poplar Big Black Reserve*	1983 Big Black River
Children:			
0-14 years	8	81	9
5-14 years	19	154	8
Total:	27	235	17
Labour Force:			
15-19 years	1	74	7
20-24 years	2	71	6
25-34 years	15	85	4
35-64 years	4	82	9
Total:	11	312	26
Age not stated:	0	0	0
Over 65 years:	2	20	0
Total Population:	51	567	43

*28 persons living off-reserve and not included.

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Gerald Valiquette
Telephone: 224-2865
R.C.M.P.: Norway House — 359-6755
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

The community is not assessed.

Recreational Facilities

On reserve.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: None.

Police Services: The community is serviced by the R.C.M.P. in Norway House.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a nursing station on Reserve. The nearest hospital is located in Norway House.

Schools

Students from the community attend school on the Reserve where grade K4 - 9 are offered.

Utilities

Hydro: Service provided by diesel generating station on the Reserve, residential rates per month. Service charge $9.79 plus 6.4¢ kwh for first 215 kwh and 3.175¢ for each additional kwh. Manitoba Hydro expects the community to be connected to the provincial land line grid in the sprng of 1986.

Telephone: Long distance by microwave radio system to Berens River with local community service by buried cable with 71 subscribers.

Water Supply: Lake Winnipeg.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies are utilized by most residents.

Garbage Disposal: None.

Housing

Seven new homes are being built.

Sources of Income

(in addition to trapping and fishing)

Several people find part-time employment as fish packers, loggers, carpenters or store clerks. Opportunities for employment are quite limited.

Poplar River Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	0	0	1,060
Local Services	0	0	3,400
N.A.C.C.	0	0	800
Total Grants	0	0	5,260
Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	0	0	5,260
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	0	0	2,050
Public Works	0	0	2,810
Community Health	0	0	400
Total Expenditures	0	0	5,260
Special Projects	0		

New Public Works Investment

Not available.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Princess Harbour

Princess Harbour, is located on a peninsula on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg. While there are no roads into the community, air service is available by charter and there is a barge service operating on Lake Winnipeg in summer. The community is approximately 304 kilometers north of Winnipeg, 24 kilometers northwest of Bloodvein, 65 kilometers southwest of Berens River.

The community is in an area suitable to forestry development, Abitibi Pulp and Paper have cutting rights to much of the timber which can be shipped by barge to their mill in Pine Falls. The fishing industry is a major source of employment. All fishing takes place on Lake Winnipeg. A fish station is located in Princess Harbour to handle the catch from the local fishermen and the surrounding area. In the year ending April 1985, 40 fishermen, many from other communities delivered 236,110 kgs of fish valued at $286,087 to this station.

The Bloodvein R.T.L. zone regulates trapping in the area and produce fur valued at $20,377 in the 1983-84 session. The local service sector also accounts for a proportion of the residents' income.

Princess Harbour has been governed since 1972 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee, under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Princess Harbour
Children:	
0-4 years	1
5-14 years	7
Total	8
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	1
20-24 years	3
25-34 years	0
35-64 years	8
Total	12
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	3
Total Population:	23

Local Contacts:

Chairman: Franklin Magnusson
Committee Clerk: Volunteer
Address: Princess Harbour, R0C 2P0
Office Phone: 276-9966
R.C.M.P.: Lac du Bonnet — 345-2311
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1H 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk — 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 3,030
Real Property	33,090
Grants-in-lieu	4,330
Total	$40,450
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 10 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There are portable pumps, fire extinguishers, smoke detectors and a trailer to hold the equipment.

Police Services: The community is serviced by the R.C.M.P. station in Lac du Bonnet.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is by air to the nearest hospital which is in Gimli.

Hospital/Nursing Station: None.

Recreational Facilities

The school is used for recreational purposes such as meetings, dances, etc. There is also a ballfield.

Schools

School renamed Dolly Magnusson and staffed by one (1) principal, one (1) nutrition advisory and two (2) support staff.

Grades	**No. of Students**
2-6	5
7	1
Total	6

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no roads into the community, there is an internal road system, however, an airstrip and float planes can land on Lake Winnipeg. Barge service is also available in summer. There is no overnight accommodation, except in private homes.

Utilities

Hydro: Connected to land line power March, 1984 with 8 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $9.79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Multi-party telephones have been extended to 12 subscribers with dial access for local calling. One pay phone is maintained.

Water Supply: Water is obtained from Lake Winnipeg by individual residents.

Sewage Disposal: The homes of the community have outdoor privies and privately installed indoor systems, while the Frontier School has a septic field.

Garbage Disposal: There is a garbage pit located near the community which is maintained by Northern Affairs. Responsibility for removal and dumping is, again, the individual's.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation
Princess Harbour Store

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

None

Provincial Government

Frontier School

Local Government

None

Princess Harbour Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	891	891	905
Local Services	12,400	7,848	6,100
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
(MDF)	872		
LGGS	32		
Northern Fire Protection		2,452	4,700
Budget Mtg.	300		
Total Grants	15,297	11,991	12,505
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,790	519	1,790
Total Locally Generated	1,790	519	1,790
Total Revenues	17,087	12,510	14,295
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	11,161	3,375	3,425
Public Works	0	6,183	5,170
Protective Services	25	2,452	4,700
Community Health		500	500
Recreation			500
Community Projects	16,820		
Total Expenditures	28,006	12,510	14,322
Special Projects	34,024		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Storage Building	Fed.-Prov. (C.A.)	24,828	Community/ N. Affairs
Shoreline Cribbing	N.C.A.P.	13,248	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

Princess Harbour fishermen at work.

Red Sucker Lake

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Red Sucker Lake, one of which is a Treaty Indian community, settled by members of the Island Lake Band. This group were granted a Reserve in 1978 on a peninsula of land on the north shore of Red Sucker Lake. The non-Treaty community is located on two nearby islands and is under the jurisdiction of the provincial Department of Northern Affairs.

There are no land transportation systems to the communities with the exception of winter roads in season. A 3000' clay top airstrip is located outside of the settlement area and there are also facilities for docking floatplanes. Limited scheduled air service is available from Garden Hill. These communities are located approximately 350 kilometers northeast of Winnipeg and 285 kilometers southeast of Thompson.

Red Sucker Lake is located in the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba and there are indications of the presence of gold, lithium and nickel ore bodies in the area. There are no operating mines at present. The area is also heavily forested but lack of transportation systems make harvesting of this resource impractical. The primary economic activity at this time is trapping with a small amount of commercial fishing. In the spring of 1985 fishermen delivered 10,478 kgs of fish valued at $8,492. Outlying lakes are fished in the fall season.

Nineteen trappers produced fur valued at $7,347 in the 1983-84 season from the Red Sucker R.T.L. zone.

At present, the community is represented by a contact person under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

Age Group	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	8	36
5-14 years	15	128
Total	23	164
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	6	44
20-24 years	4	24
25-34 years	11	51
35-64 years	9	71
Total	30	190
Age not stated:	0	0
Over 65 years:	1	11
Total Population:	54	365

*15 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Fred Disbrow
Telephone: 469-5363
Address: Red Sucker Lake, R0B 1H0
R.C.M.P.: Island Lake — 456-2626
Native Alcohol Abuse Program:
469-5372
Red Sucker Lake Child Care Services:
469-5379
Red Sucker Lake Nursing Station:
469-5321
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: Selkirk 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 4,680
Real Property	31,810
Grants-in-lieu	5,160
Total	$41,650
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

There are approximately 8 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has fire extinguishers on the Island.

Police Services: Served by R.C.M.P. detachment from Island Lake.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.)

Hospital/Nursing Station: Nursing station located on Reserve. Nearest hospital is at Norway House.

Schools

Children attend the D.I.A.N.D. school on the Reserve. A teaching staff of 7 teaches students from pre-school through Grade 9. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	21
1-6	84
7-9	54
10-11	9
Total	168

Recreational Facilities

There is a new community hall with a capacity for accommodating 30 people and used for socials, weddings, bingos, and meetings. There is also a playground. Additional recreational facilities are on the Reserve.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no all-weather surface transportation systems in the community. Winter roads are available in season. A limited scheduled air service is available through Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. There is no public overnight accommodation available.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric plant maintained by Manitoba Hydro, supply 15 amp 120 volt power to 51 residential customers. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge $9.79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones and 123 hookups on Red Sucker Lake Exchange. Recent addition of 40 lines.

Water Supply: Individual withdrawal from lake.

Sewage Disposal: Outdoor privies.

Garbage Disposal: None

COMMERCIAL SERVICES

The Hudson's Bay Co. — 469-5392
Red Sucker Lake Restaurant — 469-5325
Red Sucker Lake Air Services — 469-5388

Red Sucker Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	989	1,018	1,034
Local Services	3,300	2,744	3,200
N.A.C.C.		800	800
LGGS	158		
Northern Fire Protection	125	100	100
Total Grants	4,572	4,662	5,134
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,637	1,048	1,041
Garbage Services			200
Total Locally Generated	1,637	1,048	1,241
Total Revenues	6,209	5,710	6,375
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	1,136	1,930	2,000
Public Works	2,227	2,680	2,700
Protective Services		100	100
Community Health		100	1,175
Recreation	180	900	400
Total Expenditures	3,543	5,710	6,375
Special Projects	69,794		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Pedestrian Footbridge	Fed.-Prov.	6,000	Community
Garbage Pit and Road	Fed.-Prov.	3,000	Community
Fishermens Cabins	N.C.A.P.	10,165	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

St. Theresa Point

Two closely related and adjoining, but independent communities are known as Ste. Theresa Point. One is located on the Ste. Theresa Point Indian Reserve, the second on nearby Provincial Crown Land. The Reserve community is under the jurisdiction of the federal government's Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the second by the Provincial Department of Northern Affairs. The two communities are inter-dependent on each other for some services. Each has its own system of local government and community council budget. All information in this report is for the non-Treaty community unless otherwise stated.

These communities are located on the western shore of Island Lake, immediately south of Wasagamack Indian Reserve. The area is within the Pre-Cambrian Shield region of Manitoba and quite heavily forested. Thompson lies 251 kilometers to the northwest and Winnipeg 400 kilometers to the southwest. Norway House, the base for hospital services, is 171 kilometers due west. There are no land transportation systems to the communities with the exception of winter roads in season. The communities are served by an airstrip. Regular scheduled air services are available daily.

Economic activity is based on fishing, trapping and the service industry. In the summer of 1985, 13 fishermen delivered 6,141 kgs of fish valued at $4,136 to the station. A larger catch is expected for the fall season.

Trappers in the area harvest fur from the Island Lake R.T.L. zone. In 1983-84, 253 trappers harvested fur valued at $123,315.

Residents of Ste. Theresa Point are represented by a contact person in negotiations with government under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population

	St. Theresa Point		1983
	1985 Community	1983 Reserve*	Wasagamack Reserve**
Children:			
0-14 years	3	211	105
5-14 years	2	404	214
Total:	5	615	319
Labour Force:			
15-19 years	1	162	88
20-24 years	0	129	67
25-34 years	5	201	93
35-64 years	0	222	98
Total:	6	714	346
Age not stated:	0	0	0
Over 65 years:	0	42	20
Total Population:	11	1,371	685

*158 persons off reserve — not included.
**31 persons off reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Paul Rivais — 462-2647
Fire Chief: None
R.C.M.P.: Island Lake — 456-2626
Address: Ste. Theresa Point R0C 1J0
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Man. R1A 1T3
Telephone: 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 6,060
Real Property	31,420
Grants-in-lieu	10,230
Total	$47,710
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

Facilities located on Reserve.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: None

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provides service from Norway House.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.). There is a nursing station on the Reserve.

Hospital: The nearest hospital is located at Norway House.

Schools

Children attend the D.I.A.N.D. school on the Reserve. A teaching staff of 26, teaches students from pre-school through Grade 12. Enrollment is as follows:

Grades	**No. of Students**
Pre-school	116
1-6	289
7-9	155
10-12	75
S.S.	26
Total	661

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 11 households in the community.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There are no all-weather roads into the community but there is a winter road in season. There are no scheduled air services but a landing strip and dock provide access for chartered aircraft access. There is no public overnight accommodation.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric plant supplied and maintained by Manitoba Hydro. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $9.79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 428 telephones and hook-ups in the two communities.

Water Supply: Supplied under agreement with the Ste. Theresa Reserve Band Council and D.I.A.N.D.

Sewage Disposal: Pit privies and solid waste disposal area.

Garbage Disposal: Designated disposal area.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

The Hudson's Bay Store — 462-2012
Perimeter Airlines (Inland) Ltd. — 462-2381
Island Lake Trading Co. — 462-2032

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

St. Theresa Point School — 462-2087
St. Theresa Point Nursing Station — 462-2264

Provincial Government

Maria Portage Alcohol Education Centre — 462-2011

Local Government

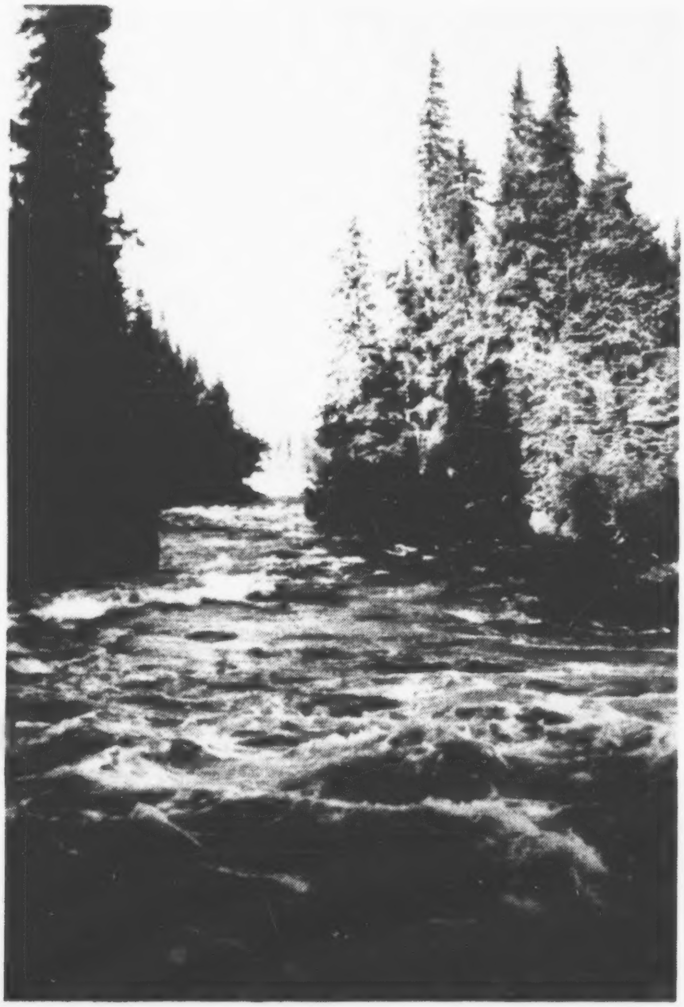
St. Theresa Point Constable — 462-2507
St. Theresa Point Reserve Band Office — 462-2140
St. Theresa Point Community — 462-2647

St. Theresa Point Community Council Budget Review

No formal budget has been prepared for the community.

New Public Works Investment

None.



One of the scenic areas of the north.

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Salt Point

Salt Point is not a village but rather a settlement of some families who have built their homes along a three-mile section of the shore of Lake Winnipegosis on the southwest corner of the Peninsula known as Salt Point. A community hall and nearby outdoor skating rink serves as the focal point for the community. A gravelled road from Skownan provides entry to the community and most of the homes are built along this road. School children are bused to the Frontier School at Waterhen about 40 kilometers distant.

A number of the families are engaged in cattle ranching. Income from trapping and fishing is quite limited. The licenced fishermen in this community deliver their catch to the Good Harbour fish station. The community is located in an open trapping area. The land mass immediately adjacent to the community is quite limited.

Salt Point has been governed since June, 1973 by a Chairman and Local Advisory Committee under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Salt Point
Children:	
0-4 years	5
5-14 years	0
Total	5
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	2
20-24 years	3
25-34 years	5
35-64 years	9
Total	19
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	2
Total Population:	26

Local Contacts:

Chairman: James Robertson
Committee Clerk: Elaine Arpin
Address: Salt Point c/o Winnipegosis
P.O., R0L 2G0
Telephone: Call Operator
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
27-2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Man. R7N 3E5
Telephone: 638-9111

Tax Structure

The community is not assessed.

Recreational Facilities

There is a community hall in good condition which will accommodate 40 people and used for weddings, meetings, dances and bingos. There is also an outdoor skating rink.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has portable pumps and pack pumps.

Police Services: Provided by the R.C.M.P. from Winnipegosis.

Ambulance Service: Provided from Waterhen.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital available at Dauphin or Ste. Rose.

Schools

School children are bused to Waterhen.

Transportation/ Accommodation

Community is connected by a gravelled road to Skownan which in turn is connected to the Provincial road system by P.R. #276.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 8 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

All commercial and government services are located in Skownan, Waterhen or Winnipegosis. The major source of earned income in the community is obtained from cattle ranching.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.17, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: One (1) pay phone.

Water Supply: Central reservoir of approximately 2 million gallon capacity filled from Lake Winnipegosis. Distribution line to standpipe at community hall as well as two homes in sub-division. Residents pick up water as needed from standpipe.

Sewage Disposal: No public sewage disposal system. Several homes have septic fields. Others use pit privies.

Garbage Disposal: Fenced garbage dump 200' x 400' constructed in 1979 with contained burning area.

Salt Point Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	1,596	789	801
Local Services	10,575	13,104	13,485
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS	73		
Community Clerk	525	3,590	3,709
Northern Fire Protection	600	800	1,800
Water Supply O & M	700	1,400	1,400
Total Grants	14,869	20,483	21,995
Locally Generated			
Taxes		382	382
Interest	68		
Bank Account Transfer	887		
Total Locally Generated	955	382	382
Total Revenues	15,824	20,865	22,377
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	6,603	7,665	8,809
Public Works	4,037	6,500	6,500
Protective Services	629	800	1,800
Community Health	1,871	2,900	2,900
Recreation	1,193	3,000	2,368
Total Expenditures	14,333	20,865	22,377
Special Projects	17,763		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Upgrade waste disposal site	Fed.-Prov.	2,499	N. Affairs

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Seymourville

Seymourville is located on the east shore of Lake Winnipeg. It is part of a four community complex in an area approximately 16 kms. square. Seymourville lies on the southwest boundary of the Hollow Water Indian Reserve, a community of 411 residents with Wanipigow as its centre. Aghaming, lies north of the Wanipigow River. The group of communities lies approximately 70 kms north of Pine Falls off P.T.H. #304. Each community is independent, but all are inter-dependent on each other for some services.

They are located within the Precambrian Shield region of Manitoba, an area of granite-gneissic rock with little or no soil cover. The land within the immediate vicinity of the communities is clay with rock outcroppings supporting soft and hardwood forest cover.

Economic activity in the area includes fishing, hunting, trapping, logging for the pulp mill at Pine Falls, tourism and wild rice harvesting.

The community formed a Community Development Corporation in 1984 to assist residents with economic development.

Fishermen in the community are served by the fish station at Wanipigow where 39 fishermen from this group of communities delivered 120,414 kgs of fish valued at $162,582 in the season ending April, 1985.

Trapping in this area is organized under the Hole River and Lac du Bonnet R.T.L. zone. One hundred and fifty four trappers caught wild fur valued at $41,498 in the 1983-84 season.

Seymourville is governed by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Seymourville
Children:	
0-4 years	19
5-14 years	37
Total	56
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	20
20-24 years	11
25-34 years	17
35-64 years	21
Total	69
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	1
Total Population:	126

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Charles Smith
Council Clerk: Henry Seymour
Address: Seymourville/Wanipigow, R0E 2E0
Office Phone: 363-7246
Fire Chief: Ted Seymour — 363-7261
Constable: John Veroneau (serves Seymourville and Manigotogan)
R.C.M.P.: Powerview — 367-2222
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Inez Miller
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
339A Main Street
Selkirk, Manitoba R1A 1T3
Telephone: 482-7535

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 2,190
Real Property	49,280
Grants-in-lieu	50,370
Total	$101,840
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

There are two community halls, an outdoor rink, a beach area, a ball field, a gym, and a local park.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, a truck, and related equipment.

Police Services: Police services are provided by the R.C.M.P. in Pine Falls assisted by a local constable.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from Pine Falls

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. There is a health centre in Manigotogan, which acts as a first aid station. There is also a health station in Wanipigow which employs a part-time community health worker.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Wanipigow School on the Hollow Water Indian Reserve. This school serves the communities of Seymourville, Aghaming, the Reserve, and Manigotogan. The school is staffed by 1 principal, 21 teachers, 3 aides and 11 support staff, teaching 288 students pre-school to grade 12.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	55
1-6	147
7-9	62
10-12	24
Total	288

Transportation/ Accommodation

Entry into the community is by road only. There is hotel accommodation at Manigotogan.

Utilities

Hydro: The community is serviced by land line. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $9.79, first 215 kwh 6.40¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephones. M.T.S. has a combined total of 249 connections in the Seymourville, Manigotogan and Hollow Water communities.

Water Supply: Seymourville has its own water system with a pumphouse and a distribution line to homes in the community. The water is treated.

Sewage Disposal: Septic fields are used where authorized. Otherwise, holding tanks are in use. A pumpout site is shared with Manigotogan.

Garbage Disposal: The garbage site is shared with Manigotogan.

Housing

There are approximately 23 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

John's Lunch Bar, Hollow Water Reserve — 363-7339
Lori's Chip Stand — 363-7322
Nor-East Enterprises Ltd., Restaurant — 363-7353
Northstar Hotel, Accommodation, Restaurant — 363-7283
Seymour Co-operative, General Store, Seymourville — 363-7343
Simard's Corner Service, Garage — 363-7287
Wanipigow Producers Co-op, Fish Packing, Wanipigow — 363-7232

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Hollow Water Health Station. Wanipigow — 363-7364
Post Office

Manitoba Government

Health Centre — 363-7202
Highways Office — 363-7224
Frontier School Division, Wanipigow — 363-7253

Local Government

Hollow Water Indian Band Office — 363-7278
Manigotogan Community Council — 363-7375
Manigotogan Community Club — 363-7285
Seymourville Community Council — 363-7246

Seymourville Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	3,130	3,130	3,426
Local Services	23,262	18,990	22,319
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	20,200	20,200	22,220
Northern Fire Protection	5,100	4,610	5,071
Water Supply O & M	1,400	1,900	2,090
Total Grants	53,892	49,630	55,926
Locally Generated			
Taxes		1,768	1,944
Rental of Space	1,300	1,000	1,100
Garbage Services			1,050
Sewage Services			1,500
Water Services			1,500
Gifts or Donations		400	440
Rec. Club	352		
Total Locally Generated	1,652	3,168	7,534
Total Revenues	55,545	52,798	63,460
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	31,140	27,327	35,156
Public Works	5,454	4,510	17,771
Protective Services	4,599	4,610	5,071
Community Health	1,674	1,900	2,090
Recreation	7,686	10,521	3,372
Community Operations	2,077		
Total Expenditures	52,630	48,868	63,460
Special Projects	113,638		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Administrative Building	Fed.-Prov.	120,566	Community
Upgrade Treatment Plant	N.J.C.P. (C.A.)	4,525	Contract
Construct Fire Hall	N.C.A.P.	83,777	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs
N.J.C.P. — Northern Job Creation Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Sherridon

Sherridon originated as the service centre for the nearby Sherritt-Gordon nickel mines. The mine closed in the late 1940's resulting in the equipment and many of the houses being moved to Lynn Lake.

The community is located on the C.N.R. rail line, 156 kilometers north of The Pas and 72 kilometers south of Pukatawagan. Charter air service is available and rail service is provided three times weekly.

The community organized a Community Development Corporation in 1984 to assist residents with economic development. The long awaited road into Flin Flon was completed in the summer of 1985 with the grand opening ceremony held on September 7th.

Present economic activities in the area include some commercial fishing and trapping, tourism and forestry. Fishing on nearby Kississing Lake is divided between commercial and recreational interests, and is fished by licensees from outside the community. Commercial fishermen in this community deliver their catch to The Pas fish station.

In 1983-84, 32 trappers harvested fur valued at $37,086 from the Sherridon R.T.L. zone. Two tourist lodges — Kississing Lodge and Red Wood Lodge — are located on Kississing Lake, and are a major source of employment to local residents in season. There are two logging camps in the area, one at Jungle Lake, 12 kilometers north of the community, and the other at Kisseynew Lake, which produce pulpwood for the Manfor Plant at The Pas.

Sherridon is governed by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. In 1985, the council undertook responsibility for Community Funding under the Northern Affairs Block Funding Program.

Population 1985

Age Group	Sherridon
Children:	
0-4 years	15
5-14 years	39
Total	54
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	12
20-24 years	21
25-34 years	34
35-64 years	38
Total	105
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	14
Total Population:	173

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Cyril Perry
Council Clerk: Debbie Hatch
Address: Sherridon, R0B 1L0
Phone: 472-3617
Fire Chief: Debbie Hatch
R.C.M.P.: Cranberry Portage — 472-3333
Northern Affairs Senior Coordinator:
Alex Campbell
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 2560
The Pas, Man. R9A 1M3
Telephone: 623-7481

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 10,440
Personal	10,400
Real Property	130,520
Grants-in-lieu	43,880
Total	$195,240
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 42 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall, equipped with a siren and a fire truck with equipment.

Police Services: Provided by the R.C.M.P. detachment in Cranberry Portage.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.).

Hospital/Nursing Station: The nearest hospital is at Flin Flon. One LPN nurse serves the community on a once-a-week basis.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Cold Lake School in the community staffed by 1 teaching principal, 2 teachers, 2 aides and 2 support staff, teaching 37 students, pre-school to grade 8.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	7
1-6	25
7	5
Total	37

Transportation/ Accommodation

The C.N.R. provides surface transportation to the community three times weekly and charter float plane service can be arranged. Overnight accommodation and restaurant services are available at the tourist lodges in season.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 43 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.17, first 175 kwh at 5.99¢/kwh, balance at 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Dial telephone service being provided out of the Cranberry Portage exchange. There are 34 telephones and two pay phones in Sherridon.

Water Supply: Water is obtained from Sharlette Lake and Kississing lake by pumps on each and chlorinated.

Sewage Disposal: Outdoor privies.

Garbage Disposal: Weekly garbage pickups, delivered to community operated garbage dump.

Recreational Facilities

Community hall used for socials, bingos, weddings, etc. and with a capacity of 300 people, together with an open air skating rink, school gymnasium and small playground.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Canadian National Railway — 472-3602
Grocery Store
Redwood Lodge — 472-3364
Sharon's Outfitting Service — 472-3610
Angell Air Ltd. — 472-3528

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office

Provincial Government

Frontier School — 472-3431

Local Government

Council Clerk — 472-3617

Opening of the road to Sherridon, September 7, 1985.

Sherridon Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	4,250	4,250	4,317
Local Services	22,306	24,204	45,412
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS Grant	739		
Community Clerk	9,175	10,616	11,764
Northern Fire Protection	4,350	6,280	6,280
Water Supply O & M	8,210	8,700	10,200
Total Grants	49,830	54,850	78,773
Locally Generated			
Taxes	2,280	3,909	3,909
Rental of Space		25	400
Rental of Equipment	1,344	500	500
Garbage Services		100	
Water Services	40	720	720
Sale of Assets	1,462		
Concert Receipts	38		
Rent Hall	200	100	100
Community Operations — Cabins		3,000	3,000
Total Locally Generated	5,364	8,354	8,629
Total Revenues	55,194	63,204	87,402
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	23,489	23,821	25,219
Public Works	14,847	14,353	23,453
Protective Services	5,466	6,280	6,280
Garbage	2,991	13,200	11,700
Recreation	2,215	2,550	2,750
Community Projects — Cabins	3,715	3,000	3,000
Non-budgetted			15,000
Total Expenditures	52,723	63,204	87,402
Special Projects	7,982		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Post Office	N. Affairs	1,500	Community
Purchase grader	Fed.-Prov.	32,000	Community
Relocate Water Supply	N.J.C.P. (C.A.)	12,282	N. Affairs
Upgrade treatment plant	N.J.C.P. (C.A.)	3,960	N. Affairs
Sherridon Road	Fed.-Prov.	502,082	Dept. Contract
Cabin Construction	N. Affairs	7,000	Community
Upgrade internal roads	Fed.-Prov.	20,000	Community

Note: N.J.C.P. — Northern Jobs Creation Program
Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs
N.J.C.P. — Northern Job Creation Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

South Indian Lake

South Indian Lake, is located on an arm of South Indian Lake which joins South Bay to the main body of the lake. Approximately two-thirds of the residents are members of the Nelson House Indian Band, many of whom are descendents of the early settlers who came to the area from the Nelson House Reserve in the early 1920's. The townsite is approximately 768 air kms. northwest of Winnipeg; 128 air kms. northwest of Thompson and 64 air kms. east of Leaf Rapids. An all-weather road extends eastward from Leaf Rapids and PTH 391 to the south shore of South Bay. A ferry, the "Charlie Sinclair" traversing South Bay, connects the community to this road.

The water diverted from the Churchill River by Hydro development passes by the community on its way to the Nelson River generators. As a result the community which originally stretched along both sides of the Channel has now been located on the east side only.

The most important economic activity is commercial fishing, with trapping also contributing to the income of residents. Licenced fishermen in the area deliver their catch to the Leaf Rapids fish stations. In the year ending April, 1985, 131 fishermen delivered 466,936 kgs of fish with an initial payment value of $328,039. In 1983/84, 118 trappers caught fur valued at $106,503 in the South Indian Lake R.T.L. zone.

Incomes of both fishermen and trappers are augmented by compensation payments from Manitoba Hydro for damage caused to these resources by the flooding of the Lake.

South Indian Lake has been governed by an elected Mayor and Council since 1971 under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	South Indian Lake
Children:	
0-4 years	122
5-14 years	233
Total	355
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	123
20-24 years	74
25-34 years	91
35-64 years	125
Total	413
Age not stated:	51
Over 65 years:	26
Total Population:	845

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Steve Ducharme
Council Clerk: Graeme Montgomery
Address: South Indian Lake R0B 1N0
Council Office Telephone: 374-2134
Fire Chief: Steve Ducharme — 374-2014
Police Constable: Ronald Barlow Moose — 373-2131
R.C.M.P.: Lynn Lake — 356-2494
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 27, 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R8N 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 8,040
Real Property	366,600
Grants-in-lieu	112,650
Total	$487,290
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Recreational Facilities

The community has one hall with a capacity of 120 persons. There is also an outdoor skating rink, ball field, playground, beach area and gym at the school.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there were 123 households in the community.

Local, Provincial, Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a fire hall with a siren, a truck, portable pumps and related equipment.

Police Services: In addition the R.C.M.P. (Lynn Lake detachment) provide service within the community. A detention facility has been completed and is now operational. The community employs a local police constable.

Ambulance Service: Patient Air Transportation (P.A.T.) from Lynn Lake or Leaf Rapids.

Nursing Station: Nursing Station with 5 beds and staffed by two nurses and two community health representatives.

T.V. Radio Reception: C.B.C. T.V. — Thompson, C.H.T.M. radio.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains Oscar Blackburn School in the community staffed by 1 principal, 17 teachers, 2 aides and 8 support staff; teaching 273 students, pre-school to grade 9.

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	43
1-6	184
7-9	46
Total	273

Transportation/ Accommodation

Motel with three rooms and housekeeping, restaurant, taxis, three scheduled flights per week — air service. The community has an airstrip with a 3000' gravel strip and terminal building. Good docking facilities are available on the lake for floatplanes.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with a total of 125 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.12, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones — 112 hookups.

Water Supply: Water drawn from Churchill River system via 1400' underground feed to wet well in pump house. Forced feed to water treatment and chlorination system. Store, nursing station, school, teacherages, restaurant, laundromat, hall, detention facility and fire hall served by direct line service. Individual homes served by water delivery truck. Operating and maintenance costs responsibility of S.I.L. Council.

Sewage Disposal: Gravity flow system servicing store, nursing station, school, teacherages and restaurant. Sewage treatment plant located in town centre on lot across the road from the Council office. Community Council responsible for operating and maintenance. Individual homeowners use outside toilets. There are 22 septic tanks being installed by C.M.H.C. These tanks will be pumped out 3 times monthly with disposal through sewage treatment plants.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage dump constructed in 1975. It has recently been renovated. Garbage pickup and disposal is handled by a local entrepreneur under contract to the Council. The Community Council is responsible for operating and maintenance costs.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Angus Dysart Taxi — 374-2460
Clee's Taxi — 374-2268
Janiro Investments Ltd. — 374-2204
Lily's Taxi — 374-2379
Manitoba Metis Federation — 374-2005
O-Pee-Pan-Na-Pwee-Win Incorporated
Services. General Store — 374-2172. Cafe — 374-2036. Service Station — 374-2472
Oscar Andersons Waste Pick-up and Disposal
South Indian Lake Motel

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Fisheries and Oceans Camp — 374-2319
Medical Servics — Nursing Station
R.C.M.P. — 374-2345

Manitoba Government

South Indian Lake Air Terminal — 274-2225
Oscar Blackburn Frontier School — 374-2056

Local Government

Community Constable — 374-2468
South Indian Lake Council Office — 374-2134

South Indian Lake Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	21,429	21,429	21,766
Local Services	98,960	97,600	—
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	30,310	33,463	—
Community Constable	18,552	27,997	—
Northern Fire Protection	5,401	9,470	—
Water Supply O & M	35,400	36,287	—
LGGS	1,914		—
Block Funding	—	—	210,300
Total Grants	212,766	227,046	
Locally Generated			
Taxes	4,782	8,384	8,924
Rental of Space	7,904	14,620	14,850
Rental of Equipment	120		
Sewage Services	1,710	3,920	3,920
Water Services	19,484	19,906	23,650
Bookkeeping Fees	1,292		
Sale of Assets	1,920		
Xeroxing	233		
Outreach Supplies	300		
Laundromat		12,000	
Gas Sales	2,140		
Refunds	71		
Total Locally Generated	39,956	58,830	51,344
Total Revenues	252,722	285,876	284,210
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	50,004	56,536	70,041
Public Works	77,372	95,540	84,974
Protective Services	22,664	37,517	32,185
Community Health	63,182	69,693	90,851
Recreation	3,204	5,256	6,158
Laundromat	110,378	21,334	—
Non-Budgeted Special	352,308		
Total Expenditures	679,122	285,876	284,210
Special Projects			

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Relocate Ferry	Fed.-Prov.	176,164	N. Affairs/Hwy.
Construct community hall	Fed.-Prov.	262,510	Joint delivery
Nursing Station	N. Affairs	6,384	N. Affairs
Purchase computer	N. Affairs	10,000	Community
Relocate Skating rink	N. Affairs	20,000	Community
Community hall construction	N.C.A.P.	61,455	Community

Note: Fed.-Prov. — Federal-Provincial Cost-Sharing
N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Thicket Portage

Thicket Portage, is located along the C.N. Bay Line between Landing Lake to the south and Wintering Lake to the north, some 48 kilometers south of Thompson and 256 kilometers by rail north-east of The Pas. The railway provides the only surface transportation to the outside, linking the community to these cities as well as Wabowden, 60 kilometers to the south-east.

The community used to be known as Franklin Portage and is one of the oldest inhabited spots in the area. It was used by the Franklin expedition and is in the portage route used to connect the Nelson River system with Landing Lake and the Burntwood River system from Wintering Lake.

Thicket Portage is located in an area suitable for both forestry and tourist development and is adjacent to the Wabowden-Thompson Nickel belt. Lack of road access has limited development. The population has been declining slowly.

Fishing and trapping are the primary economic activities, supplemented by employment on the C.N.R. line and the service industry.

During the fishing season, licensed fishermen harvest a total of 3 different lakes in the vicinity of Thicket Portage. Fishermen in the area deliver their catch to the Wabowden fish station, located in Wabowden.

In 1983-84, 36 trappers harvested fur valued at $39.131 in the Thicket Portage R.T.L. zone.

A diesel plant provides the community with 15 ampere — 120 volt electric service. The Manitoba Telephone System has installed a land line and dial telephone system. There is a 2,800 ft. clay emergency airstrip. Float plane service is available in Wintering Lake with good docking facilities at the east end of the Lake.

The community has been governed since March, 1969 by an elected Mayor and Council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Thicket Portage
Children:	
0-4 years	25
5-14 years	41
Total	66
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	28
20-24 years	21
25-34 years	35
35-64 years	41
Total	125
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	7
Total Population	198

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Gilbert Pronteau
Council Clerk: Alice Bignell
Address: Thicket Portage, R0B 1R0
Office Phone: 286-3201
R.C.M.P.: Wabowden — 689-2152
Northern Affairs Regional Director
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 27 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R8H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 1,740
Real Property	51,440
Grants-in-lieu	116,790
Total:	$169,970
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 41 households in the community.

Local, Prov., Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a firehall, a truck, and related equipment.

Police service: The community is served by the R.C.M.P. from Wabowden. 689-2152

Ambulance Service: P.A.T. from Thompson with helicopter at night and plane in daylight.

Hospital/Nursing Station: One community health worker and one nurse half day per week; doctor visits twice per month. No beds in station.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community staffed by 1 principal, 3 teachers, 2 aides and 2 support staff, teaching 39 students, pre-school to grade 8.

Grades	No. of Students
1-6	25
7-8	14
Total	39

Transportation/ Accommodation

Three beds available in teacherage, no restaurant. Passenger rail service three times weekly and emergency airstrip as well as float plane dock for aircraft charter service.

Utilities

Hydro: Diesel electric plant maintained by Manitoba Hydro, supplying 15 ampere — 120 volt power to 36 residential connections. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $9.79, first 215 kwh at 6.408¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial phones and 38 connections.

Water Supply: Water pumped from Landing Lake, chlorinated and pressurized to two stand pipes. Annual usage - 1,103,390 gallons. Line heat - traces to those stand pipes. Water good. Pump house rewired, new pumps and plumbing in 1980. School, nursing station have water pumped in. Greenhouses also use water from stand pipe. Daily maintenance responsibility of community council who have 2 public works employees. Major repairs responsibility of Northern Affairs.

Sewage Disposal: Private residential disposal by pit privy. Nursing Station and two C.N. residences have septic tanks and fields. Frontier School uses sewage lagoon.

Garbage Disposal: Old garbage dump in use until access road to new area cleared. Regular pickup service to all community using Council owned half-ton truck or tractor pulled trailer. Approximately 25% of homes burn some garbage in barrel burners. New garbage disposal area under construction. Council responsible for site.

Recreational Facilities

The community has a new hall completed in 1985 and used for council meetings, dances, films, bingos, community suppers and elections. Other facilities include outdoor hockey and skating rink; pool hall; baseball diamond; beach area; local park; and a playground. School gymnasium can be used at night.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Canadian National Railways — 286-3238
Larson's Store

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government
Post Office

Manitoba Government
Northern Health Service - 286-3254
Natural Resources - 289-3210
Frontier School - 286-3264

Local Government
Thicket Portage Community Council - 286-3296

Firehall and Fire Truck at Thicket Portage.

Thicket Portage Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	4,881	5,039	5,118
Local Services	49,751	57,897	64,697
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Community Clerk	15,274	18,911	20,025
Northern Fire Protection	7,984	8,710	11,310
Water Supply O & M	20,500	8,183	3,668
Total Grants	99,190	99,540	105,618
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,856	2,782	2,788
Rental of Space	967	949	1,044
Rental of Equipment			420
Water Services	9,787	9,332	9,332
Sale of Assets	156		
Mail Haul	1,103	900	945
Total Locally Generated	13,869	13,963	14,529
Total Revenues	113,059	113,503	120,147
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	41,283	36,203	39,717
Public Works	41,633	47,675	48,200
Protective Services	6,531	8,710	11,730
Community Health	20,508	17,915	13,200
Recreation	3,948	3,000	7,300
Community Projects	8,652		
Total Expenditures	122,555	113,503	120,147
Special Projects	91,591		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Upgrade treatment plant	N. Affairs	19,801	Contract
Upgrade waste disposal	N. Affairs	8,654	N. Affairs
Construct community hall	N.C.A.P.	150,000	Community

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program

Manitoba
Northern Affairs

Wabowden

Wabowden, situated near the geographic centre of Manitoba was first located at Setting Lake. With the arrival of the railroad in the 1920's it was relocated to its present site on Bowden Lake. The historic ties with Cross Lake are quite strong and many Wabowden families originated there. When the Manibridge mine was in full operation in the early 1970's the population was about 1,051, declining to its present level since the mine closed in 1976.

The community stretches along the irregular shoreline of Bowden Lake for about 2.4 kms and is one-half mile wide at the centre. The Canadian National Railways Bay Line bisects the community. The all-weather Provincial Road #6 connects the community to PTH #391 which provides access to Thompson, 106 kms to the east; to The Pas, 283 kms to the west and to Winnipeg via PTH #6 some 560 kms to the south.

Wabowden is located in the southern part of the Manitoba Nickel belt and a number of ore bodies are known to exist near the community. One of these was mined by Manibridge Nickel Mines Ltd. from 1970 to 1976 when operations ceased. A logging operation started in 1972 at Sipiwesk, 16 kms to the west of the community to provide wood to the Manfor plant at The Pas.

Wabowden is also located in the "Wabowden Clay Belt," an area of soils with some potential for agriculture. An agricultural research station was operated from 1956 to 1965 in the community.

The fishing industry is also a major source of employment. Fishermen harvested a total of 22 different lakes in the vicinity of Wabowden, during the fishing season. A fish station is located in Wabowden, serving the communities of Wabowden, Nelson House, Herb Lake, Cross Lake, and Thicket Portage. In the year ending April 1985, 89 fishermen delivered 629,998 kgs of fish valued at $599,592 to this station.

Sixty-two trappers in the Wabowden R.T.L. zone harvested fur valued at $24,796 in 1983-84. Wabowden is governed by a Mayor and Council under The Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Wabowden
Children:	
0-4 years	76
5-14 years	150
Total	226
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	79
20-24 years	68
25-34 years	99
35-64 years	150
Total	396
Age not stated:	16
Over 65 years:	22
Total Population:	660

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Don McIvor
Council Clerk: Peter Braun
Address: Wabowden R0B 1S0
Office Phone: 689-2165
Fire Chief: Vern Smith — 689-2645
Ambulance: 689-2645
R.C.M.P.: 689-2152
Northern Affairs Regional Director
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 37 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R8H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	$ 32,700
Real Property	532,150
Grants-in-Lieu	341,330
Total:	$906,180
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Housing

The 1985 census indicated 165 households in the community.

Recreation Facilities

A major recreation complex is located in the community housing a skating rink, curling rink and multipurpose area. There is also a local park, a playground, beach area and ball diamond.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community with 1 principal, 14 teachers, 4 aides, and 7 support staff, teaching students from pre-school to Grade 12. Numbers of students attending are as follows:

Grades	No. of Students
Pre-school	29
1-6	97
7-9	56
10-12	17
Total	199

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with 187 residential connections. Residents power rates per month: Service Charge — $5.12 first 175 kwh at 5.99¢/kwh, balance at 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with 342 dial phones hooked up.

Water Supply: Water pumped from Bowden Lake to treatment plant. Water is chlorinated, filtered and pumped into reservoir from where it is pumped into waterline. Facilities and water quality are excellent. O & M costs are considered to be minimal. Most of the homes are now supplied directly by piped municipal water and sewer system, with hook-ups available for those not yet serviced.

Sewage Disposal: Most homes hooked up to gravity flow system emptying into a lift station from where it is pumped to lagoon, half mile south of community. Lagoon capacity sufficient for 1,000 people. Lift station facilities have been upgraded.

Garbage Disposal: Garbage dump rebuilt in 1980. Located one mile north of Wabowden on P.T.H. #391. Trench 20' x 200' approximately 5' deep, designed for non-bulk items. Areas set aside for bulky metal items. Front of trench area fenced for burning purposes. Garbage pickup done on a twice weekly contract basis. Facilities excellent. Garbage burnt and levelled once a week.

Local, Prov., Federal Government Services

Fire Protection: The community has a fire hall, fire truck and related equipment including pagers.

Police Services: Provided by the local R.C.M.P. detachment which has 3 officers stationed in the community.

Ambulance Service: Ambulance service is provided from within the community.

Hospital/Nursing Station: There is a nursing station located in the community staffed by 2 nurses, one fulltime and one parttime. A doctor is in attendance one day every two weeks.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is bus service and rail service available into the community, as well as Cross Lake air service. Hotel and motel accommodation is available.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Al's Taxi — 689-2633
Ambulance Services — 689-2645
Cross Lake Air Service — 689-2166
Fire Emergency Calls — 689-2645
Hammies Taxi — 689-2234
Lakeside Groceteria Ltd. — 689-2189
Manitoba Forestry Resources Ltd. — 689-2363
Pamo Inc. Ltd. — 689-2113
Pokrant Enterprises: laundromat/carwash — 689-2261
Riverwest Management — 689-2250
Silver Leaf Hotel — 689-2127
Trach Trucking Sales Ltd. — 689-2628
Trucking — Mobile - J45-3420
Wabman Towing Services Ltd. — 689-2261
Wabowden Ice Cream Parlour — 689-2247

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government
Post Office - 689-2116
R.C.M.P. - 689-2152

Manitoba Government
Frontier School - 689-2620
Highways Department - 689-2661
M.H.R.C.
Northern Health Services - 689-2600
Outreach Program - 689-2201
Renewable Resources - 689-2688
Manitoba Hydro, Jenpeg Generating Station - 689-2358

Local Government
Wabowden Community Council - 689-2362
Administration - 689-2165
Fire Hall - 689-2645
Recreation Committee (New Committee Complex) - 689-2622

Wabowden Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	16,543	16,543	16,543
Local Services	115,147	113,271	114,271
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
LGGS Grant	3,053		
Community Clerk	114,306	18,000	18,000
Northern Fire Protection	6,930	7,855	10,855
Total Grants	156,779	156,469	160,469
Locally Generated			
Taxes	909	16,691	16,691
Interest	1,114	400	400
Locally Generated		300	300
Licences and Permits	113	10,000	10,000
Rental of Space	9,481	500	500
Rental of Equipment	449		
Water Services	42,938	36,000	36,000
Community Operations	59,878	50,500	50,500
Total Locally Generated	114,882	114,391	114,391
Total Revenues	271,661	270,860	274,860
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	64,215	66,284	66,284
Public Works	90,748	98,296	98,296
Protective Services	17,061	17,325	20,325
Community Health	42,727	48,254	48,254
Recreation	37,412	39,500	39,500
Community Projects Concessions		1,200	1,200
Total Expenditures	252,163	270,859	273,859
Special Projects	258,387		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Emergency Response Bldg.	N.C.A.P. (C.A.)	4,775	N. Affairs
Upgrade waste disposal	N. Affairs	6,100	Community
Council Office Bldg.	N.C.A.P.	62,586	Community

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program
(C.A.) — funds carried over from previous programs

**Manitoba
Northern Affairs**

Warrens Landing

Warrens Landing, is located along the north end of Lake Winnipeg at the source of the Nelson River, approximately 48 kilometers south of Norway House and 408 kilometers north of Winnipeg. Most residents are members of the Norway House Band and the native tongue is Cree. The settlement is named after John Warren, a Hudson's Bay gentleman who came out to the mossy point with the second party of the Selkirk settlers in 1812.

The community lies within the Precambrian Shield Region of Manitoba which has been modified by glacial Lake Agassiz which once covered the area. The area is relatively flat, with many marshes and small lakes as well as channels of the Nelson River. Forests in the area are limited and fishing and trapping are the primary sources of economic activity. Licensed fishermen in the area deliver their catch to the Warrens Landing fish station. In the year ending April, 1985 18 fishermen delivered 271,265 kgs of fish valued at $188,484 to this station.

There are no roads into Warrens Landing. Access is gained by float-mounted or ski-mounted airplanes; by boats and skidoos.

Warrens Landing residents are represented by a contact person under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act.

Population 1985

Age Group	Warrens Landing
Children:	
0-4 years	0
5-14 years	0
Total	0
Labour Force:	
15-19 years	4
20-24 years	1
25-34 years	0
35-64 years	3
Total	8
Age not stated:	0
Over 65 years:	1
Total Population:	9

Local Contacts:

Contact Person: Leonard Budd
Committee Clerk: Vacant
Address: Warrens Landing via Norway House, R0C 2P0
Northern Affairs Regional Director
Oliver Boulette
Department of Northern Affairs
Community Services Division
Box 37 - 59 Elizabeth Drive
Thompson, Man. R8H 1X4
Telephone: 778-4411

Tax Structure

Community not assessed.

Recreation Facilities

There is a community hall with a capacity of 40, in excellent condition, available for dances, meetings, etc. There is also a small playground for children and a beach area.

Local, Provincial, Federal Gov't Services

Fire Protection: There is a portable pump.

Police Services: The R.C.M.P. provides service from Norway House — 359-6715.

Ambulance Service: Not availale.

Hospital/Nursing Station: None. Doctors and nurses and hospital are available at Norway House.

Schools

The school was closed in 1982.

Transportation/ Accommodation

There is chartered air service by float planes, or chartered boat service into the community.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power. Residential power rates per months: Service Charge — $5.12, first 175 kwh 5.99¢/kwh, balance 3.17¢/kwh.

Telephone: There is 1 public mobile telephone.

Water Supply: Water is pumped from the Nelson River by submerged floating intake. It is chlorinated and filtered and is available in the pump house only. There is no delivery service.

Sewage Disposal: There is no sewage disposal system in place. Individual residences use the privy method.

Garbage Disposal: There is no landfill site. Individual households dispose of waste by burial and burning. A new waste disposal is to be constructed in the future.

Housing

There are approximately 3 households in the community.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

None

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government
Department of Transport

Manitoba Government
Manitoba Telephone System
Department of Northern Affairs
Frontier School

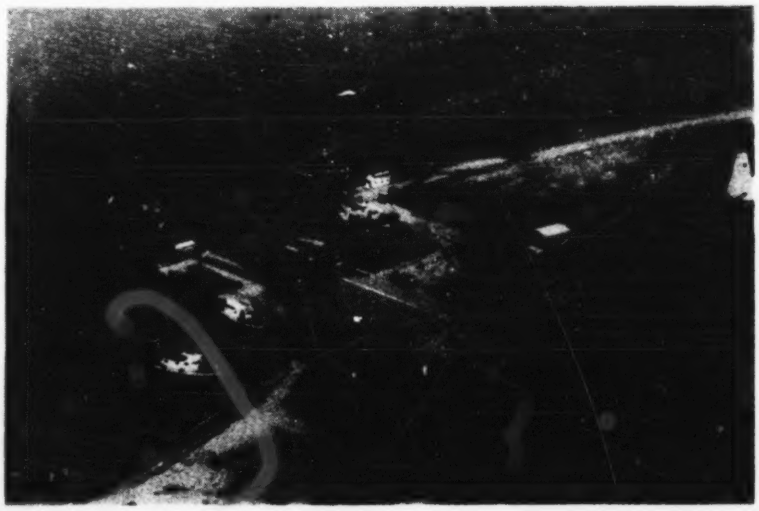
Local Government
None

Warrens Landing Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	662	662	662
Local Services	1,995	5,049	2,650
N.A.C.C.		800	
Block Funding	281		
Community Clerk	150		
Northern Fire Protection	250	500	400
Water Supply O & M	1,025	2,751	1,450
Total Grants	4,363	9,762	5,162
Locally Generated			
Total Locally Generated	0	0	0
Total Revenues	4,363	9,762	5,162
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	330	2,026	1,150
Public Works	142	2,018	1,000
Protective Services	228	500	400
Community Health	1,795	4,237	1,450
Recreation	739	780	662
Community Projects Youth Corp Support	596	200	500
Total Expenditures	3,830	9,761	5,162
Special Projects			

New Public Works Investment

None.



Warrens Landing whitefish station on Lake Winnipeg.

**Manitoba
Northern Affairs**

Waterhen

Waterhen, is situated on the east shore of the Waterhen River midway between Waterhen Lake and Lake Manitoba and 8 kilometers south of the Waterhen Indian Reserve. Three other communities are located nearby which include Skownan, the Reserve and Mallard. Winnipegosis is the nearest service centre 78 kilometers to the south-west although there are several stores in the area notably at Skownan which also serves as a fish collection point.

Waterhen is connected to P.T.H. #6 by P.R. 328 which has been built just north of Lake Manitoba. P.R. #328 connects with P.R. #276 at Waterhen which allows access to the south through Toutes Aide and west via P.R.'s #269 and 364 to Winnipegosis. Partly as a result of these highway connections a significant tourist industry has developed at Waterhen with 3 companies offering services.

Recently the community formed a Community Development Corporation which now manages the wayside tourist park.

Other economic activity in the area includes commercial fishing, trapping and some livestock production. The community is located in the Waterhen R.T.L. zone.

Licensed fishermen from these communities concentrate their activities on Lake Manitoba. In the year ended March 31, 1985, 72 fishermen delivered 210,000 kgs of fish with an initial value of $205,172 to the Skownan fish station operated by the Band.

In the 1983-84 season, 25 trappers harvested fur valued at $13,960.

Waterhen has been governed since May 1970 by an elected mayor and council under Manitoba's Northern Affairs Act. The Frontier School for the area is also located in the community.

Early in 1985 the council assumed responsibility for community financing through the Northern Affairs block funding program.

Population

	1985	1983
Age Group	Waterhen	Waterhen Indian Reserve*
Children:		
0-4 years	13	39
5-14 years	37	86
Total	50	125
Labour Force:		
15-19 years	17	30
20-24 years	13	31
25-34 years	29	47
35-64 years	38	56
Total	97	165
Age not stated:	14	0
Over 65 years:	10	10
Total Population:	171	299

*190 persons off-reserve — not included.

Local Contacts:

Mayor: Arnold Carrier
Council Clerk: Mabel Goffard
Council Address: Waterhen, Manitoba ROL 2C0
Part-time Administrator: Clarence Popowich, 628-3466
Council Telephone: 628-3469
Fire Chief: Allan McCreary
Fire Number: 628-3362
Ambulance: 628-3362
Community Constable: Jack Goffard (shared with Meadow Portage)
R.C.M.P.: Winnipegosis — 656-4421
Northern Affairs Regional Director:
Jim Perchaluk
Department of Northern Affairs
27-2nd Avenue S.W.
Dauphin, Manitoba R7N 3E5
Telephone: (Dauphin) 638-9111

Tax Structure

Assessment:	
Business	7,140
Real Property	135,920
Grants-in-Lieu	11,760
Total:	154,820
Municipal Levies (mills):	
General Municipal	15.50
School Levies - Foundation (mills):	
Farm and Residential	46.2
Commercial and Other	81.0
School Levies - Special Division (mills):	
Frontier (#48)	34.9
Business Tax:	10%

Local, Prov., Federal, Government Services

Fire Protection: There is a 2-bay hall, two fire trucks and related equipment including pagers.

Police Protection: Service is provided by the R.C.M.P. out of Winnipegosis, assisted by a local constable.

Ambulance Service: Community owned and operated, serving Waterhen, Mallard, Salt Point, Meadow Portage and Crane River. Also on-call to Waterhen Indian Reserve.

Hospital/Nursing Station: Hospital services are available in Dauphin or Ste. Rose. There is a dental clinic within the community.

Senior Citizens' Home: There is an elderly persons' duplex housing unit located in the town site.

Transportation/ Accommodation

All-weather road connections via P.R.'s #328 and #276. Overnight accommodation in tourist cabins in season. Communities served by Rorketon Freight Lines.

Utilities

Hydro: Land line hydro power with hookups in Waterhen, Mallard and Homebrook. Residential power rates per month: Service charge $9.44, first 250 kwh @ 5.902¢/kwh, balance @ 2.988¢/kwh.

Telephone: Land line with dial telephone and 181 hookups on the Waterhen Exchange.

Water Supply: Water pumped from Waterhen River into 7,000,000 gallon reservoir, chlorinated and pumped to standpipes. Water line to Frontier School and three homes tapped into line. At present there is no charge for water. In the past year the line was extended to the subdivision.

Garbage Disposal: A new 400' x 400' fenced garbage dump with burning area and wet sewage dumping pit constructed in 1979.

Recreation Facilities

There is a community hall in good condition which will provide accommodation for 200 people; an outdoor skating rink, ball field, local park, playground at the school as well as the gymnasium at the school. A beach area is being developed at the present time.

Housing

The 1985 census indicated that there are 55 households in the community.

Schools

Frontier School Division maintains a school in the community, staffed by 1 teaching principal, 13 teachers, 3 aides and 8 support staff, teaching 199 students, pre-school to grade 9. Enrollment is as follows:

Grade	No. of Students(1)
Pre-school	15
1-6	118
7-9	66
	199

Note (1) - Includes students from several communities.

Sources of Employment in Addition to Trapping and Fishing

(Including Mallard and Skownan)

COMMERCIAL SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Skownan General Store — 628-3359
George's Taxi Service — 628-3305
Mallard Poolroom — 628-3356
North Star Tourist Camp — Waterhen — 628-3462
Ray's Taxi — 628-3493
Skownan General Store — 628-3359
Waterhen General Store — 628-3481
Waterhen Lake Resort — 628-3331
Waterhen Pumping Station — 628-3316
Waterhen Tourist Camp — 628-3453
Skownan Poolroom — 628-3378

GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND EMPLOYMENT

Federal Government

Post Office - 628-3331

Manitoba Government

Frontier School - Waterhen - 628-3443
Department of Natural Resources - Waterhen - 628-3470
Health and Community Services
Dental Clinic - Waterhen - 628-3441
Skownan Alcohol and Drug House - 628-3427
Child Welfare & Family Services 628-3425

Local Government

Mallard Community Council — 628-3396
Mallard Community Centre — 628-3488
Waterhen Indian Band Office — 628-3373
Waterhen Community Council — 628-3469

Waterhen Community Council Budget Review

	1983-84 Actual	1984-85 Budget	1985-86 Approved
REVENUES			
Grants			
Municipal Tax Sharing	4,072	4,072	4,136
Local Services	15,528	12,351	13,136
N.A.C.C.	800	800	800
Local Government Support	1,402		
Community Clerk	12,355	13,251	10,848
Community Constable	29,863	30,843	20,843
Northern Fire Protection	9,400	10,800	10,800
Water Supply O & M	9,023	9,023	9,023
Town Employee			1,075
Total Grants	82,443	81,140	79,661
Locally Generated			
Taxes	1,900	3,410	3,357
Water Services	840	990	1,530
Community Operations	480		
Total Locally Generated	3,220	4,400	4,887
Total Revenues	85,663	85,540	85,548
EXPENDITURES			
Administration	20,873	20,614	28,267
Public Works	1,041	1,800	2,169
Protective Services	40,615	41,643	31,643
Community Health	16,318	16,769	16,769
Recreation	5,874	4,714	5,700
Total Expenditures	84,721	85,540	84,548
Special Projects	63,644		

New Public Works Investment

TYPE OF PROJECT	Source of Funds	Value of Investment	Delivered By
Hall washrooms	N. Affairs	2,000	Community
Recreation grounds	N.C.A.P.	37,981	Community

Note: N. Affairs — Northern Affairs
N.C.A.P. — Northern Community Assets Program